

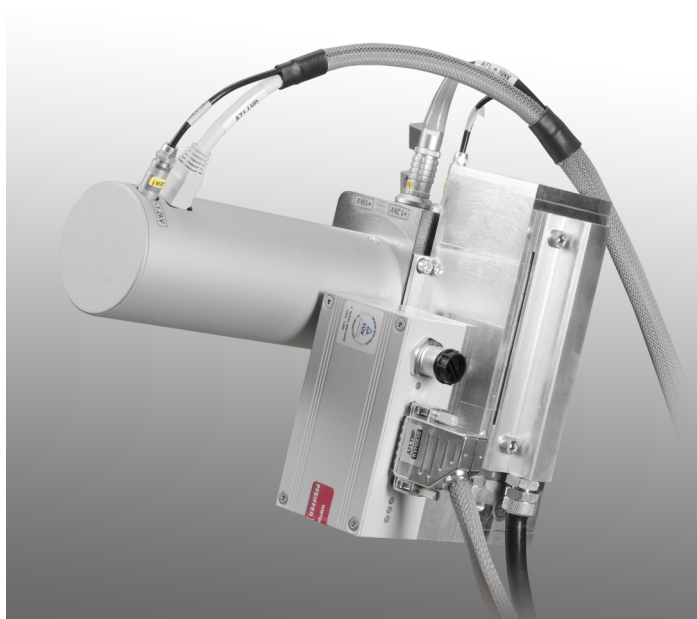
# LVSTD

## LOW VACUUM SECONDARY ELECTRONS TESCAN DETECTOR

The Low Vacuum Secondary Electron TESCAN Detector is a unique solution developed and patented by TESCAN. Modified Everhart-Thornley design equipped with a YAG scintillator provides a lot of merits:

- True secondary electron imaging under low vacuum conditions
- Perfect displaying of the fine surface topography
- Good-quality investigation of non-conductive materials without special preparation
- Fine imaging of the surface structure of materials with low atomic number
- Compact design of the LVSTD allowing fast and easy interfacing to any chamber manufactured by TESCAN\*

\*Possible configuration must be discussed with TESCAN Brno



### Versions of LVSTD detectors offered by TESCAN:

| LVSTD version | LVSTD up to 500 Pa                    | LVSTD up to 1000 Pa (N <sub>2</sub> )           | LVSTD up to 1000 Pa (Water Vapor)   |
|---------------|---------------------------------------|---|---|
| Condition     | N <sub>2</sub>                        | N <sub>2</sub>                                  | water vapor or N <sub>2</sub>   |
| Vacuum        | up to 500 Pa                          | up to 1000 Pa                                   | up to 1000 Pa   |
| Microscope    | SEMs with low vacuum mode up to 500Pa | SEMs with extended low vacuum mode up to 2000Pa | SEMs with extended low vacuum mode up to 2000Pa and with Water Vapor option |

### The new versions of the LVSTD detector

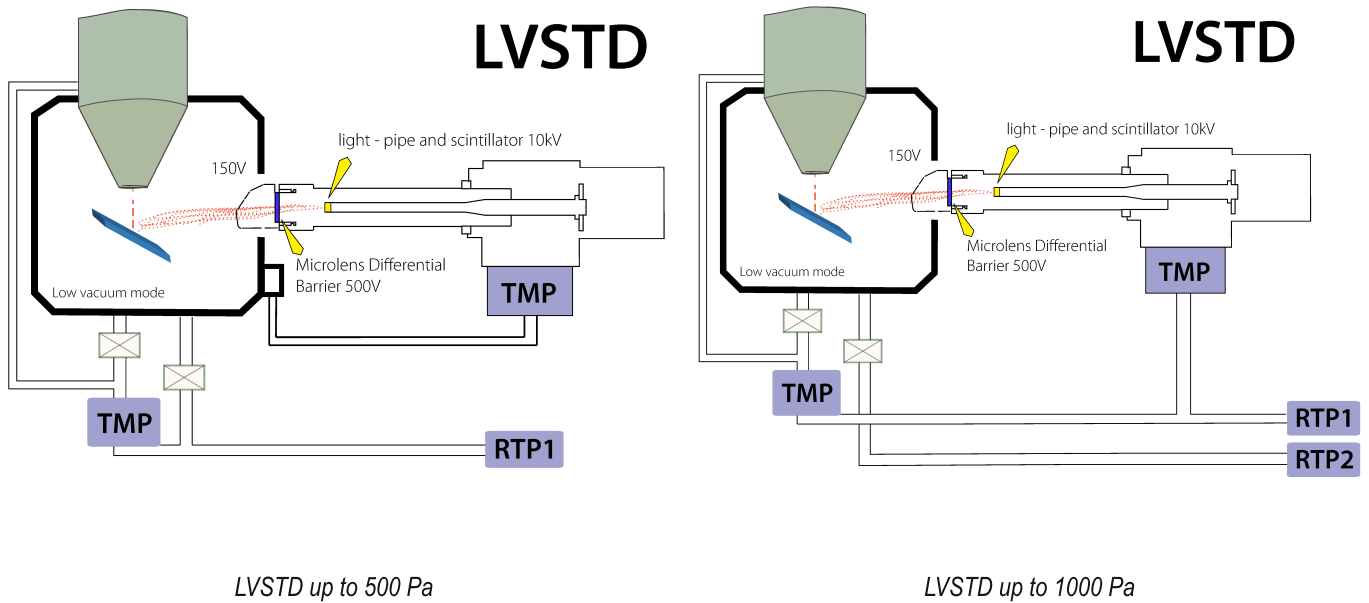
TESCAN has developed two new versions of LVSTD detector working up to 1000Pa, available as an option for W microscopes with extended low vacuum mode up to 2000Pa.

### Benefits and Features

- Improved pumping system allows using of the LVSTD up to 1000 Pa in Low Vacuum Mode. Separate detection chamber of the LVSTD is pumped down by a turbomolecular pump. The pumping efficiency of the gas from the detector chamber is increased by a rotary pump which pre-pumps the turbomolecular pump.
- Increased detected signal in all three versions of the LVSTD detector.
- Combination of LVSTD up to 1000 Pa and Water Vapor Inlet System allows observation of hydrated samples at temperatures above zero in their natural state.



## Schematics of the construction:



### Note:

The version LVSTD up to 1000Pa (N<sub>2</sub>) can be modified to version LVSTD up to 1000 Pa (Water Vapor), and vice versa. Modification can be performed solely by the manufacturer's service technician

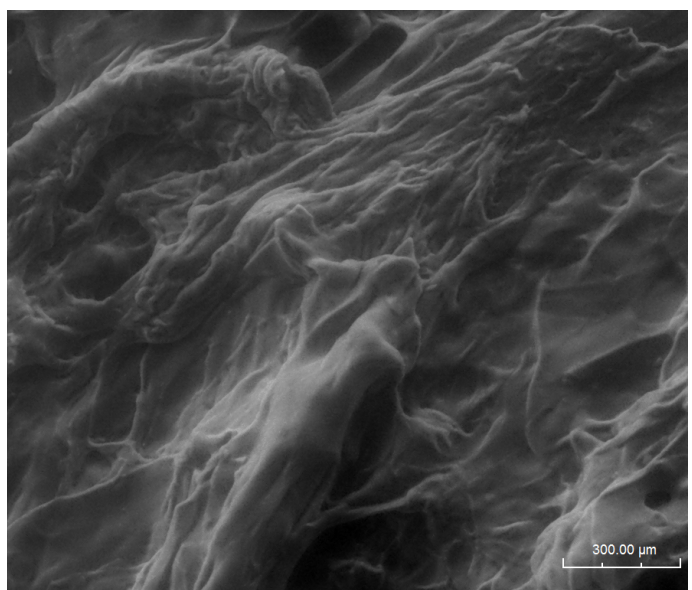
### Application:

Investigation of non-conductive samples under low vacuum condition – Life science, Polymers, Textile Industry, Paper Industry, Pharmacology etc.

Investigation of hydrated samples – combination of low vacuum condition with Water Vapor Inlet System– Life science, Food Industry, Construction Industry etc.



*Fig. Larval stadium of a fly  
LVSTD (up to 1000 Pa), 600Pa, -10 °C  
water vapor condition*



*Fig. Gel in water solution  
LVSTD (up to 1000 Pa), 600Pa, 1 °C  
water vapor condition*