SMLOUVA O ZAJIŠTĚNÍ SLUŽEB KALIBRACE

uzavřená podle ust. § 1746 odst. 2 zákona č. 89/2012 Sb., občanský zákoník, ve znění pozdějších předpisů (dále jen „**OZ**“) a v návaznosti na výsledek zadávacího řízení na veřejnou zakázku s názvem „**Kalibrace (frekvenční generátor) - RD**“ (dále jen „**Veřejná zakázka**“), které bylo realizováno dle zákona č. 134/2016 Sb., o zadávání veřejných zakázek, ve znění pozdějších předpisů (dále jen „**ZZVZ**“)

1. Smluvní strany

České vysoké učení technické v Praze, Fakulta strojní

se sídlem: Jugoslávských partyzánů 1580/3, Praha 6, PSČ 160 00

adresa fakulty: Technická 4, Praha 6, PSČ 160 00

IČO: 684 07 700

DIČ: CZ68407700

(dále jen „**ČVUT**“) na straně jedné

a

Poskytovatel

MEROS, spol. s r.o.

se sídlem Starozubecká 1453, Zubří, PSČ 756 54

zapsaná v obchodním rejstříku vedeném Krajským soudem v Ostravě, oddíl C, vložka 1734

IČO: 428 66 014

DIČ: CZ24866014

(dále jen „**Poskytovatel**") na straně druhé

(ČVUT a Poskytovatel dále společně jen „**Smluvní strany**“ nebo každý z nich samostatně jen „**Smluvní strana**“)

uzavírají dnešního dne, měsíce a roku tuto smlouvu o zajištění služeb kalibrace (dále jen „**Smlouva**“).

2. Úvodní ustanovení

2.1. ČVUT je veřejnou vysokou školou řádně existující podle českého právního řádu (zejména zákona č. 111/1998 Sb., o vysokých školách, ve znění pozdějších předpisů) a splňuje veškeré podmínky a požadavky stanovené ve Smlouvě, je oprávněno tuto Smlouvu uzavřít a řádně plnit závazky v ní obsažené.

2.2. Poskytovatel je řádně založenou a existující organizací/právnickou osobou/fyzickou osobou a splňuje veškeré podmínky a požadavky stanovené ve Smlouvě, je oprávněn tuto Smlouvu uzavřít a řádně plnit povinnosti v ní obsažené; Poskytovatel získal všechny potřebné souhlasy, povolení a oprávnění, která mu umožní plnit tuto Smlouvu.

2.3. Poskytovatel bere na vědomí, že ČVUT považuje účast Poskytovatele ve Veřejné zakázce při splnění kritérií účasti za potvrzení skutečnosti, že Poskytovatel je ve smyslu § 5 odst. 1 OZ schopen při plnění Smlouvy jednat se znalostí a pečlivostí, která je s jeho povoláním nebo stavem spojena, s tím, že případné jeho jednání bez této odborné péče půjde k jeho tíži. Poskytovatel nesmí svou kvalitu odborníka ani své hospodářské postavení zneužít k vytváření nebo k využití závislosti slabší strany a k dosažení zřejmé a nedůvodné nerovnováhy ve vzájemných právech a povinnostech Smluvních stran.

2.4. Poskytovatel bere na vědomí, že se svou účastí ve Veřejné zakázce hlásí jako příslušník určitého stavu nebo povolání k odbornému výkonu nebo jinak vystupuje jako odborník a dle § 2950 OZ tak nahradí škodu, způsobí-li ji neúplnou nebo nesprávnou informací nebo škodlivou radou danou za odměnu v záležitosti svého vědění nebo dovednosti.

2.5. Poskytovatel prohlašuje, že disponuje veškerými odbornými předpoklady potřebnými pro poskytnutí služeb dle Smlouvy, a to včetně dostatečných znalostí příruček vztahujících se k poskytování dotací, je k poskytování služeb oprávněn a na jeho straně neexistují žádné překážky, které by mu bránily plnění dle Smlouvy ČVUT poskytnout.

2.6. Poskytovatel prohlašuje, že na sebe přejímá nebezpečí změny okolností ve smyslu § 1765 odst. 2 OZ.

2.7. ČVUT v souladu se ZZVZ realizovalo zadávací řízení na Veřejnou zakázku (dále jen „**Zadávací řízení**“). Nabídka předložená Poskytovatelem byla v Zadávacím řízení vyhodnocena jako ekonomicky nejvýhodnější a Poskytovatel je tedy dodavatelem, s nímž je v návaznosti na výsledky Zadávacího řízení uzavírána tato Smlouva.

3. Účel a předmět Smlouvy

3.1. Účelem Smlouvy je vymezit rámcové podmínky pro plnění jednotlivých veřejných zakázek zadávaných Poskytovateli. Předmětem jednotlivých veřejných zakázek budou služby kalibrace etalonu frekvence dle specifikace ČVUT uvedené v příloze č. 1 této Smlouvy (dále jen „**Služby**“).

3.2. Uzavřením Smlouvy nevzniká Poskytovateli bez dalšího právo ani povinnost poskytovat služby, ani právo na zaplacení ceny za poskytnutí těchto služeb. ČVUT bude zadávat veřejné zakázky na základě Smlouvy výlučně podle svých aktuálních potřeb, svého uvážení a s ohledem na své rozpočtové možnosti, a to prostřednictvím objednávek učiněných na základě Smlouvy.

3.3. ČVUT se zavazuje řádně poskytnuté Služby převzít a zaplatit za ně Poskytovateli cenu ve výši a za podmínek stanovených v článku 6. Smlouvy.

3.4. Veškeré Služby, které budou předmětem veřejných zakázek zadávaných na základě Smlouvy a jejích příloh, je Poskytovatel povinen poskytnout ČVUT v souladu s nabídkou Poskytovatele, která byla vybrána jako nejvhodnější v Zadávacím řízení.

3.5. Poskytovatel výslovně souhlasí a zavazuje se ČVUT pro případ, že ke splnění požadavků ČVUT vyplývajících ze Smlouvy včetně jejích příloh a k řádnému poskytování Služeb budou potřebné i další služby výslovně neuvedené ve Smlouvě či jejích přílohách, tyto služby ČVUT poskytnout.

4. Objednávky

4.1. ČVUT bude jednotlivé veřejné zakázky na základě Smlouvy zadávat prostřednictvím samostatných objednávek, na základě nichž bude Poskytovatel povinen poskytovat ČVUT Služby v souladu s touto Smlouvou a v rozsahu dle podmínek stanovených v jednotlivé objednávce.

4.2. Obsahem objednávky bude zejména:

a) označení ČVUT coby objednatele;
b) číselné označení objednávky;
c) věcné vymezení požadovaných Služeb a jejich rozsahu;
d) vymezení doby poskytnutí Služby.

4.3. Objednávky budou zasílány Poskytovateli písemně e-mailem na kontaktní údaje v článku 8. Smlouvy. Poskytovatel potvrdí ČVUT přijetí objednávky písemně na e-mail odesílatele bez zbytečného odkladu poté, co mu bude objednávka doručena.

5. Doba a místo plnění

5.1. Tato Smlouva je uzavřena na dobu 4 let ode dne jejího uzavření. Poskytovatel se zavazuje po dobu platnosti a účinnosti Smlouvy poskytovat ČVUT Služby v rozsahu a kvalitě stanovené ve Smlouvě a na základě jednotlivých objednávek.

5.2. Veškeré Služby na základě objednávek budou Poskytovatelem plněny do 10 pracovních dnů ode dne obdržení objednávky, nedohodnou-li se Smluvní strany jinak.

6. Cena a platební podmínky

6.1. Poskytovateli náleží za skutečně odebrané Služby uvedené v článku 3. Smlouvy cena za Služby dle specifikace uvedené v příloze č. 2 této Smlouvy (dále jen „**Cena za Služby**“).

6.2. Poskytovatel je povinen ČVUT řádně poskytnuté Služby na základě objednávek vyúčtovat, a to vždy nejpozději do 10 pracovních dní po skončení kalendářního měsíce, v němž byla realizace objednávky dokončena.

6.3. Poskytnuté Služby budou hrazeny na základě vyúčtování dle čl. 6.2. Smlouvy po předložení faktury/daňového dokladu znějícího na částku odpovídající ceně za Služby poskytnuté na základě objednávek, která je stanovena jako součin rozsahu skutečně odebraných Služeb na základě objednávky (počet odebraných Služeb) a Ceny za Služby.

6.4. Cena za Služby zahrnuje jak přiměřený zisk Poskytovatele, tak i veškeré náklady spojené s plněním takto vymezeným ve Smlouvě, zejména, nikoliv však výlučně, i náklady spojené s dopravou, které vzniknou na straně Poskytovatele. Cena za Služby je cenou maximální, nejvýše přípustnou a konečnou.

6.5. Cena za Služby je stanovena jako maximální a nepřekročitelná, nezávislá na vývoji cen a kursových změnách a může být měněna pouze písemným dodatkem ke Smlouvě, a to pouze v případě, že po uzavření Smlouvy a před skončením doby, na kterou byla sjednána, dojde ke změně sazeb DPH (je možná výhradně změna výše DPH).

6.6. Lhůta splatnosti faktury je 30 kalendářních dnů od data jejího doručení ČVUT. Zaplacením účtované částky se rozumí den jejího odeslání na účet Poskytovatele. Daňové doklady - faktury vystavené Poskytovatelem podle Smlouvy budou v souladu s příslušnými právními předpisy České republiky obsahovat zejména tyto údaje:

a) název, identifikační číslo a sídlo ČVUT;
b) daňové identifikační číslo ČVUT;
c) obchodní firmu/název, identifikační číslo a sídlo Poskytovatele;
d) daňové identifikační číslo Poskytovatele;
e) evidenční číslo daňového dokladu;
f) rozsah a předmět Služeb, a to s uvedením počtu poskytovaných Služeb a jednotkové ceny za Služby v Kč;
g) číslo objednávky;
h) datum vystavení daňového dokladu, datum splatnosti a datum uskutečnění zdanitelného plnění;
i) celkovou Cenu za Služby v Kč (základ daně, sazbu daně a její výši, cena v Kč včetně DPH);
j) označení banky a číslo bankovního účtu;
k) podpis oprávněné osoby;
l) případně další údaje požadované ČVUT.

6.7. Pokud daňový doklad – faktura nebude vystavena v souladu s platebními podmínkami stanovenými Smlouvou nebo nebude splňovat požadované zákonné náležitosti nebo nebude-li doručena ČVUT do termínu uvedeného výše, je ČVUT oprávněno daňový doklad - fakturu Poskytovateli vrátit jako neúplnou, resp. nesprávně vystavenou k doplnění, resp. novému vystavení ve lhůtě splatnosti. V takovém případě ČVUT není v prodlení s úhradou Ceny za Služby nebo její části a Poskytovatel vystaví opravenou fakturu s novou, shodnou lhůtou splatnosti,

která začne plynout dnem doručení opraveného nebo nově vyhotoveného daňového dokladu - faktury ČVUT. Poskytovatel je povinen vystavovat daňové doklady – faktury podle pokynů ČVUT k jednotlivým náležitostem uvedeným výše.

6.8. Proti jakýmkoli pohledávkám ČVUT za Poskytovatelem může ČVUT započíst pohledávky Poskytovatele za ČVUT vyplývající ze Smlouvy.

7. Práva a povinnosti Smluvních stran

7.1. Poskytovatel se zavazuje po dobu účinnosti Smlouvy:

7.1.1. zajišťovat poskytování všech Služeb definovaných v článku 3. Smlouvy na základě jednotlivých objednávek v souladu s:

- touto Smlouvou a dle objednávek ČVUT;
- Zadávací dokumentací a dále nabídkou Poskytovatele podanou v rámci Zadávacího řízení;
- všemi příslušnými povoleními (přičemž Poskytovatel nese riziko, že jakékoliv povolení nebude vydáno, bude opomenuto nebo nebude vyhovovat dané situaci nebo že budou jednotlivá povolení vzájemně v rozporu), která jsou pro poskytování Služeb podle této Smlouvy nezbytná;
- obecně závaznými předpisy;
- zavedenou odbornou praxí, zejména všemi standardy, postupy, metodami a procedurami, které jsou v souladu s obecně závaznými právními předpisy, a s vynaložením takového stupně dovedností, péče a pečlivosti, která by byla běžně a rozumně očekávána;

7.1.2. zajistit, aby poskytování Služeb bylo zajištěno řádně kvalifikovanými a vyškolenými osobami Poskytovatele.

7.2. Poskytovatel se dále zavazuje:

7.2.1. při poskytování Služeb dle Smlouvy být ČVUT k dispozici, vystupovat proaktivně a aktivně spolupracovat s osobou oprávněnou jednat za ČVUT dle článku 8 Smlouvy;

7.2.2. požádat včas ČVUT o potřebnou součinnost za účelem řádného plnění Smlouvy;

7.2.3. chránit zájmy ČVUT;

7.2.4. poskytovat Služby dle Smlouvy svědomitě a s řádnou a odbornou péčí. Při poskytování Služeb je Poskytovatel vázán platnými a účinnými právními předpisy a pokyny ČVUT. Poskytovatel je povinen při výkonu své činnosti včas písemně upozornit ČVUT na zřejmou nevhodnost jeho pokynů, jejichž následkem může vzniknout škoda nebo nesoulad s platnými a účinnými právními předpisy. Pokud ČVUT navzdory tomuto upozornění trvá na svých pokynech, Poskytovatel neodpovídá za škodu vzniklou v této příčinné souvislosti, a v případě, že takovýto pokyn prokazatelně povede k nepřiznání

finanční podpory, má Poskytovatel nárok na úhradu Ceny za Služby;

7.2.5. že při své činnosti bude dbát, aby nebyla poškozena dobrá pověst a dobré jméno ČVUT;

7.2.6. že výstupy své činnosti, zachycené a předané ČVUT v jakékoliv podobě, neposkytne bez předchozího písemného souhlasu ČVUT třetí straně;

7.2.7. informovat ČVUT o stavu výstupů své činnosti nejpozději do 3 pracovních dnů poté, co byl k tomu ze strany ČVUT vyzván.

7.3. Poskytovatel se dále zavazuje

7.3.1. archivovat veškeré písemnosti zhotovené pro nebo při poskytování Služeb dle Smlouvy a umožnit osobám oprávněným k výkonu kontroly, z něhož jsou Služby poskytované dle Smlouvy hrazeny, provést kontrolu dokladů souvisejících s tímto plněním, a to po celou dobu archivace, minimálně však do konce roku 2034. ČVUT je oprávněno po uplynutí 10 let od ukončení plnění podle Smlouvy od Poskytovatele výše uvedené dokumenty bezplatně převzít;

7.3.2. jako osoba povinná dle ust. § 2 písm. e) zákona č. 320/2001 Sb., o finanční kontrole ve veřejné správě, ve znění pozdějších předpisů, spolupůsobit při výkonu finanční kontroly, mj. umožnit všem subjektům oprávněným k výkonu kontroly přístup ke všem dokumentům, tedy i k těm částem nabídek, smluv a souvisejících dokumentů, které podléhají ochraně podle zvláštních právních předpisů (např. obchodní tajemství), a to za předpokladu, že budou splněny požadavky kladené právními předpisy; tuto povinnost rovněž zajistí Poskytovatel u svých případných poddodavatelů.

7.4. Poskytovatel odpovídá za plnění poskytnuté dle Smlouvy ČVUT, zejména za dodržení všech zákonných podmínek a povinností souvisejících s poskytovanými Službami dle Smlouvy.

7.5. Pokud při poskytování Služeb dle Smlouvy využije Poskytovatel služeb třetích stran, bude Poskytovatel za tuto třetí stranu odpovídat, jako by plnil sám, včetně odpovědnosti za způsobenou škodu.

7.6. ČVUT si vymezuje právo neuhradit Cenu za Služby či její odpovídající část v případě, že nedojde k poskytnutí Služeb v souladu se Smlouvou, resp. danou objednávkou.

7.7. ČVUT je povinno poskytnout Poskytovateli potřebnou součinnost, zejména vstupní podklady, informace a potřebná vysvětlení nezbytná k řádnému plnění Smlouvy, a dále je povinno učinit vše, aby Poskytovatel mohl splnit svůj závazek, zejména poskytnout Poskytovateli včas údaje a informace, které jsou nebo mohou být pro poskytnutí Služby nezbytné.

7.8. ČVUT je oprávněno provádět kontroly poskytování Služeb dle Smlouvy a posoudit, zda jsou poskytovány v souladu se Smlouvou. V případě, že dochází z pohledu ČVUT k porušení povinností stanovených Smlouvou, je ČVUT oprávněno vyzvat Poskytovatele ke zjednání nápravy. Poskytovatel je povinen takovému požadavku vyhovět. V případě, že Poskytovatel s návrhem nesouhlasí, Smluvní strany postupují v souladu s článkem 12 Smlouvy.

7.9. ČVUT má právo vyzývat Poskytovatele k jednání, na kterých je Poskytovatel povinen poskytovat požadovaná vysvětlení k dotazům ČVUT bezprostředně se týkajících plnění Smlouvy. Cena za poskytování vysvětlení dle tohoto odstavce je již zahrnuta v Ceně za Služby dle Smlouvy. ČVUT je oprávněno požádat třetí osobu o provedení kontroly Služeb poskytnutých na základě Smlouvy a Poskytovatel je povinen se třetí osobou spolupracovat tak, jako kdyby se jednalo o požadavky ČVUT.

8. Zástupci Smluvních stran, oznamování

8.1. Poskytovatel jmenoval tuto osobu, která bude zodpovědná za organizační zajištění a komunikaci v souvislosti s plněním Smlouvy a objednávek za Poskytovatele:

8.2. ČVUT sdělí Poskytovateli odpovědné zástupce pro komunikaci na základě Smlouvy a objednávek bez zbytečného odkladu po uzavření Smlouvy.

8.3. Není-li ve Smlouvě ujednáno jinak, veškerá oznámení ve věcech smluvních, která mají nebo mohou být učiněna mezi Smluvními stranami podle Smlouvy, musí být vyhotovena písemně a doručena druhé Smluvní straně oprávněnou zasilatelskou službou, osobně (s písemným potvrzením o převzetí) nebo doporučenou zásilkou odeslanou s využitím provozovatele poštovních služeb; má se za to, že takové oznámení došlo třetí pracovní den po odeslání, bylo-li však odesláno na adresu v jiném státu, pak patnáctý pracovní den po odeslání. V případě reklamace a věcí věcných či organizačních lze písemné oznámení zaslat také prostřednictvím e-mailu.

9. Povinnost mlčenlivosti, ochrana informací, zpracování osobních údajů

9.1. Smluvní strany se zavazují zachovávat mlčenlivost o všech skutečnostech týkajících se druhé Smluvní strany, o nichž se dozví během plnění Smlouvy, i po uplynutí doby, na kterou je tato Smlouva uzavřena, jakož i o veškerých dalších skutečnostech, které byly druhé Smluvní straně sděleny v souvislosti s touto Smlouvou a které zároveň nejsou veřejně známé nebo dostupné. Povinnosti mlčenlivosti může Smluvní stranu písemně zprostit pouze druhá Smluvní strana. Tím není dotčena možnost Poskytovatele uvádět činnost dle Smlouvy jako svou referenci ve svých nabídkách v zákonem stanoveném rozsahu, popřípadě rozsahu stanoveném ČVUT. Zároveň tím není dotčena možnost Poskytovatele uvádět skutečnosti podléhající mlčenlivosti poddodavatelům Poskytovatele, pokud tito budou zavázáni ve smluvním vztahu k Poskytovateli ke stejnému rozsahu povinnosti mlčenlivosti, jaká vyplývá pro Poskytovatele ze Smlouvy. Rovněž tím nejsou dotčeny povinnosti ČVUT poskytnout informace třetím osobám dle zákona č. 106/1999 Sb., o svobodném přístupu k informacím, ve znění pozdějších předpisů, nebo subjektům s kontrolní pravomocí vůči Smluvním stranám.

9.2. V případě porušení mlčenlivosti dle odst. 9.1. tohoto článku Smlouvy se porušující Smluvní strana zavazuje uhradit druhé Smluvní straně či třetí straně, kterou porušením povinnosti mlčenlivosti poškodí, veškeré škody tímto porušením způsobené.

9.3. Poskytovatel s ohledem na povinnosti ČVUT vyplývající zejména ze ZZVZ a ze zákona č. 340/2015

Sb., o zvláštních podmínkách účinnosti některých smluv, uveřejňování těchto smluv a o registru smluv (zákon o registru smluv), ve znění pozdějších předpisů souhlasí se zveřejněním informací týkajících se závazkového vztahu založeného mezi Poskytovatelem a ČVUT Smlouvou, zejména vlastního obsahu Smlouvy.

9.4. Pokud bude při poskytování Služeb dle Smlouvy docházet ke zpracování osobních údajů ve smyslu národních a evropských předpisů o ochraně osobních údajů, je Poskytovatel povinen dodržovat všechny povinnosti vyplývající z těchto právních předpisů, a v případě, že je třeba souhlasu subjektu údajů, zajistit tento souhlas tak, aby bylo možné osobní údaje předat ČVUT. Pro vyloučení pochybností se uvádí, že porušení platných a účinných právních předpisů v souvislosti s nakládáním s osobními údaji Poskytovatelem bude považováno za hrubé porušení Smlouvy.

10. Autorská práva a práva duševního vlastnictví

10.1. Bude-li jakýkoli dokument vytvořený na základě Smlouvy nebo v souvislosti s jejím plněním představovat autorské dílo dle zákona č. 121/2000 Sb., autorský zákon, ve znění pozdějších předpisů (dále jen „**Dílo**“), Poskytovatel tímto poskytuje ČVUT právo takové Dílo v původní podobě užít, a to v rozsahu a způsoby, které jsou nezbytné k naplnění účelu Smlouvy.

10.2. Smluvní strany se dohodly, že v případě, že bude ve prospěch ČVUT v souvislosti s plněním Smlouvy zapotřebí upravit licenční práva duševního vlastnictví, učiní tak Poskytovatel formou bezúplatné nevýhradní licence, časově neomezené (tj. po dobu trvání majetkových práv k předmětu duševního vlastnictví), a to vzájemně na základě dohody Smluvních stran. Odměna za veškerá oprávnění poskytnutá ČVUT dle tohoto článku Smlouvy je již zahrnuta v Ceně za Služby.

11. Poddodavatelé

11.1. Poskytovatel odpovídá za poskytování Služeb a splnění všech souvisejících povinností podle Smlouvy bez ohledu na to, že při jejich plnění bude užívat poddodavatele. Pro vyloučení pochybností se uvádí, že Poskytovatel nese riziko škod, které ČVUT způsobí jakákoliv třetí osoba na straně Poskytovatele v souvislosti s poskytováním Služeb ČVUT podle Smlouvy.

12. Sankční podmínky

12.1. V případě neposkytnutí, resp. nezajištění jakékoliv Služby či její části v požadovaném rozsahu, v místě a dle podmínek stanovených ČVUT, je Poskytovatel povinen uhradit ČVUT smluvní pokutu ve výši 0,25 % z ceny objednávané Služby, a to za každý jednotlivý případ porušení takové povinnosti a za každý započatý den prodlení.

12.2. Smluvní strany se dohodly na smluvní pokutě ve výši 100 000 Kč v případě porušení povinnosti mlčenlivosti druhou Smluvní stranou, a to za každý jednotlivý případ porušení povinnosti.

12.3. Pokud ČVUT neuhradí Cenu za Služby v termínu stanoveném v daňovém dokladu – faktuře, je povinno uhradit Poskytovateli úrok z prodlení v zákonné výši.

12.4. Smluvní pokuty lze uložit opakovaně za každý jednotlivý případ porušení Smlouvy. Smluvní strany vylučují použití § 2050 OZ. ČVUT má právo na náhradu škody v plné výši vedle uplatněné smluvní pokuty.

12.5. Vyúčtování smluvní pokuty musí být zasláno doporučeně s dodejkou. Veškeré smluvní pokuty dle tohoto článku jsou splatné ve lhůtě 30 kalendářních dnů ode dne doručení vyúčtování o smluvní pokutě.

12.6. ČVUT je oprávněno výši smluvní pokuty započíst proti jakékoli částce vyúčtované a vyfakturované Poskytovatelem.

12.7. Zaplacením smluvní pokuty není nijak dotčen nárok ČVUT na poskytnutí Služeb Poskytovatelem v souladu se Smlouvou, resp. na splnění povinnosti Smlouvou stanovené.

13. Ukončení Smlouvy

13.1. Tato Smlouva končí uplynutím doby, na kterou byla uzavřena, dohodou Smluvních stran nebo odstoupením od Smlouvy z důvodů stanovených v zákoně nebo ve Smlouvě.

13.2. ČVUT je oprávněno od Smlouvy odstoupit bez jakýchkoliv sankcí, nastane-li i některá z níže uvedených skutečností:

13.2.1. výdaje nebo část výdajů, které na základě Smlouvy vzniknou, označí poskytovatel dotace, případně jiný kontrolní subjekt, za nezpůsobilé;

13.2.2. ČVUT nebude poskytnuta nebo bude odňata finanční dotace k realizaci Služeb;

13.2.3. Poskytovatel vstoupí do likvidace;

13.2.4. vůči majetku Poskytovatele probíhá insolvenční řízení (nebo obdobné řízení dle právních předpisů jiného státu), v němž bylo vydáno rozhodnutí o úpadku nebo byl insolvenční návrh zamítnut proto, že majetek nepostačuje k úhradě nákladů insolvenčního řízení, nebo byl konkurs zrušen proto, že majetek byl zcela nepostačující, nebo byla zavedena nucená správa podle zvláštních právních předpisů;

13.2.5. je s přihlédnutím ke všem okolnostem zřejmé, že činnost Poskytovatele nevede z důvodů, které leží na jeho straně, k naplnění podstatné části cílů a účelu Smlouvy a Poskytovatel nezjednal nápravu ani navzdory předchozí písemné výzvě zaslané ČVUT, od které uplynul alespoň jeden měsíc;

13.2.6. vyjde-li najevo, že Poskytovatel uvedl v nabídce předložené v rámci Zadávacího řízení informace nebo doklady, které neodpovídají skutečnosti a které měly nebo mohly mít vliv na výsledek výběrového řízení, které vedlo k uzavření Smlouvy (§ 223 odst. 2 písm. c) ZZVZ);

13.2.7. v případě přenechání/převodu/přechodu práv a povinností Poskytovatele ze Smlouvy na třetí osobu bez písemného souhlasu ČVUT.

13.2.8. Poskytovatel poruší Smlouvu hrubým způsobem (tj. způsobem předvídaným v následujícím článku Smlouvy).

13.3. Za hrubé porušení Smlouvy Poskytovatelem bude považováno:

13.3.1. Poskytovatel při poskytování Služeb trvale nebo opakovaně (soustavně) porušuje platné a účinné právní předpisy, k jejichž dodržování se touto Smlouvou zavázal;

13.3.2. porušení Smlouvy ze strany Poskytovatele takovým způsobem, že v jeho důsledku nemůže ČVUT dostát cílům, pro které Smlouvu sjednalo, nebo jestliže v důsledku takového jednání Poskytovatele vznikne ČVUT větší škoda;

13.3.3. porušení povinností vyplývajících z platných a účinných, resp. přímo použitelných evropských, právních předpisů či ujednání Smluvních stran v souvislosti se zpracováním osobních údajů dle odst. 9.4. článku 9. Smlouvy.

13.4. ČVUT je dále oprávněno od Smlouvy odstoupit v případě, že z jednání Poskytovatele vznikne důvodné podezření na uzavření zakázané dohody vymezené zákonem č. 143/2001 Sb., o ochraně hospodářské soutěže a o změně některých zákonů (zákon o ochraně hospodářské soutěže), ve znění pozdějších předpisů.

13.5. Kterákoliv ze Smluvních stran je oprávněna od Smlouvy odstoupit z důvodu přetrvávající události vyšší moci v případě, že se Smluvní strany nedohodnou na přijetí přiměřených opatření a podmínkách ke zmírnění následků události vyšší moci a usnadnění pokračovaní plnění podle Smlouvy způsobem stanoveným v odst. 16.4. článku 16. Smlouvy.

14. Interpretační pravidla, doložka o rozhodném právu a řešení sporů

14.1. Smlouva a všechny její přílohy tvoří jediný celek a jednotlivá práva a povinnosti musí být vykládána vždy v souladu s těmito dokumenty.

14.2. Tato Smlouva a veškeré právní vztahy z ní vzniklé se řídí právním řádem České republiky.

14.3. Smluvní strany berou na vědomí a uznávají, že v oblastech výslovně neupravených Smlouvou platí ustanovení OZ.

14.4. Veškeré spory vzniklé ze Smlouvy či z právních vztahů s ní souvisejících budou Smluvní strany řešit jednáním svých zástupců. Zástupci stran budou o sporu jednat v dobré víře a s cílem nalézt řešení sporu, které nejlépe vyhoví duchu a účelu Smlouvy.

14.5. Veškeré spory vzniklé na základě Smlouvy a v souvislosti s ní, pokud se je nepodařilo vyřešit podle předchozího odstavce, budou projednány a řešeny před příslušnými obecnými soudy České republiky.

15. Závěrečná ujednání

15.1. Tato Smlouva, včetně příloh, představuje úplnou a ucelenou smlouvu mezi ČVUT a Poskytovatelem.

15.2. Smluvní strany se dohodly, že Poskytovatel není oprávněn započíst svou pohledávku ani pohledávku svého poddlužníka za ČVUT proti pohledávce ČVUT za Poskytovatelem; výjimky z pravidla uvedeného v tomto odstavci mohou být sjednány mezi Smluvními stranami pouze zvláštní písemnou dohodou.

15.3. Poskytovatel není oprávněn postoupit pohledávku, která mu vznikne na základě Smlouvy nebo v souvislosti s ní, na třetí osobu. Poskytovatel není oprávněn postoupit práva a povinnosti ze Smlouvy ani z její části třetí osobě.

15.4. Pokud se jakékoliv ustanovení Smlouvy později ukáže nebo bude určeno jako neplatné, neúčinné, zdánlivé nebo nevynutitelné, pak taková neplatnost, neúčinnost, zdánlivost nebo nevynutitelnost nezpůsobuje neplatnost, neúčinnost, zdánlivost nebo nevynutitelnost Smlouvy jako celku. V takovém případě se Smluvní strany zavazují bez zbytečného prodlení dodatečně takové vadné ustanovení vyjasnit ve smyslu ust. § 553 odst. 2 OZ nebo jej nahradit po vzájemné dohodě novým ustanovením, jež nejblíže, v rozsahu povoleném právními předpisy České republiky, odpovídá úmyslu Smluvních stran v době uzavření Smlouvy.

15.5. Tato Smlouva nabývá platnosti dnem jejího podpisu oprávněnými osobami obou Smluvních stran a účinnosti uveřejněním v Registru smluv.

15.6. Tuto Smlouvu lze doplnit nebo měnit výlučně formou písemných očíslovaných dodatků opatřených časovým a místním určením a podepsaných oprávněnými zástupci Smluvních stran. Smluvní strany ve smyslu § 564 OZ výslovně vylučují provedení změn Smlouvy v jiné formě.

15.7. Poruší-li Smluvní strana povinnost ze Smlouvy či může-li a má-li o takovém porušení vědět, oznámí to bez zbytečného odkladu druhé Smluvní straně, které z toho může vzniknout újma, a upozorní ji na možné následky; v takovém případě nemá poškozená Smluvní strana právo na náhradu té újmy, které mohla po oznámení zabránit.

15.8. Tato Smlouva je sepsána v českém jazyce v jednom (1) vyhotovení v elektronické podobě. Nedílnou součástí Smlouvy jsou tyto přílohy:

- *Příloha č. 1 – Technická specifikace*
- *Příloha č. 2 – Cena za Služby*

V Praze dne 26.7.2023

České vysoké učení technické v Praze,

Fakulta strojní

_____

V Zubří dne 13.7.2023

MEROS, spol. s r.o.

_____

FAKULTA STROJNÍ ČVUT V PRAZE

Příloha č. 1 – technická specifikace

TECHNICKÁ SPECIFIKACE

Předmětem plnění je poskytování služeb akreditované kalibrace etalonu frekvence, frekvenčního generátoru model AFG-2005 (výrobce Good Will Instrument Co., Ltd.) dle níže uvedené specifikace (dále jen „**etalon frekvence**“).

Minimální požadavky na kalibrace etalonu frekvence:

- kalibrace bude provedena v souladu s ČSN EN ISO/IEC 17025[1]
- v kalibračním protokolu bude uvedeno zhodnocení, zda přístroj splňuje parametry přesnosti deklarované v technické specifikaci přístroje, který je součástí tohoto dokumentu
- kalibrace bude prováděna minimálně 1x ročně, nestanoví-li zadavatel jinak

[1] nebo rovnocennou

Arbitrary Function Generator

AFG-2000 Series

USER MANUAL

GW INSTEK PART NO.82AF-21200EF1

ISO-9001 CERTIFIED MANUFACTURER

GW INSTEK

The information in this manual was correct at the time of printing. However, Good Will continues to improve its products and therefore reserves the right to change the specifications, equipment, and maintenance procedures at any time without notice.

Good Will Instrument Co., Ltd.
No. 7-1, Jhongsing Rd., Tucheng Dist., New Taipei City 236, Taiwan.

Table of Contents

SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS

This chapter contains important safety instructions that should be followed when operating and storing the function generator. Read the following before any operation to ensure your safety and to keep the function generator in the best condition.

Safety Symbols

These safety symbols may appear in this manual or on the instrument.

 WARNING	Warning: Identifies conditions or practices that could result in injury or loss of life.
 CAUTION	Caution: Identifies conditions or practices that could result in damage to the function generator or to other objects or property.
	DANGER High Voltage
	Attention: Refer to the Manual
	Protective Conductor Terminal
	Earth (Ground) Terminal
	DANGER Hot Surface

Double Insulated

Do not dispose electronic equipment as unsorted municipal waste. Please use a separate collection facility or contact the supplier from which this instrument was purchased.

Safety Guidelines

General Guideline

CAUTION

- Do not place heavy objects on the instrument.
- Do not place flammable objects on the instrument.
- Avoid severe impact or rough handling that may damage the function generator.
- Avoid discharges of static electricity on or near the function generator.
- Use only mating connectors, not bare wires, for the terminals.
- The instrument should only be disassembled by a qualified technician.

(Measurement categories) EN 61010-1:2010 specifies the measurement categories and their requirements as follows. The instrument falls under category II.

- Measurement category IV is for measurement performed at the source of a low-voltage installation.
- Measurement category III is for measurement performed in a building installation.
- Measurement category II is for measurement performed on circuits directly connected to a low voltage installation.
- Measurement category I is for measurements performed on circuits not directly connected to Mains.

Power Supply

WARNING

- AC Input voltage: 100 ~ 240V AC, 50 ~ 60Hz.
- Connect the protective grounding conductor of the AC power cord to an earth ground to prevent electric shock.

Fuse ⚠ WARNING	• Fuse type: F1A/250V. • Only qualified technicians should replace the fuse. • To ensure fire protection, replace the fuse only with the specified type and rating. • Disconnect the power cord and all test leads before replacing the fuse. • Make sure the cause of fuse blowout is fixed before replacing the fuse.
Cleaning the function generator	• Disconnect the power cord before cleaning the function generator. • Use a soft cloth dampened in a solution of mild detergent and water. Do not spray any liquid into the function generator. • Do not use chemicals containing harsh products such as benzene, toluene, xylene, and acetone.
Operation Environment	• Location: Indoor, no direct sunlight, dust free, almost non-conductive pollution (Note below) and avoid strong magnetic fields. • Relative Humidity: < 80% • Altitude: < 2000m • Temperature: 0°C to 40°C (Pollution Degree) EN 61010-1:2010 specifies pollution degrees and their requirements as follows. The function generator falls under degree 2. Pollution refers to "addition of foreign matter, solid, liquid, or gaseous (ionized gases), that may produce a reduction of dielectric strength or surface resistivity". • Pollution degree 1: No pollution or only dry, non-conductive pollution occurs. The pollution has no influence. • Pollution degree 2: Normally only non-conductive pollution occurs. Occasionally, however, a temporary conductivity caused by condensation must be expected. • Pollution degree 3: Conductive pollution occurs, or dry, non-conductive pollution occurs which becomes conductive due to condensation which is expected. In such conditions, equipment is normally protected against exposure to direct sunlight,

	precipitation, and full wind pressure, but neither temperature nor humidity is controlled.
Storage environment	• Location: Indoor • Relative Humidity: < 80% • Temperature: -10°C to 70°C
Disposal 	Do not dispose this instrument as unsorted municipal waste. Please use a separate collection facility or contact the supplier from which this instrument was purchased. Please make sure discarded electrical waste is properly recycled to reduce environmental impact.

Power cord for the United Kingdom

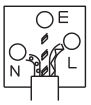
When using the function generator in the United Kingdom, make sure the power cord meets the following safety instructions.

NOTE: This lead/appliance must only be wired by competent persons

⚠ WARNING: THIS APPLIANCE MUST BE EARTHED

IMPORTANT: The wires in this lead are coloured in accordance with the following code:

Green/ Yellow:	Earth
Blue:	Neutral
Brown:	Live (Phase)



As the colours of the wires in main leads may not correspond with the coloured marking identified in your plug/appliance, proceed as follows:

The wire which is coloured Green & Yellow must be connected to the Earth terminal marked with either the letter E, the earth symbol ⏚ or coloured Green/Green & Yellow.

The wire which is coloured Blue must be connected to the terminal which is marked with the letter N or coloured Blue or Black.

The wire which is coloured Brown must be connected to the terminal marked with the letter L or P or coloured Brown or Red.

If in doubt, consult the instructions provided with the equipment or contact the supplier.

This cable/appliance should be protected by a suitably rated and approved HBC mains fuse: refer to the rating information on the equipment and/or user instructions for details. As a guide, a cable of 0.75mm^2 should be protected by a 3A or 5A fuse. Larger conductors would normally require 13A types, depending on the connection method used.

Any exposed wiring from a cable, plug or connection that is engaged in a live socket is extremely hazardous. If a cable or plug is deemed hazardous, turn off the mains power and remove the cable, any fuses and fuse assemblies. All hazardous wiring must be immediately destroyed and replaced in accordance to the above standard.

GETTING STARTED

The Getting started chapter introduces the function generator's main features, appearance and introduces a quick instructional summary of some of the basic functions. For comprehensive operation instructions, please see the operation chapter.

Main Features

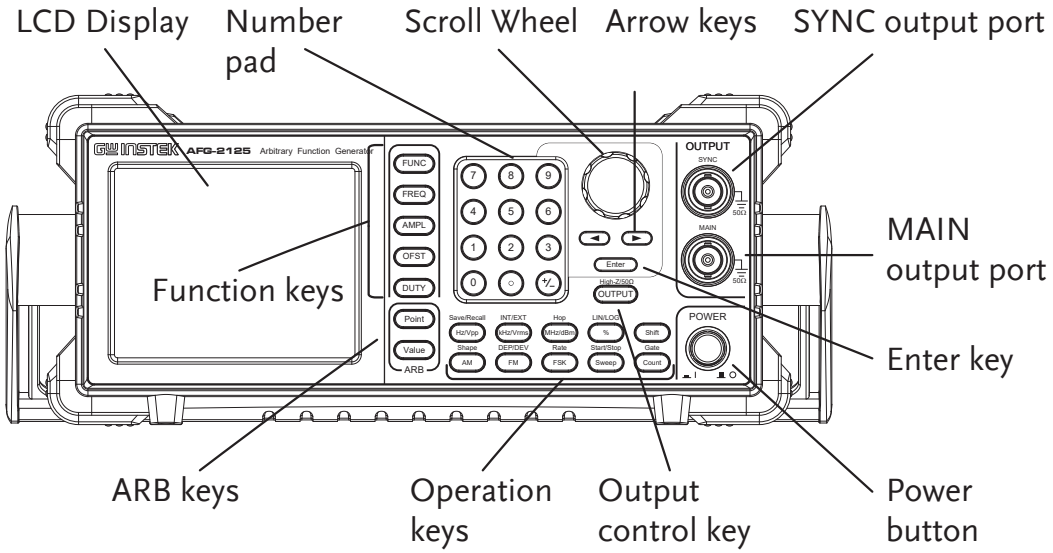
Model name	AFG-2005	AFG-2105	AFG-2012	AFG-2112	AFG-2025	AFG-2125
Frequency Range	0.1Hz~5MHz		0.1Hz~12MHz		0.1Hz~25MHz	
Output waveform	Sine, Square, Ramp, Noise, ARB					
Amplitude range	0.1Hz~20MHz 1 mVpp to 10 Vpp (into 50Ω) 2 mVpp to 20 Vpp (open-circuit)					
	20MHzHz~25MHz 1 mVpp to 5 Vpp (into 50Ω) 2 mVpp to 10 Vpp (open-circuit)					
Variable Offset	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Variable Duty	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
SYNC (TTL) output	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Save/Recall	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Sweep operation	—	✓	—	✓	—	✓
AM	—	✓	—	✓	—	✓
FM	—	✓	—	✓	—	✓
FSK	—	✓	—	✓	—	✓
Frequency Counter	—	✓	—	✓	—	✓

ARB	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
USB Interface	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

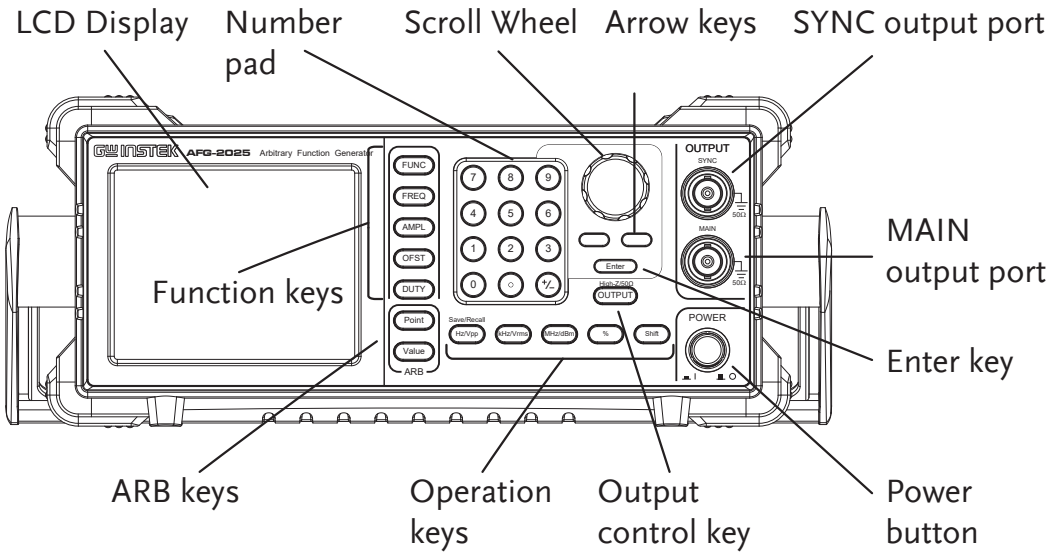
Performance	• DDS technology using an FPGA provides high resolution waveforms • 25MHz DDS (Direct Digital Synthesis) signal output series • 0.1Hz resolution • Full Function Arbitrary Waveform Capability 20 MSa/s sample rate 10 MHz repetition rate 4 k-point waveform length 10-bit amplitude resolution Ten 4k waveform memories
Features	• Sine, Square, Ramp, Noise • Int/Ext AM, FM, FSK modulation • Modulation/sweep signal output • Save/recall 10 groups of setting memories • Output overload protection • ARB (Arbitrary Waveform) can be edited with PC software
Interface	• USB interface as standard • 3.5 inch LCD

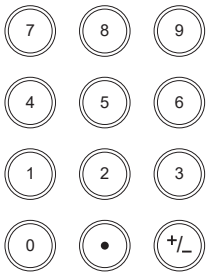
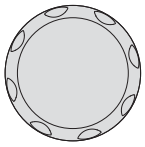
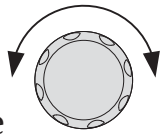
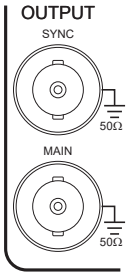
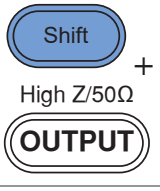
Panel Overview

AFG-2105/2112/2125 Front Panel

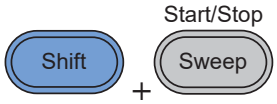
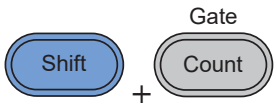
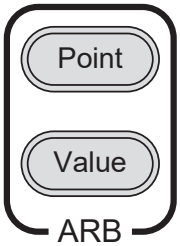


AFG-2005/2012/2025 Front Panel



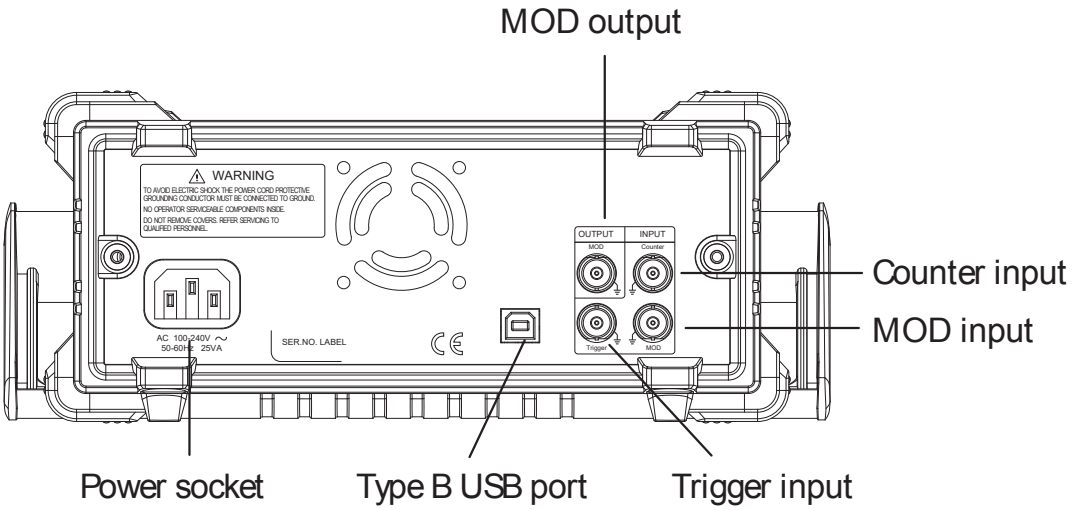
LCD display	3.5 inch, 3 color LCD display.	
Keypad		The digital keypad is used to enter values and parameters. The keypad is often used in conjunction with the selection keys and variable knob.
Scroll Wheel		The scroll wheel is used to edit values and parameters in steps of 1 digit. Used in conjunction with the arrow keys.  Decrease Increase
Arrow keys		Used to select digits when editing parameters.
Output ports		SYNC output port (50Ω impedance). Main output port (50Ω impedance).
Enter key		Used to confirm input values.
Power button		Turns the instrument power on/off.
Output control key		Turns the output on/off.
Output Impedance		Toggles the output impedance between 50Ω and High-Z.
Operation keys		Selects Hz or Vpp units.

Save/Recall Shift + Hz/Vpp	Saves or recalls waveforms from memory.
kHz/Vrms	Selects kHz or Vrms units.
INT/EXT Shift + kHz/Vrms	Sets the source to internal or external for the modulation and FSK functions*.
MHz/dBm	Selects MHz or dBm units.
Hop Shift + MHz/dBm	Sets the "Hop" frequency for FSK modulation*.
%	Selects % units.
LIN/LOG Shift + %	Sets the sweep to linear or logarithmic*.
Shift	The shift key is used to select the secondary functions on the operation keys.
AM	The AM key is used to turn AM modulation on/off*.
Shape Shift + AM	Selects the modulation waveform*.
FM	The FM key is used to turn FM modulation on/off*.
DEP/DEV Shift + FM	Selects the modulation depth or the frequency deviation*.
FSK	Selects FSK modulation*.
Rate Shift + FSK	Sets the AM, FM, FSK modulation and sweep function rate*
Sweep	Selects the Sweep function*.

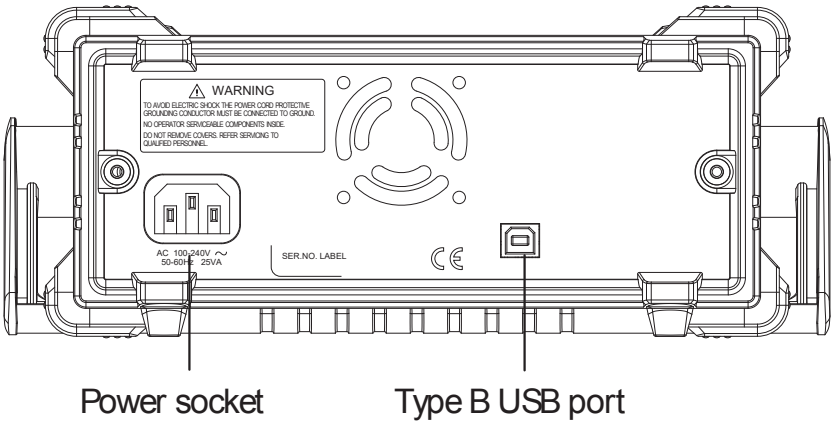
		Sets the Start or Stop frequency*.
		Turns the frequency counter on/off*.
		Sets the frequency counter gate time*.
ARB edit keys		Arbitrary waveform editing keys. The Point key sets the ARB point numbers. The Value key sets the amplitude value of the selected point.
Function keys		The FUNC key is used to select the output waveform type: Sine, Square, Ramp, Noise, ARB.
		Sets the frequency of the selected waveform.
		Sets the amplitude of the selected waveform.
		The OFST sets the DC offset for the selected waveform.
		The DUTY key sets the duty cycle of square and ramp waveforms.

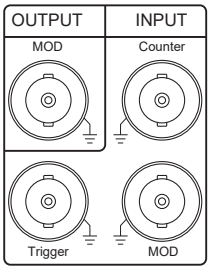
*indicates functions/features for the AFG-2105/2112/2125 only.

AFG-2105/2112/2125 Rear Panel

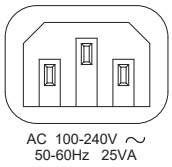


AFG-2005/2012/2025 Rear Panel



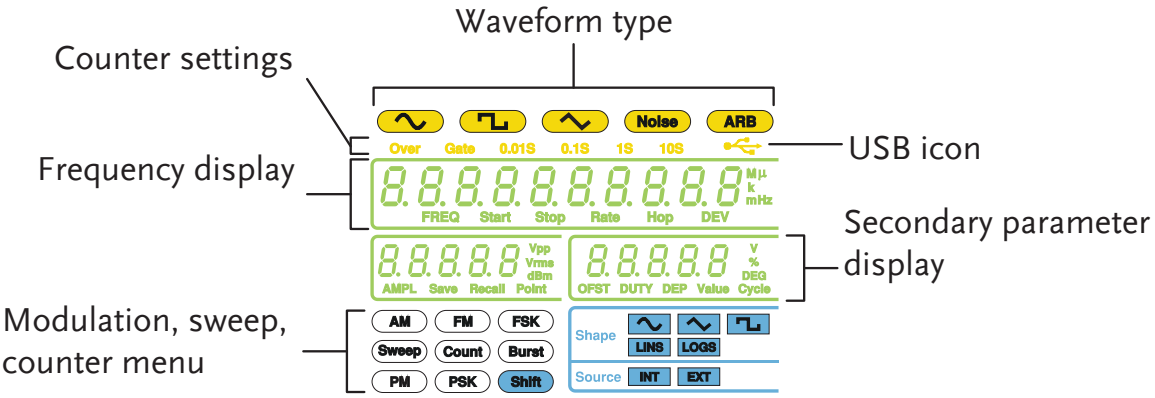
MOD output		Modulation output port.
Counter input		Counter input port.
MOD input		Modulation input port.
Trigger input		Trigger input port.
Type B USB port		The type B USB port is used to connect the function generator to a PC for remote control.

Power Socket Input



Power input: 100~240V AC 50~60Hz.

Display



Waveform type

Press the function key to cycle through different output waveforms.

Counter settings

Gate time counter settings*.

USB icon

Shows the USB interface status.

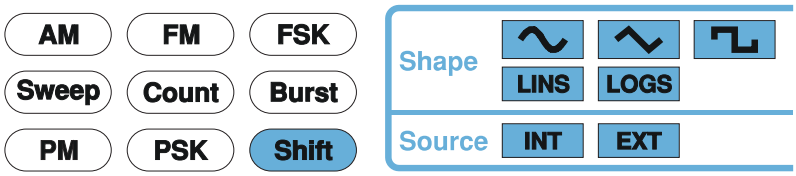
Frequency Display

Displays the main waveform frequency settings.

Secondary parameter display

Displays secondary waveform parameters and settings.

Modulation, sweep, counter menu



Displays the modulation, sweep and counter functions as well as the modulating waveform and source*.

*indicates functions/features for the AFG-2105/2112/2125 only.

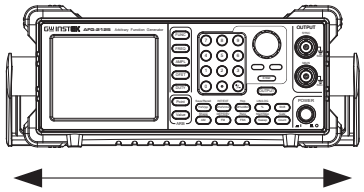
Setting up the Function Generator

Background

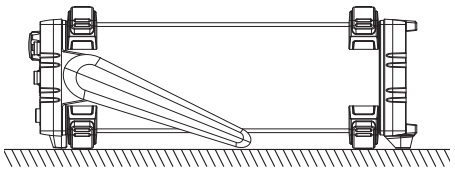
This section describes how adjust the handle and power up the function generator.

Adjusting the stand

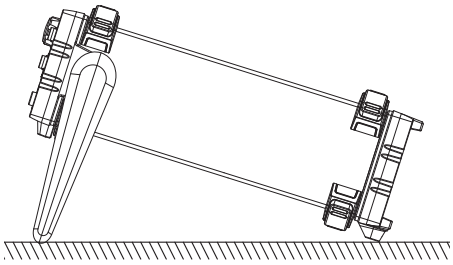
Pull out the handle sideways and rotate it.



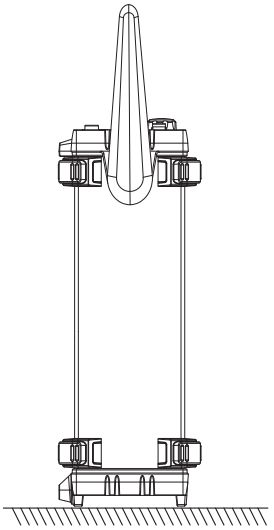
Place the AFG horizontally.



Place the handle upright to tilt the stand.

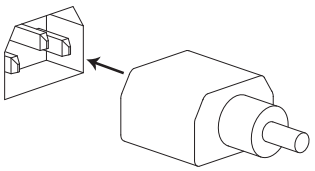


Place the handle vertically to hand carry.



Power Up

1. Connect the power cord to the socket on the rear panel.



2. Press the power button on the front panel.

3. The instrument will turn on and load the last settings that were used before the power was turned off.

The function generator is now ready to be used.

QUICK REFERENCE

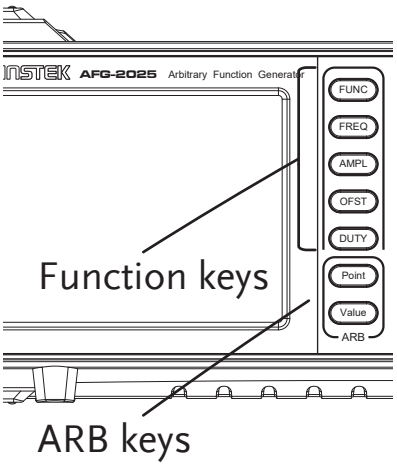
This chapter lists operation shortcuts and default factory settings. Use this chapter as a handy reference for instrument functions. This chapter is to be used as a quick reference; for detailed explanations on parameters, settings and limitations, please see the operation chapter (page 35) or specifications (page 140).

How to use the Digital Inputs

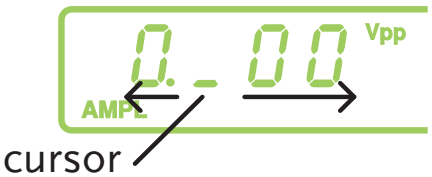
Background

The AFG-2000 has three main types of digital inputs: the number pad, arrow keys and the scroll wheel. The following instructions will show you how to use the digital inputs to edit parameters.

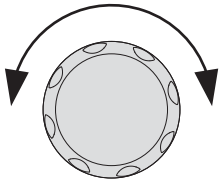
1. First select the function that must be edited pressing one of the function or ARB keys. The selected function will flash.



2. To edit a parameter, use the arrow keys to move the cursor to the digit that needs to be edited.

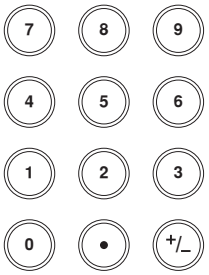


3. Use the scroll wheel to increment the parameter by the resolution of the digit under the cursor.
   In the example above, the scroll wheel will increment the parameter in 0.1 volt increments.
   Clockwise increases the value, counterclockwise decreases the value.



4. Press the Enter key to confirm the new parameter value.

5. Alternatively, the number pad can be used to set the value of the selected parameter.



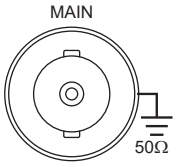
6. To finish editing with the number pad, select the unit with one of the unit keys. (Hz, kHz, MHz, Vpp, Vrms, dBm, %)

Selecting a Waveform

Sine Wave

Example: Sine Wave, 10kHz, 1Vpp, 2Vdc

Output



1. Press the **FUNC** key repeatedly to select the Sine wave.

2. Press **FREQ > 1 > 0 > kHz**.

3. Press **AMPL > 1 > Vpp.**

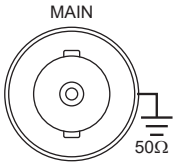
4. Press **OFST > 2 > Vpp.**

5. Press the **OUTPUT** key.

Square Wave

Example: Square Wave, 10kHz, 3Vpp, 75% duty cycle

Output



1. Press the **FUNC** key repeatedly to select the Square wave.

2. Press **FREQ > 1 > 0 > kHz**.

3. Press **AMPL > 3 > Vpp.**

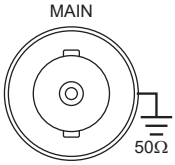
4. Press **DUTY > 7 > 5 > %.**

5. Press the output key.

Ramp Wave

Example: Ramp Wave, 10kHz, 3Vpp, 25% symmetry

Output



1. Press the **FUNC** key repeatedly to select the Ramp wave.

2. Press **FREQ > 1 > 0 > kHz**.

3. Press **AMPL > 3 > Vpp.**

4. Press **DUTY > 2 > 5 > %.**

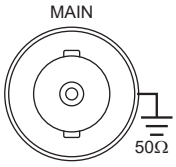
5. Press the **OUTPUT** key.

ARB

ARB - Points

Example: 2 ARB points, 10 kHz, 1Vpp.

Output



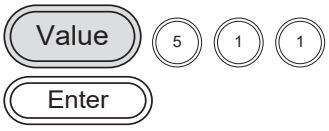
1. Press the **FUNC** key repeatedly to select the ARB wave.

2. Press **FREQ > 1 > 0 > kHz**.

3. Press **AMPL > 1 > Vpp.**

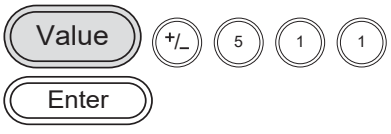
4. Press **Point > 0 > Enter.**

5. Press **Value > 5 > 1 >1 > Enter.**



6. Press **Point > 1 > Enter.**

7. Press **Value > ± > 5 > 1 >1 > Enter.** (-511)



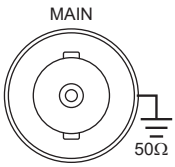
8. Press the **OUTPUT** key.

Modulation

AM (2100 series only)

Example: AM modulation. 100Hz modulating square wave. 1 Vpp, 1kHz Sine wave carrier. 70% modulation depth. Internal source signal.

Output



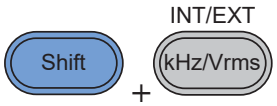
1. Press the **FUNC** key repeatedly to select the Sine wave.

2. Press **FREQ > 1 > kHz**.

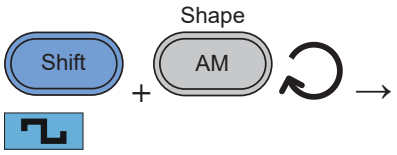
3. Press **AMPL > 1 > Vpp.**

4. Press **AM.**

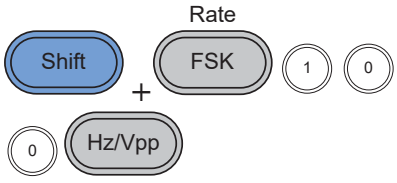
5. Press **Shift > INT/EXT >** select **INT** source.



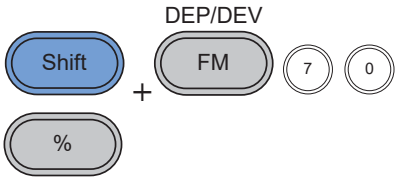
6. Press **Shift > Shape** repeatedly to select the **Square wave**.



7. Press **Shift > Rate > 1 > 0 > 0 > Hz.**



8. Press **Shift > DEP/DEV> 7 > 0 > %.**



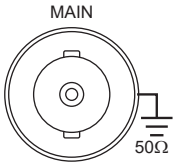
9. Press the **OUTPUT** key.

10. Press **AM** again to deselect the AM function.

FM (2100 series only)

Example: FM modulation. 100Hz modulating square wave. 1Vpp, 1kHz Sine wave carrier. 100 Hz frequency deviation. Internal Source.

Output



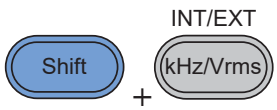
1. Press the **FUNC** key repeatedly to select the Sine wave.

2. Press **FREQ > 1 > kHz**.

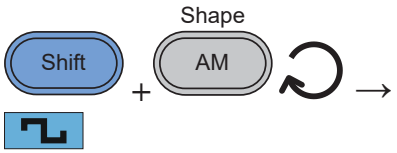
3. Press **AMPL > 1 > Vpp.**

4. Press **FM.**

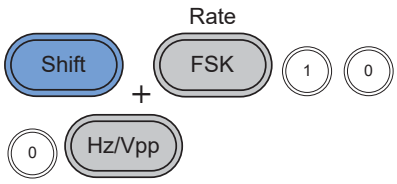
5. Press **Shift > INT/EXT >** select **INT** source.



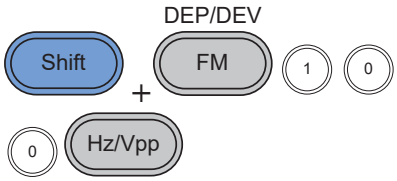
6. Press **Shift > Shape** repeatedly to select **Square wave**.



7. Press **Shift > Rate > 1 > 0 > 0 > Hz.**



8. Press **Shift > DEP/DEV> 1 > 0 > 0> Hz**



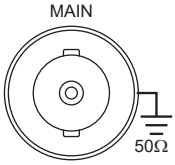
9. Press the **OUTPUT** key.

10. Press **FM** again to deselect the AM function.

FSK Modulation (2100 series only)

Example: FSK modulation. 10Hz Hop frequency. 1Vpp, 1kHz Ramp carrier wave. 100 Hz Rate (modulation frequency). Internal Source.

Output



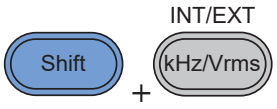
1. Press the **FUNC** key repeatedly to select the **Ramp** wave.

2. Press **FREQ > 1 > kHz**.

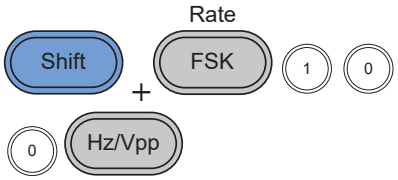
3. Press **AMPL > 1 > Vpp.**

4. Press **FSK.**

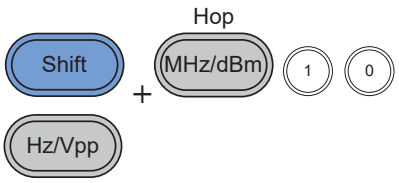
5. Press **Shift > INT/EXT >** select **INT** source.



6. Press **Shift > Rate > 1 > 0 > 0 > Hz.**



7. Press **Shift > Hop > 1 > 0 > Hz.**



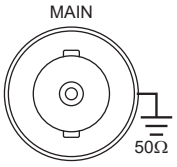
8. Press the **OUTPUT** key.

9. Press **FSK** again to deselect the FSK function.

Sweep (2100 series only)

Example: Frequency Sweep. Start Frequency 1Hz, Stop Frequency 1MHz. 1Hz Rate. 1Vpp. Linear Sweep.

Output

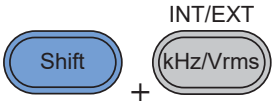


1. Press the **FUNC** key repeatedly to select the **Ramp** wave.

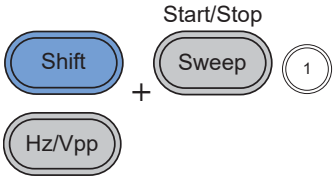
2. Press **AMPL > 1 > Vpp.**

3. Press **Sweep.**

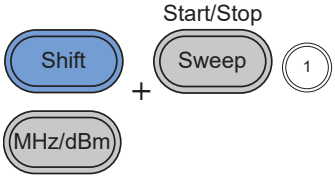
4. Press **Shift > INT/EXT >** select **INT** source.



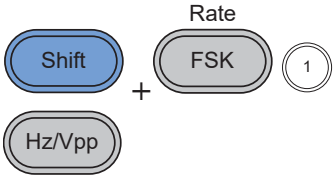
5. Press **Shift > Start/Stop** select **Start> 1 > Hz.**



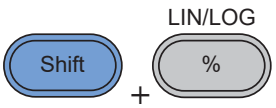
6. Press **Shift > Start/Stop** select **Stop> 1 > MHz.**



7. Press **Shift > Rate > 1 > Hz.**



8. Press **Shift > LIN/LOG >** select **LINS**.



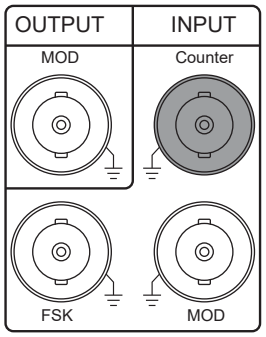
9. Press the **OUTPUT** key. 

10. Press **Sweep** again to deselect the sweep function. 

Counter (2100 series only)

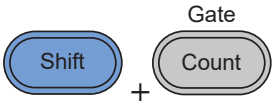
Example: Frequency counter function, gate time 1s.

Input



1. Press the **Count key**.

2. Press **Shift > Gate** repeatedly to select the **1S** gate time**.**



3. Connect the signal to the counter input signal.

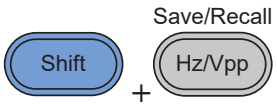
4. Press **Count** again to deselect the counter function.

Save/Recall

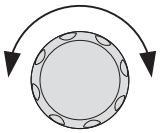
Save

Example: Save waveform to memory.

1. Press **Shift > Save/Recall.** Select **Save.**



2. Turn the scroll wheel and choose a save number.

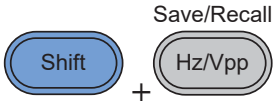


3. Press **Enter** to confirm the save file number.

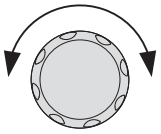
Recall

Example: Recall waveform from memory.

1. Press **Shift > Save/Recall.** Select **Recall.**



2. Turn the scroll wheel and choose a saved file number.



3. Press Enter to confirm the recall.

Default Settings

The default settings can be loaded by using the *RST command or pressing the following keys:Duty,1,2,3,4,8 Enter.

Output Config.	Function	Sine wave
	Frequency	1kHz
	Amplitude	100mVpp
	Offset	0.00Vdc
	Output units	Vpp
	Output terminal	50Ω
	Output impedance	50Ω
Modulation (AM/FM/FSK)	Carrier Wave	1kHz Sine wave
	Modulation waveforms	100Hz Sine wave
	AM Depth	100%
	FM Deviation	10Hz
	FSK Hop Frequency	100Hz
	FSK Frequency	500Hz
	Modulation Status	Off
Sweep	Start/Stop frequency	100Hz/1kHz
	Sweep rate	1Hz
	Sweep type	Linear
	Sweep status	Off

System settings	Power off signal	On
	Display mode	On
	Error queue	cleared
	Memory settings (ARB)	No change
	Output	Off
Interface config.	USB	CDC
Calibration	Calibration Menu	Restricted

OPERATION

The Operation chapter shows how to output basic waveforms and create ARB waveforms. The AFG-2105/ 2112/ 2125 can also perform advanced functions such as modulation, sweep, FSK and counter functions.

Select a Waveform

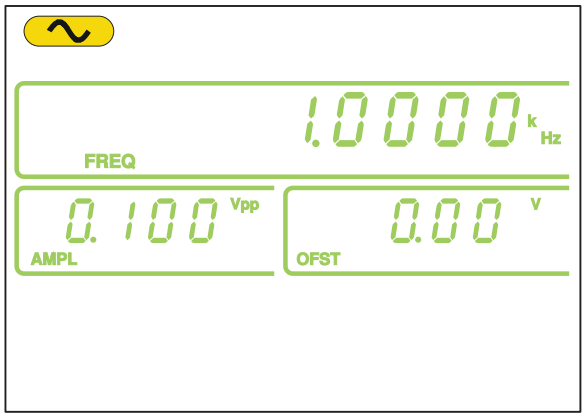
The AFG-2000 can output four standard waveforms: sine, square, ramp and noise waveforms.

Sine, Square, Ramp, Noise Waveform

Panel Operation

1. Press the **FUNC** key repeatedly to select a standard waveform (Sine, Square, Ramp, Noise).

Example:
Sine wave



Note

The modulation, FSK, sweep and counter functions must be disabled before a standard waveform can be output.

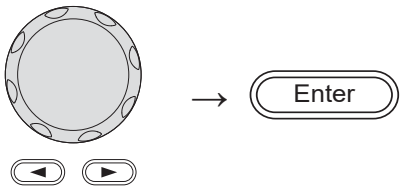
Setting the Frequency

Panel Operation

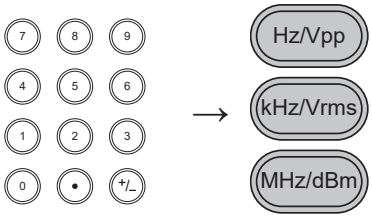
1. Press the **FREQ** key.

2. The FREQ icon will flash in the frequency display area.

3. Use the **arrow keys**, **scroll wheel** and **Enter** key to edit the frequency.



Use the **keypad** and the relevant **unit** key to enter a new frequency.

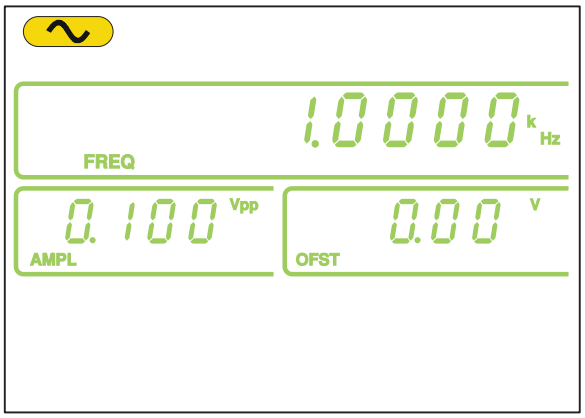


Range

Sine	0.1Hz ~ 25MHz*
Square	0.1Hz ~ 25MHz*
Ramp	0.1Hz ~ 1MHz

*limited to 5MHz for the AFG-2005/2105, 12MHz for the AFG-2012/2112.

Example:
FREQ = 1kHz



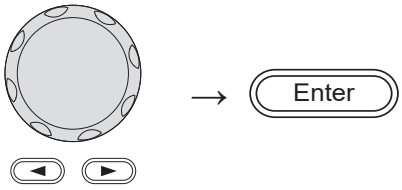
Setting the Amplitude

Panel Operation

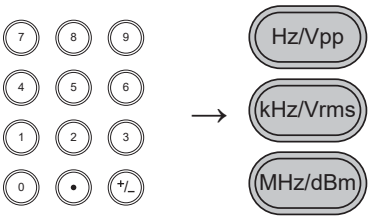
1. Press the **AMPL** key.

2. The AMPL icon will flash in the secondary display area.

3. Use the **arrow keys**, **scroll wheel** and **Enter** key to edit the amplitude.

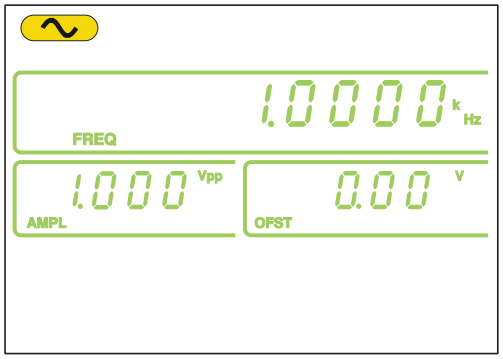


Use the **keypad** and the relevant **unit** key to enter a new amplitude.



Range	No load	2mVpp~20Vpp 2mVpp~10Vpp for 20MHz – 25MHz
	50Ω Load	1mVpp~10Vpp 1mVpp~5Vpp for 20MHz – 25MHz

Example:
AMPL= 1Vpp

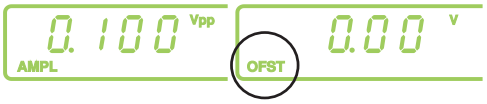


Setting the DC Offset

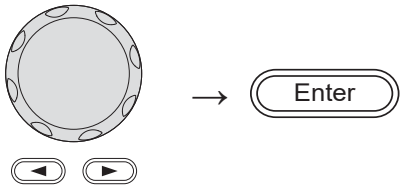
Panel Operation

1. Press the **OFST** key.

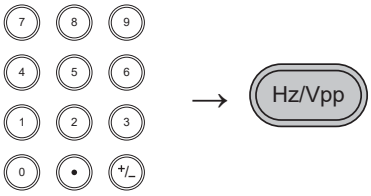
2. The OFST icon will flash in the secondary display area.



3. Use the **arrow keys**, **scroll wheel** and **Enter** key to edit the offset.

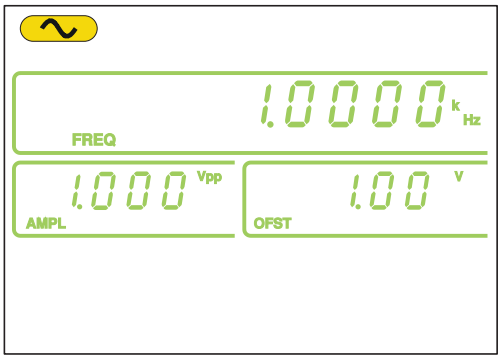


Use the **keypad** and the **Vpp** key to enter a new offset.



Range	No Load (AC+DC)	±10Vpk ±5 Vpk for 20MHz–25MHz
	50Ω Load (AC+DC)	±5 Vpk ±2.5 Vpk for 20MHz–25MHz

Example:
OFST= 1VDC



Setting the Duty Cycle/Symmetry

Background

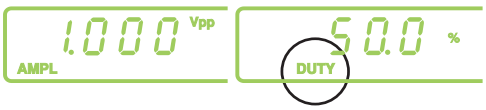
The DUTY key sets the duty cycle or symmetry of the standard square or ramp waveforms.

Panel Operation

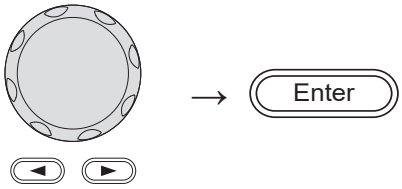
1. Ensure a square or ramp waveform is selected. Page 37

2. Press the **DUTY** key.

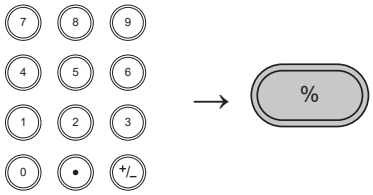
3. The duty icon will flash in the secondary display area.



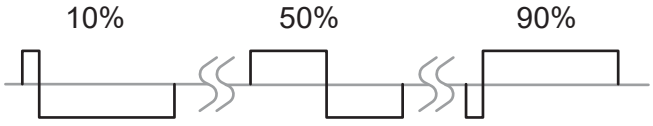
4. Use the **arrow keys**, **scroll wheel** and **Enter** key to edit the duty cycle/symmetry.



Use the **keypad** and the % key to enter a new duty cycle/symmetry.

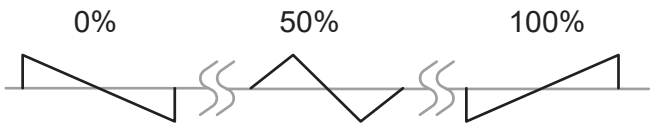


Duty Cycle Range	≤ 100kHz	1.0% ~ 99.0%
	≤ 5MHz	20.0% ~ 80.0%
	≤ 10MHz	40.0 ~ 60.0%
	≤ 25MHz	50.0% (fixed)

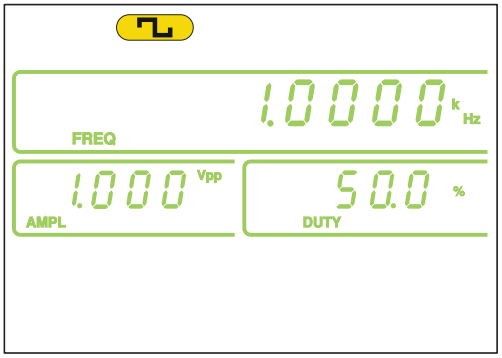


Symmetry(duty)	All frequencies	0% ~ 100%

Range



Example:
DUTY= 50.0%



Setting the Output Impedance

Background

The AFG-2000 output impedance can be set to 50Ω or to High-Z.

When the output impedance is set to high-Z the effect output is doubled compared to the default 50Ω. For example, when the amplitude is set to 10Vpp (impedance of 50Ω) when the output impedance is switched to high-Z, the amplitude becomes 20Vpp.

Note

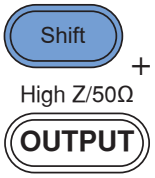
dBm units are not supported for the high-Z output impedance.

If the amplitude unit is dBm, and you switch to the High-Z output impedance, the amplitude unit will automatically change to Vpp.

If the output impedance is set to High-Z, you cannot set the amplitude units to dBm. Change the output impedance back to 50Ω first.

Panel Operation

1. To toggle the output impedance between 50 and High-Z, press **SHIFT+OUTPUT**.



2. The selected output impedance will flash momentarily on the display.

50 Ω:

High-Z:

Turning the Output On

Panel Operation

1. Press the **OUTPUT** key to output the selected waveform. 

   The output key will turn green when the output is on.

2. To disable the output, press the **OUTPUT** key again. 

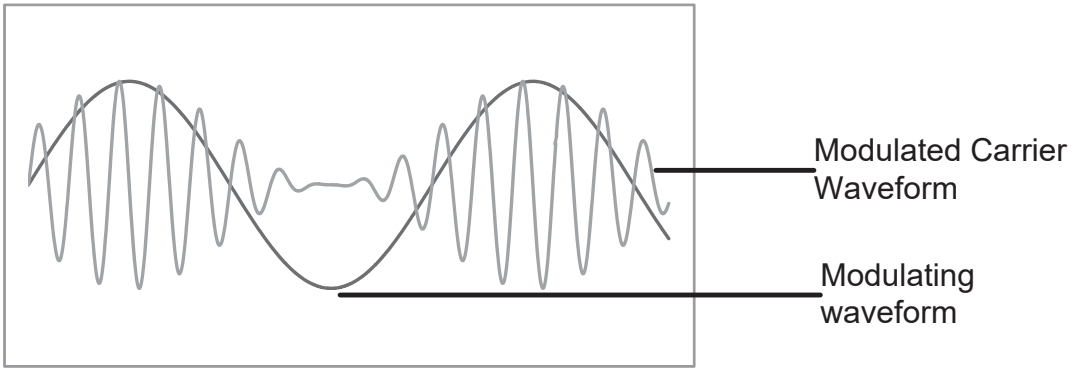
   The output key will turn off when the output is disabled.

Amplitude Modulation (AM) (AFG-2100 Series)

An AM waveform is produced from a carrier waveform and a modulating waveform. The amplitude of the modulated carrier waveform depends on the amplitude of the modulating waveform. The AFG-2100 function generator can set the carrier frequency, amplitude and offset as well as internal or external modulation sources.

AM modulation is only applicable for the AFG-2105, AFG-2112 and the AFG-2125 function generators.

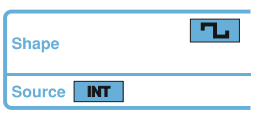


Selecting AM Modulation

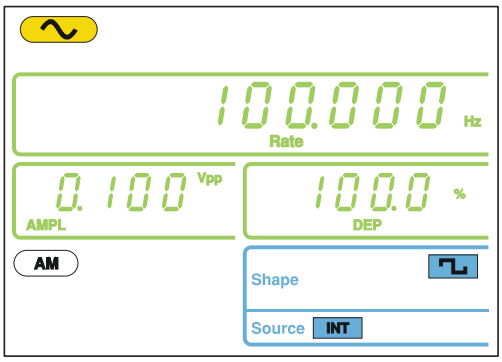
Panel Operation

1. Press the **AM** key.

2. The modulation, sweep and counter menu display will appear. The AM icon indicates that the AM function is active.



Example:
AM activated



Note

AM modulation can be deactivated by pressing the **AM** key again.

AM Carrier Waveform

Background

The FUNC key selects the AM carrier waveform. Sine, square or ramp waveforms can be used as the carrier. The default waveform is set to sine. Noise is not available as a carrier shape. Before the carrier shape can be selected, ensure AM is active, page 45.

Selecting the Carrier Shape

1. Press the **FUNC** key repeatedly to select a carrier waveform (Sine, Square, Ramp).

Range

AM Carrier Shape sine, square, ramp

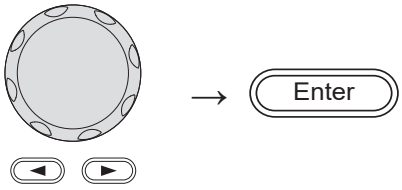
Setting the Carrier Frequency

Panel Operation

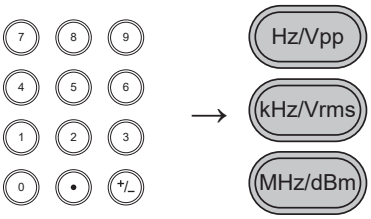
1. Press **FREQ** key.

2. The FREQ icon will flash in the frequency display area.

3. Use the **arrow keys, scroll wheel** and **Enter** key to edit the frequency.



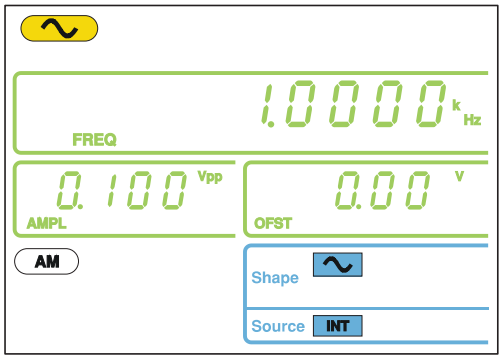
Use the **keypad** and the relevant **unit** key to enter a new frequency.



Range	Sine	0.1Hz ~ 25MHz*
	Square	0.1Hz ~ 25MHz*
	Ramp	0.1Hz ~ 1MHz

*limited to 5MHz for the AFG-2105, 12MHz for the AFG-2112.

Example:
FREQ = 1kHz



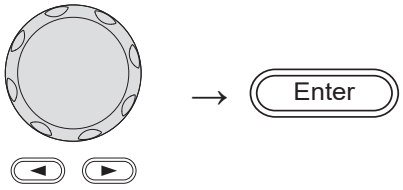
Setting the Carrier Amplitude

Panel Operation

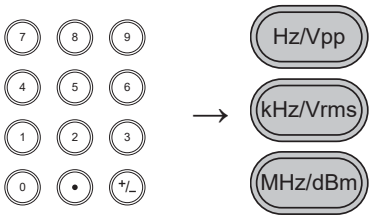
1. Press **AMPL** key.

2. The AMPL icon will flash in the secondary display area.

3. Use the **arrow keys, scroll wheel** and **Enter** key to edit the amplitude.

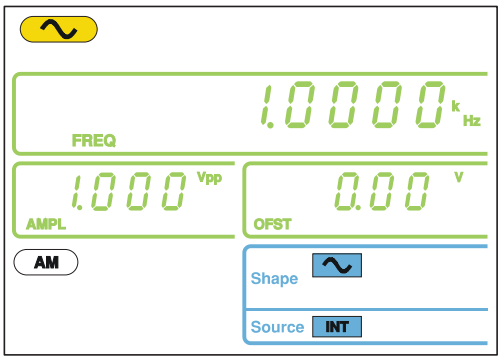


Use the **keypad** and the relevant **unit** key to enter a new amplitude.



Range	No Load	2mVpp~20Vpp 2mVpp~10Vpp for 20MHz – 25MHz
	50Ω Load	1mVpp~10Vpp 1mVpp~5Vpp for 20MHz – 25MHz

Example:
AMPL= 1Vpp

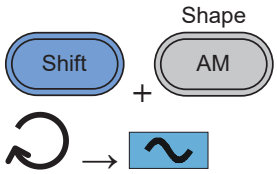


Setting the Modulating Wave Shape

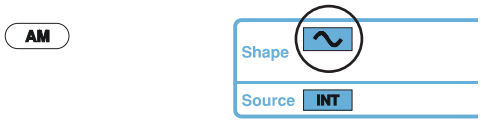
The AFG-2100 has sine, square and Triangle modulating waveform shapes. Sine waves are the default wave shape.

Panel Operation

1. Press the **Shift + Shape** key repeatedly to select a shape waveform.

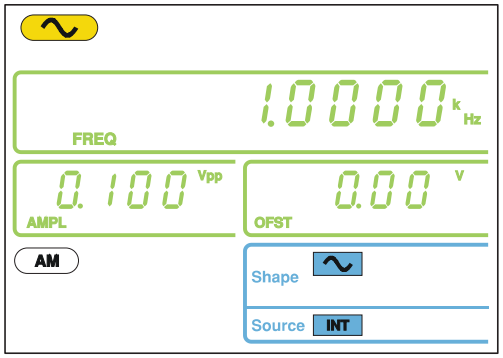


2. The waveform Shape is displayed in blue at the bottom of the panel.



Restrictions	Square	50% duty cycle
	Triangle	50% symmetry

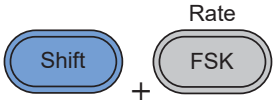
Example:
Shape = Sine



Setting the Modulation Frequency (Rate)

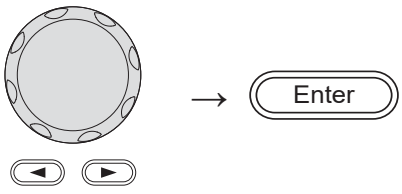
Panel Operation

1. Press the **Shift + Rate** key.

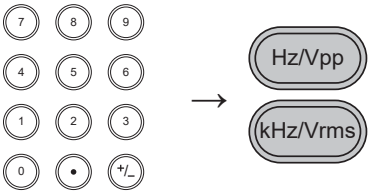


2. The Rate icon will flash in the frequency display area.

3. Use the **arrow keys**, **scroll wheel** and **Enter** key to edit the rate.

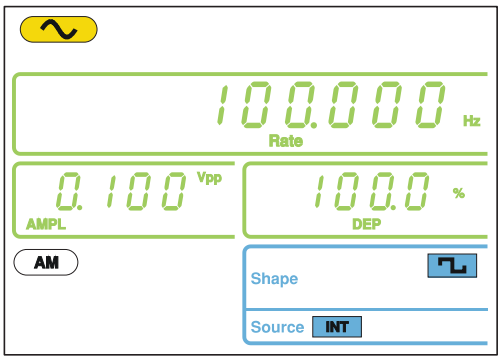


Use the **keypad** and the relevant **unit** key to enter a new rate.



Range	(Internal source)	2mHz ~ 20kHz
	Default	100Hz

Example:
Rate= 100Hz

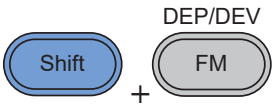


Modulation Depth

Modulation depth is the ratio (as a percentage) of the unmodulated carrier amplitude and the minimum amplitude deviation of the modulated waveform. In other words, modulation depth is the maximum amplitude of the modulated waveform compared to the carrier waveform as a percentage.

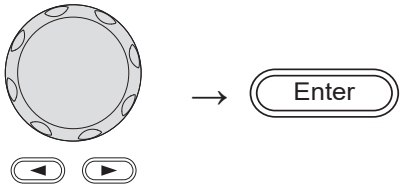
Panel Operation

1. Press the **Shift + DEP/DEV** key.

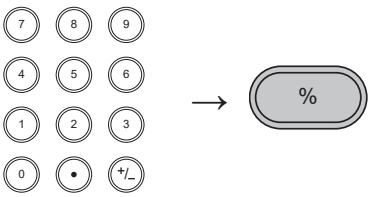


2. The DEP icon will flash in the secondary display area.

3. Use the **arrow keys, scroll wheel** and **Enter** key to edit the modulation depth.

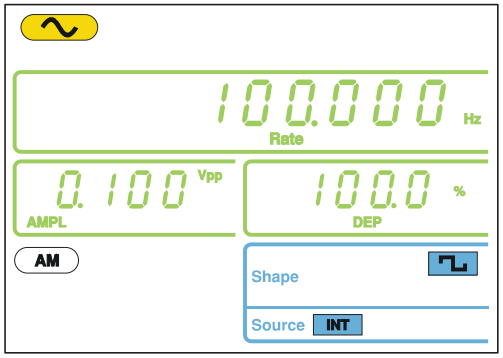


Use the **keypad** and the % key to enter a new depth.



Range	Depth	0% ~ 120%
	Default	100%

Example:
DEP= 100%



Note

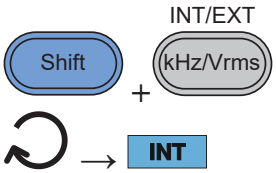
When the modulation depth is greater than 100%, the output cannot exceed ±5VPeak (50Ω load).

If an external modulation source is selected, modulation depth is limited to ±5V from the MOD input port on the rear panel. For example, if the modulation depth is set to 100%, then the maximum amplitude is +5V, and the minimum amplitude is -5V.

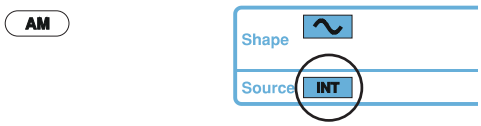
Setting the Modulation Source

Panel Operation

1. Press the **Shift + INT/EXT** key to select the modulation source.



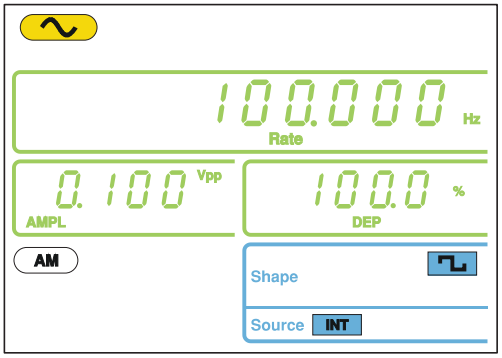
2. The modulation source will be displayed at the bottom of the screen.



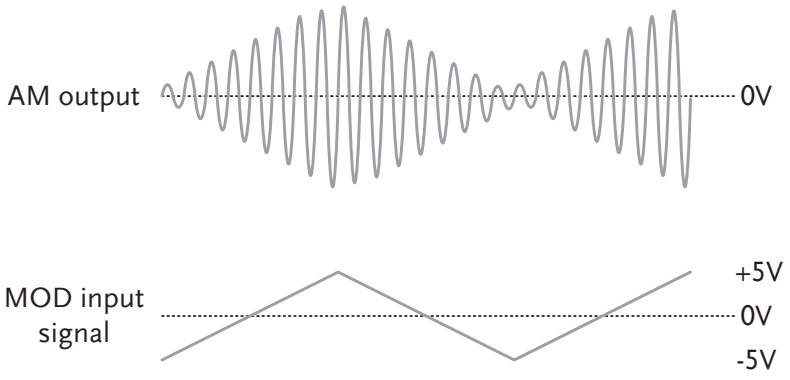
Note

If an external modulation source is selected, modulation depth is limited to ± 5V from the MOD input port on the rear panel. For example, if the modulation depth is set to 100%, then the maximum amplitude is +5V, and the minimum amplitude is -5V.

Example:
Source = INT

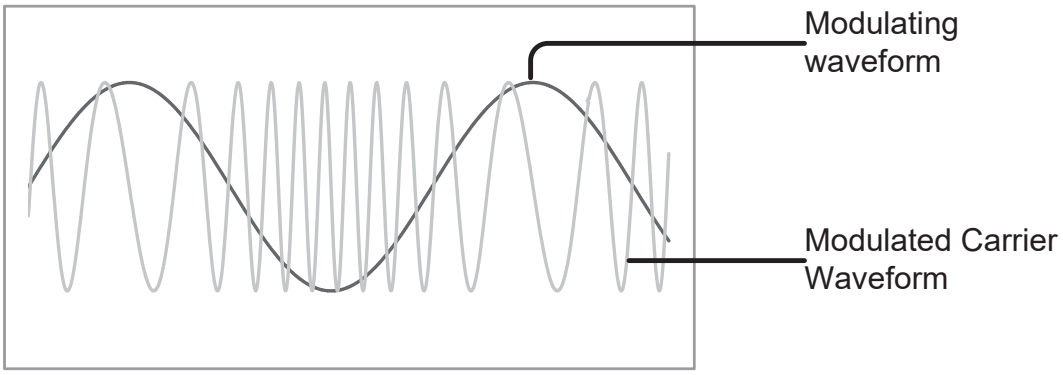


Example: External MOD input signal



Frequency Modulation (FM) (AFG-2100 Series)

An FM waveform is produced from a carrier waveform and a modulating waveform. The instantaneous frequency of the carrier waveform varies with the magnitude of the modulating waveform. FM modulation is only applicable to the AFG-2105, AFG-2112 and the AFG-2125.

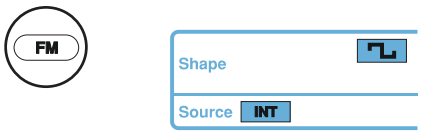


Selecting FM Modulation

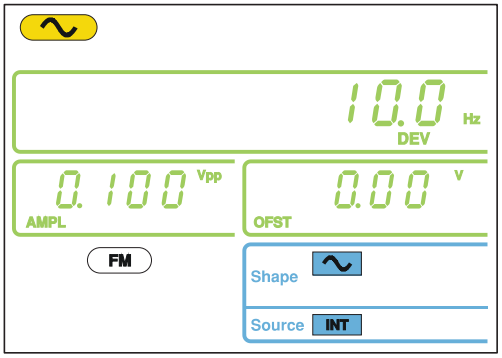
Panel Operation

1. Press the **FM** key.

2. The modulation, sweep and counter menu display will appear. The FM icon indicates that the FM function is active.



Example:
FM activated



Note FM modulation can be deactivated by pressing the **FM** key again.

FM Carrier Waveform

Background The FUNC key selects the FM carrier waveform. Sine, square or ramp waveforms can be used as the carrier. The default waveform is set to sine. Noise is not available as a carrier shape. Before the carrier shape can be selected, ensure FM is active, page 53.

Selecting the Carrier Shape

1. Press the **FUNC** key repeatedly to select a carrier waveform (Sine, Square, Ramp).

Range FM Carrier Shape sine, square, ramp

Setting the Carrier Frequency

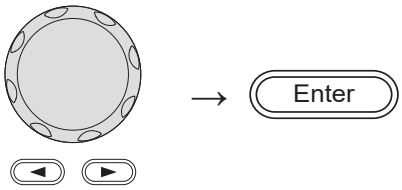
Background When using the AFG-2100 function generator, the carrier frequency must be equal to or greater than the frequency deviation.

Panel Operation

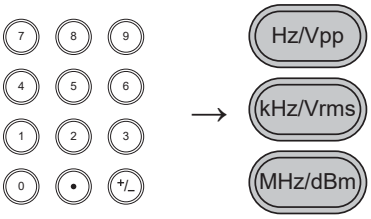
1. Press **FREQ** key.

2. The FREQ icon will flash in the frequency display area.

3. Use the **arrow keys, scroll wheel** and **Enter** key to edit the frequency.



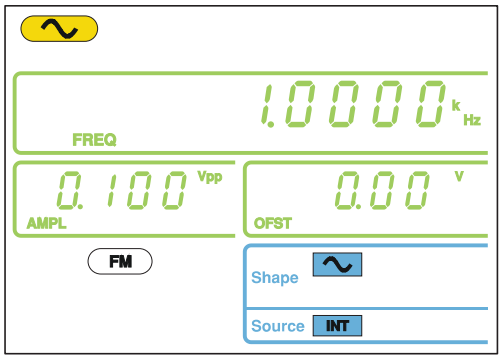
Use the **keypad** and the relevant **unit** key to enter a new frequency.



Range	Sine	0.1Hz ~ 25MHz*
	Square	0.1Hz ~ 25MHz*
	Ramp	0.1Hz ~ 1MHz

*limited to 5MHz for the AFG-2105, 12MHz for the AFG-2112.

Example:
FREQ = 1kHz



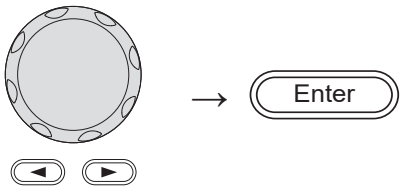
Setting the Carrier Amplitude

Panel Operation

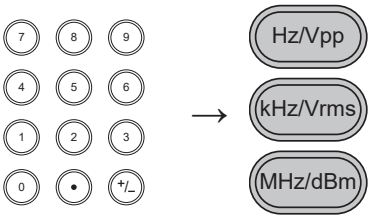
1. Press **AMPL** key.

2. The AMPL icon will flash in the secondary display area.

3. Use the **arrow keys, scroll wheel** and **Enter** key to edit the amplitude.

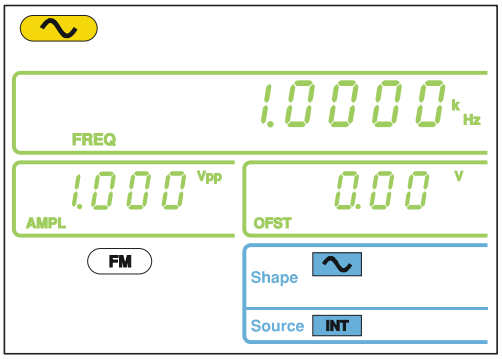


Use the **keypad** and the relevant **unit** key to enter a new amplitude.



Range	No Load	2mVpp~20Vpp 2mVpp~10Vpp for 20MHz – 25MHz
	50Ω load	1mVpp~10Vpp 1mVpp~5Vpp for 20MHz – 25MHz

Example:
AMPL= 1Vpp

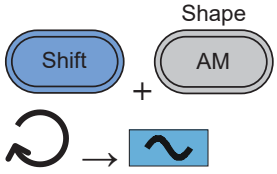


Setting the Modulating Wave Shape

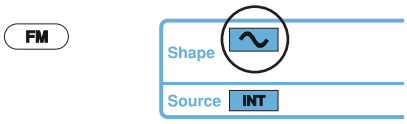
The AFG-2100 has sine, square and Triangle modulating waveform shapes. Sine waves are the default wave shape. The modulating wave shape is for internal sources only.

Panel Operation

1. Press the **Shift + Shape** key repeatedly to select a shape waveform.

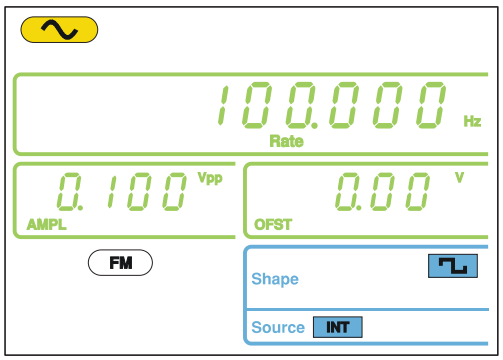


2. The waveform Shape is displayed in blue at the bottom of the panel.



Restrictions	Square	50% duty cycle
	Triangle	50% symmetry

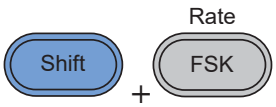
Example:
Shape = Sine



Setting the Modulation Frequency (Rate)

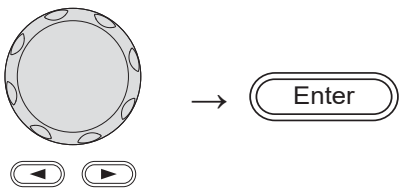
Panel Operation

1. Press the **Shift + Rate** key.

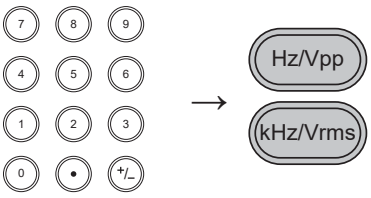


2. The Rate icon will flash in the frequency display area.

3. Use the **arrow keys, scroll wheel** and **Enter** key to edit the rate.

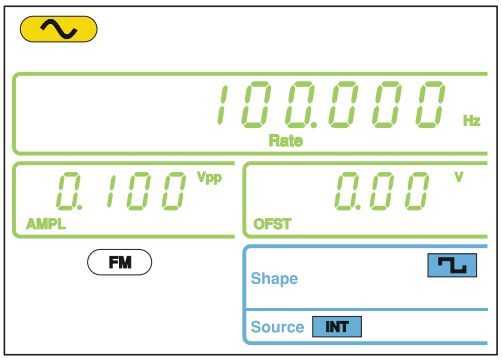


Use the **keypad** and the relevant **unit** key to enter a new rate.



Range	(Internal source)	2mHz ~ 20kHz
	Default	100Hz

Example:
Rate= 100Hz

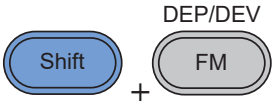


Frequency Deviation

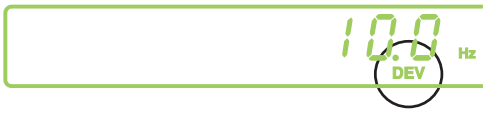
The frequency deviation is the peak frequency deviation from the carrier wave and the modulated wave.

Panel Operation

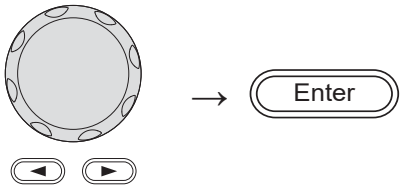
1. Press the **Shift + DEP/DEV** key.



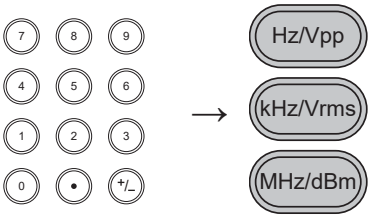
2. The DEV icon will flash in the frequency display area.



3. Use the **arrow keys, scroll wheel** and **Enter** key to edit the frequency deviation.



Use the **keypad** and the relevant **unit** key to enter a new frequency deviation.



Range	Sine	DC ~ 25MHz*

	Square	DC ~ 25MHz*
	Ramp	DC ~ 1MHz
	Default	10Hz

*limited to 5MHz for the AFG-2105, 12MHz for the AFG-2112.

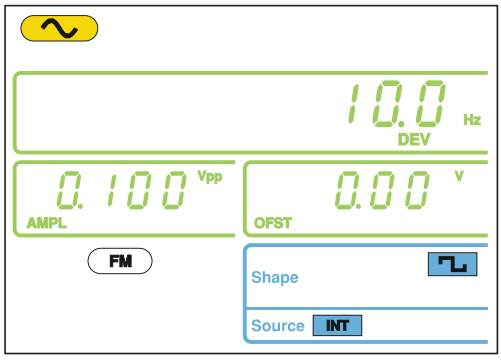
Note

The frequency deviation must be equal to or less than the carrier frequency.

The sum of the carrier frequency and frequency deviation must be less than or equal to the maximum carrier.

The maximum frequency deviation allowed will be limited by the set carrier frequency.

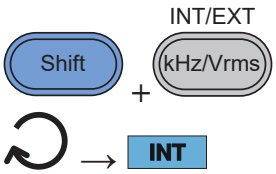
Example:
DEV = 10Hz



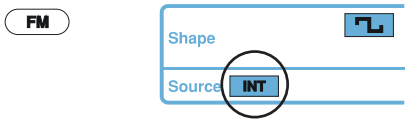
Setting the Modulation Source

Panel Operation

1. Press the **Shift + INT/EXT** key to select the modulation source.



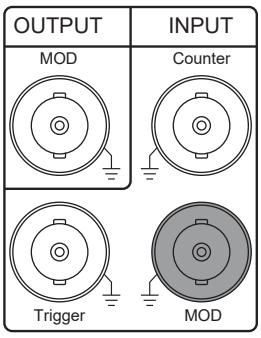
2. The modulation source will be displayed at the bottom of the screen.



Range	Source	INT, EXT

Connection (EXT source only)

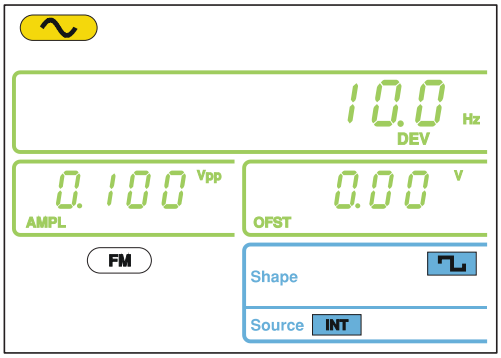
For external sources, connect the modulation source signal to the MOD input port on the rear panel.



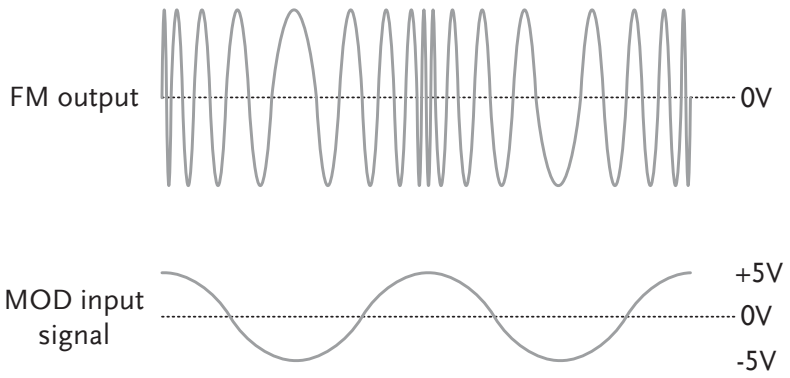
Note

When the source is set to EXT (external) the carrier waveform is modulated by an external signal. The frequency deviation is controlled by the ±5V signal that is input into the MOD input port. The ±5V input signal directly corresponds to the set frequency deviation. +5V increases the frequency by the set deviation frequency and -5V reduces the frequency to below the carrier frequency by the amount set by the deviation frequency. For example: if the deviation frequency is set to 1kHz, an input voltage of +5V will increase the frequency to 1kHz, whilst an input voltage of -5V will reduce the frequency below that of the carrier by 1kHz.

Example: Source = INT



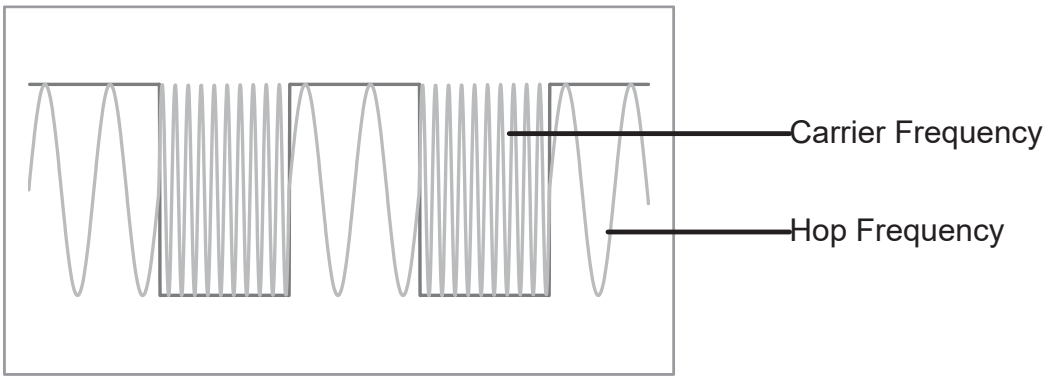
Example: External MOD input signal



Frequency Shift Keying (FSK) Modulation (AFG-2100 Series)

Frequency Shift Keying Modulation is used to shift the frequency output of the function generator between two preset frequencies (carrier frequency, hop frequency). The frequency at which the carrier and hop frequency shift is determined by the rate setting or the voltage level from the Trigger input port on the rear panel.

FSK modulation is only applicable to the AFG-2105, AFG-2112 and the AFG-2125.



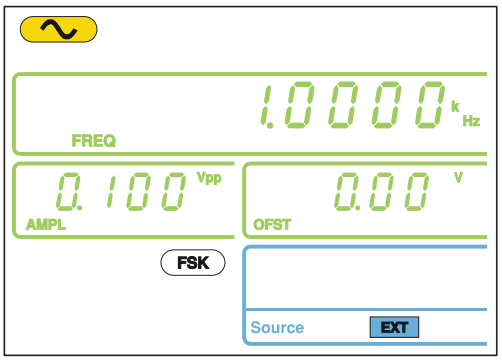
Selecting FSK Modulation

Panel Operation

1. Press the **FSK** key.

2. The modulation, sweep and counter menu display will appear. The FSK icon indicates that the FSK function is active.

Example:
FSK activated



Note

FSK modulation can be deactivated by pressing the **FSK** key again.

FSK Carrier Waveform

Background

The FUNC key selects the FSK carrier waveform. Sine, square or ramp waveforms can be used as the carrier. The default waveform is set to sine. Noise and ARB cannot be used as a carrier wave.

Selecting the Carrier

1. Press the **FUNC** key repeatedly to select a carrier waveform (Sine, Square, Ramp).

Range

FSK Carrier Shape sine, square, ramp

FSK Carrier Frequency

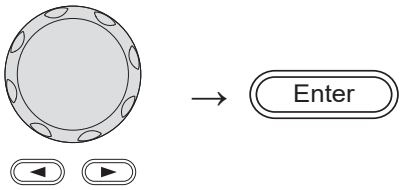
The maximum carrier frequency depends on the carrier shape. The default carrier frequency for all carrier shapes is 1kHz. The voltage level of the Trigger input port controls the output frequency when EXT is selected as the source. When the Trigger input signal is logically low, the carrier frequency is output and when the signal is logically high, the hop frequency is output.

Panel Operation

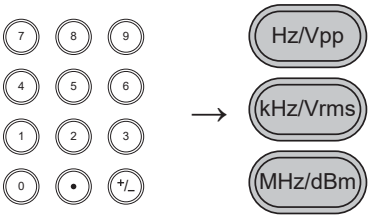
1. Press **FREQ** key.

2. The FREQ icon will flash in the frequency display area.

3. Use the **arrow keys**, **scroll wheel** and **Enter** key to edit the frequency.



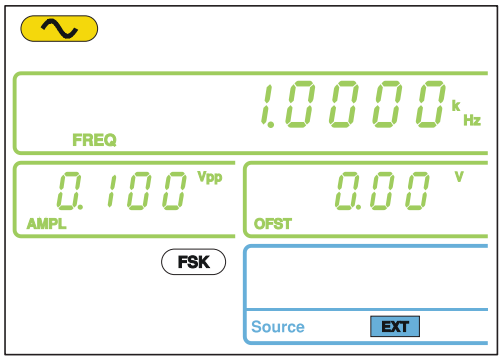
Use the **keypad** and the relevant **unit** key to enter a new frequency.



Range	Sine	0.1Hz ~ 25MHz*
	Square	0.1Hz ~ 25MHz*
	Ramp	0.1Hz ~ 1MHz

*limited to 5MHz for the AFG-2105, 12MHz for the AFG-2112.

Example:
FREQ = 1kHz



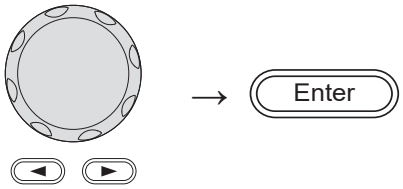
Setting the Carrier Amplitude

Panel Operation

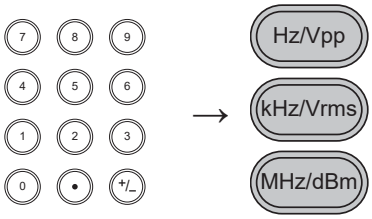
1. Press **AMPL** key.

2. The AMPL icon will flash in the secondary display area.

3. Use the **arrow keys**, **scroll wheel** and **Enter** key to edit the amplitude.

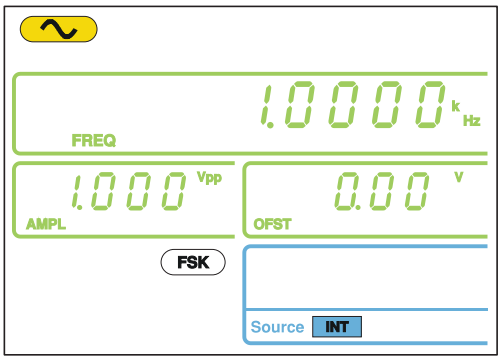


Use the **keypad** and the relevant **unit** key to enter a new amplitude.



Range	No Load	2mVpp~20Vpp 2mVpp~10Vpp for 20MHz – 25MHz
	50Ω Load	1mVpp~10Vpp 1mVpp~5Vpp for 20MHz – 25MHz

Example:
AMPL= 1Vpp

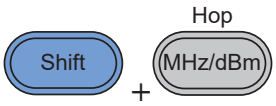


Setting the Hop Frequency

The default Hop frequency for all waveform shapes is 100 Hz. A square wave with a duty cycle of 50% is used for the internal modulation waveform. The voltage level of the Trigger input signal controls the output frequency when EXT is selected. When the Trigger input signal is logically low the carrier frequency is output and when the signal is logically high, the hop frequency is output.

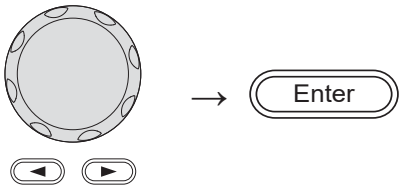
Panel Operation

1. Press the **Shift + Hop** key.

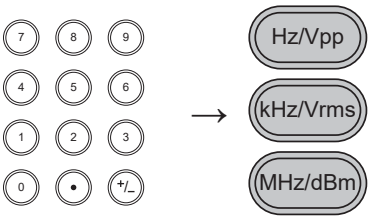


2. The Hop icon will flash in the frequency display area.

3. Use the **arrow keys, scroll wheel** and **Enter** key to edit the hop frequency.



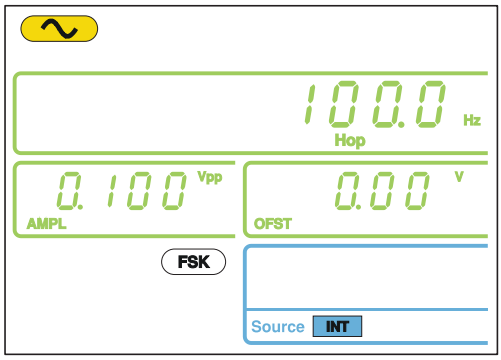
Use the **keypad** and the relevant **unit** key to enter a hop frequency.



Range	Sine	0.1Hz ~ 25MHz*
	Square	0.1Hz~ 25MHz*
	Ramp	0.1Hz~ 1MHz
	Default	100Hz

*limited to 5MHz for the AFG-2105, 12MHz for the AFG-2112.

Example:
Hop = 100Hz

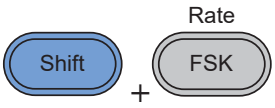


FSK Rate

FSK Rate function is used to determine the rate at which the output frequency changes between the carrier and hop frequencies. The FSK Rate function only applies to internal FSK sources.

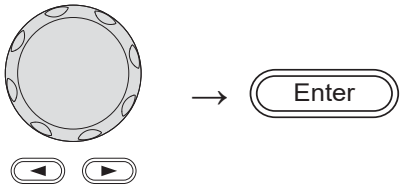
Panel Operation

1. Press the **Shift + Rate** key.

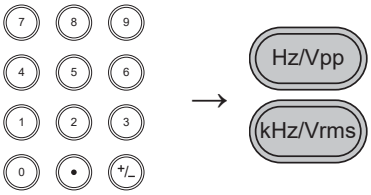


2. The Rate icon will flash in the frequency display area.

3. Use the **arrow keys, scroll wheel** and **Enter** key to edit the rate.

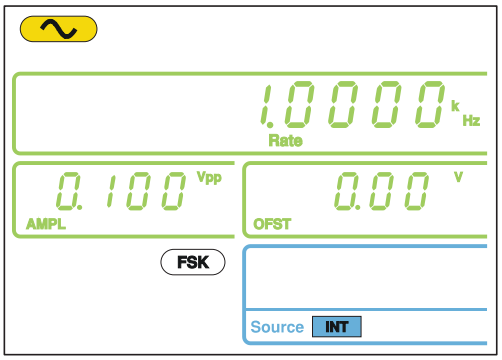


Use the **keypad** and the relevant **unit** key to enter a new rate.



Range	(Internal source)	2mHz ~ 20kHz
	Default	100Hz

Example:
Rate= 1KHz

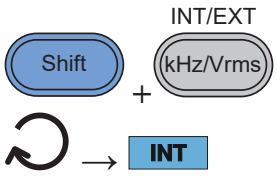


Setting the FSK Source

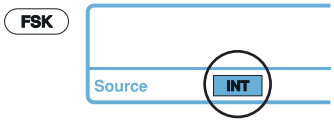
The AFG-2000 accepts internal and external FSK sources, with internal as the default source. When the FSK source is set to internal, the FSK rate is configured using the FSK Rate function. When an external source is selected the FSK rate is equal to the frequency of the Trigger input signal on the rear panel. When the input signal is logically low the carrier frequency is output and when the signal is logically high, the hop frequency is output.

Panel Operation

1. Press the **Shift + INT/EXT** key to select the modulation source.



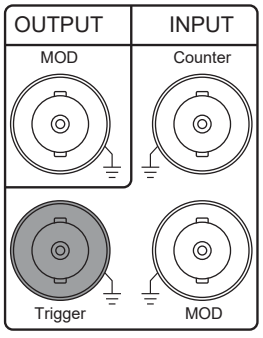
2. The FSK source will be displayed at the bottom of the screen.



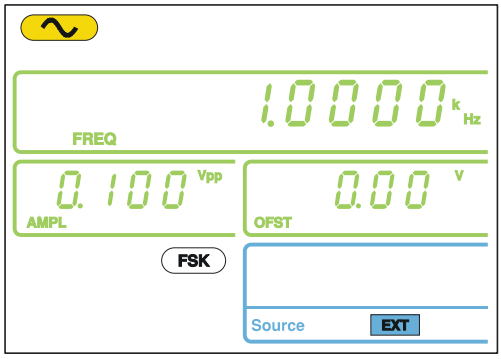
Range	Source	INT, EXT

Connection (EXT source only)

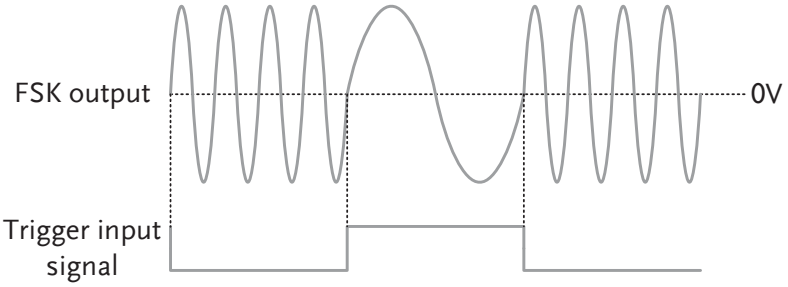
For external sources, connect the FSK rate source signal to the Trigger input port on the rear panel.



Example: Source = EXT

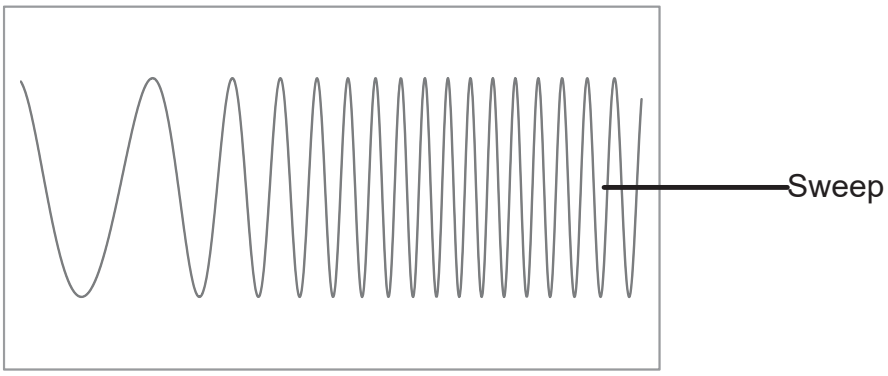


Example: External trigger input signal



Frequency Sweep (AFG-2100 Series)

The function generator can perform a sweep for sine, square or ramp waveforms, but not noise, and ARB. In Sweep mode, the function generator will sweep from a start frequency to a stop frequency over a number of designated steps. If an external source is selected, the function generator can be used to output a single sweep each time a TTL level pulse is received from the Trigger input port. The step spacing of the sweep can be linear or logarithmic. The function generator can also sweep up or sweep down in frequency. The Sweep function only applies to the AFG-2105, AFG-2112 and the AFG-2125.

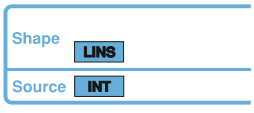


Selecting Sweep

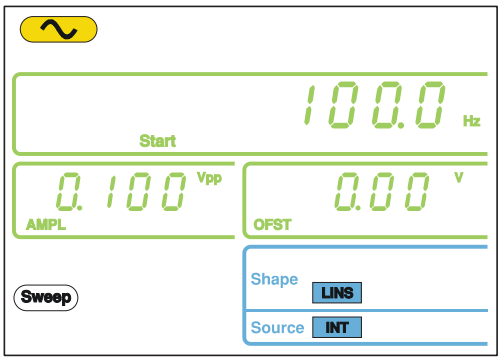
Panel Operation

1. Press the **Sweep** key.

2. The modulation, sweep and counter menu display will appear. The Sweep icon indicates that the Sweep function is active.



Example:
Sweep activated



Note

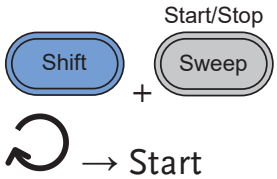
Sweep modulation can be deactivated by pressing the **Sweep** key again.

Setting Start and Stop Frequency

The start and stop frequencies define the upper and lower sweep limits. The function generator will sweep from the start through to the stop frequency and cycle back to the start frequency. The sweep is phase continuous over the full sweep range.

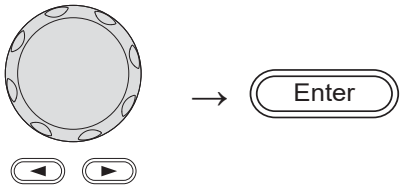
Panel Operation

1. Pressing the **Shift + Start/Stop** key will toggle between the start and stop frequencies. Select the **Start** frequency icon.

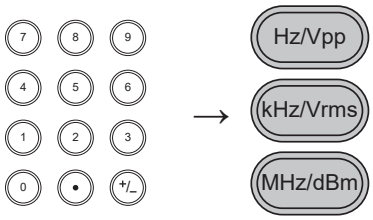


2. The Start icon will flash in the frequency display area when selected.

3. Use the **arrow keys, scroll wheel** and **Enter** key to edit the start frequency.



Use the **keypad** and the relevant **unit** key to enter a new start frequency.



Range	Sine	0.1Hz ~ 25MHz*
	Square	0.1Hz ~ 25MHz*
	Ramp	0.1Hz ~ 1MHz
	Default	Start: 100Hz, Stop: 1kHz
	*limited to 5MHz for the AFG-2105, 12MHz for the AFG-2112.	

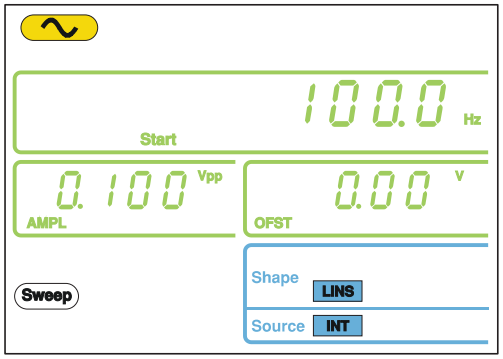
4. Repeat steps 1 to 3 for the Stop frequency.

Note

To sweep from a low to high frequency, set the Start frequency < Stop frequency.

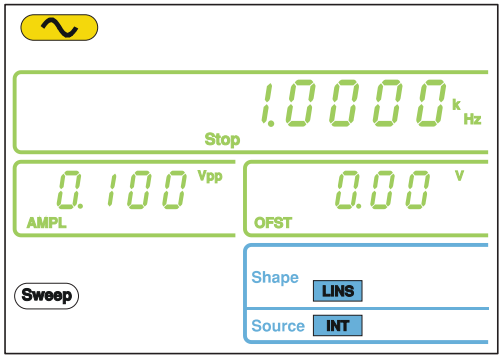
To sweep from a high to low frequency, set the Start frequency > Stop frequency.

Example:
Start = 100Hz



Example:

Stop = 1kHz

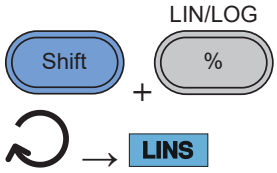


Sweep Mode

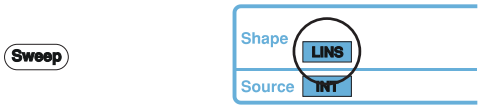
Sweep mode is used to select between linear or logarithmic sweeping. Linear sweeping is the default setting.

Panel Operation

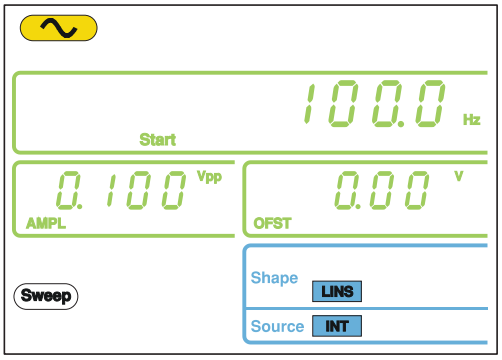
1. Press the **Shift + LIN/LOG** key to select linear (LINS) or logarithmic (LOGS) sweeps.



2. The LINS or LOGS icon will be displayed at the bottom of the screen.



Example:
Sweep = LINS

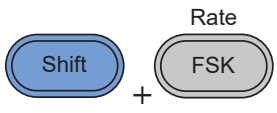


Sweep Rate

The sweep rate is used to determine how long it takes to perform a sweep from the start to stop frequencies. The function generator automatically determines the number of discrete frequencies used in the scan depending on the length of the scan.

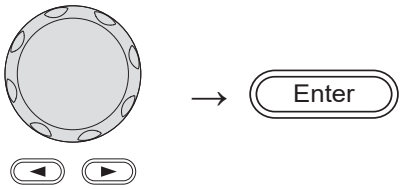
Panel Operation

1. Press the **Shift + Rate** key.

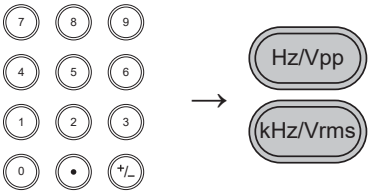


2. The Rate icon will flash in the frequency display area.

3. Use the **arrow keys, scroll wheel** and **Enter** key to edit the rate.

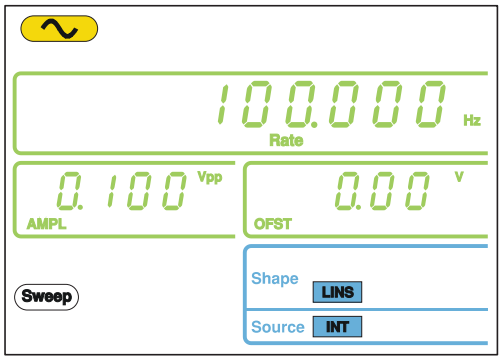


Use the **keypad** and the relevant **unit** key to enter a new rate.



Range	Sweep Rate	1kHz ~ 2mHz (1ms ~ 500s)
	Default	100Hz

Example:
Rate= 100Hz

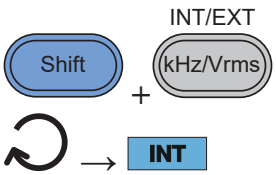


Setting the Sweep Source (Trigger)

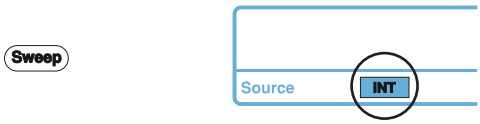
With the source set to EXT, the function generator will sweep each time a trigger signal is received. After a sweep output has completed, the function generator waits for a trigger signal before starting the next sweep. The default trigger source is internal.

Panel Operation

1. Press the **Shift + INT/EXT** key to select the modulation source.



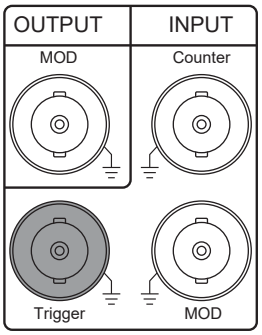
2. The Trigger source will be displayed at the bottom of the screen.



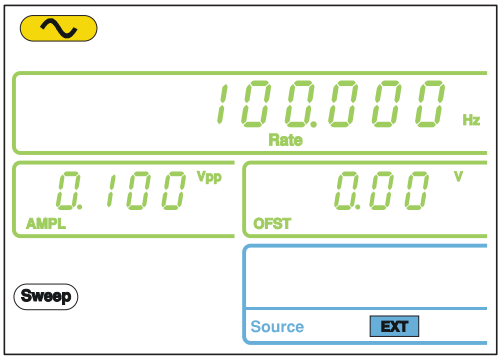
Range	Source	INT, EXT

Connection (EXT source only)

For external sources, connect the Sweep trigger signal to the Trigger input port on the rear panel.



Example: Source = EXT

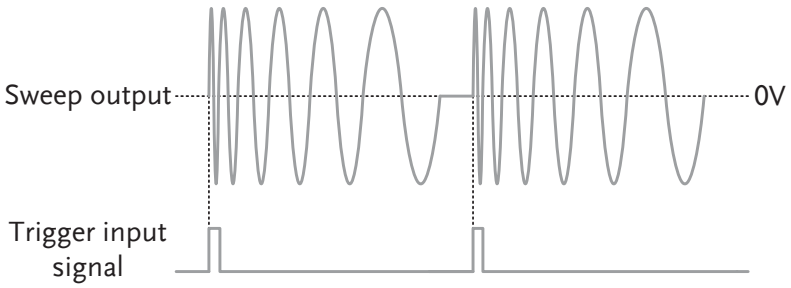


Note

With an external source, a sweep is output each time a trigger pulse (TTL) is received from the Trigger input port on the rear panel.

The trigger frequency must be greater than the sweep rate (sweep time) plus 125nS (trigger pulse width > 125nS).

Example: External trigger input signal



Creating an Arbitrary Waveform

Both the AFG-2000 and AFG-2100 has a simple arbitrary waveform editing function. The ARB function is able to create waveforms with a 20MHz sampling rate, 4k data points with vertical range of ±511points.

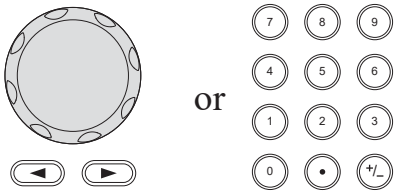
Selecting the Carrier Shape

1. Press the **FUNC** key repeatedly to select the ARB function.

2. Press the **Point** key.

3. Point will flash in the secondary display area.

4. Use the **scroll wheel** or **keypad** to choose a point number.



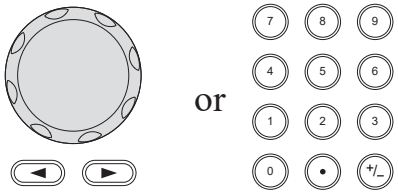
Use the **Enter** key to confirm the point number.

Range	Point: 0 ~ 4096

5. Press the **Value** key.

6. Value will flash in the secondary display area.

7. Use the **scroll wheel** or **keypad** to choose the vertical value of the selected point.



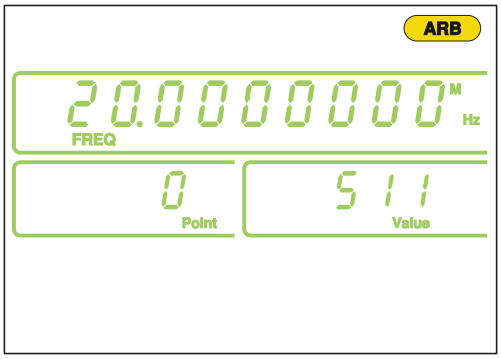
Use the **Enter** key to confirm the point value.

Range	Value: ±511 (10-bit vertical resolution)

8. Repeat steps 2 to 7 for the remaining points of the ARB waveform.

Note The horizontal position of the points depends on the set frequency. For example, if the set frequency is 1kHz (period = 1ms), then each point will be located every 0.01ms (1ms/sample rate).

Example:
Point "0" is set to +511.



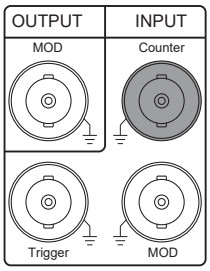
Note To save the ARB data, please see the Save/Recall section on page 83.

Using the Frequency Counter

Selecting the Frequency Counter Function

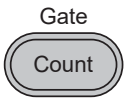
Connection

Connect the signal source to Counter input port on the rear panel.



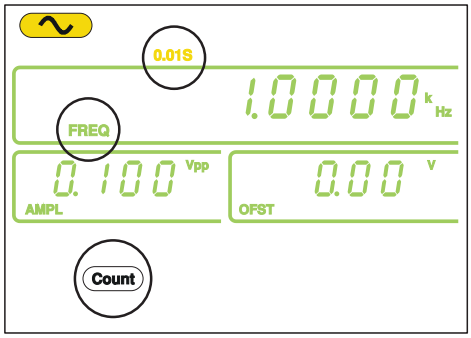
Panel Operation

1. Press the **Count** key.



2. The current gate time and the Count icon will appear in the display when the counter function is active.
   The input frequency will be shown in the frequency display area.

Example: input frequency of 1kHz



Selecting the Gate Time

Panel Operation

1. Ensure the Count function is active.

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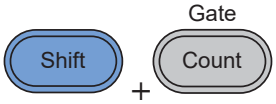
2. Press the **Shift + Gate** key repeatedly to select the desired gate time.



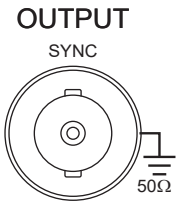
Range	Gate time	0.01s, 0.1s, 1s, 10s

3. The current gate time is displayed in the counter settings area of the display.

Using the SYNC Output Port

Connecting the SYNC Output Port

Background	The SYNC output port is used as a synchronization signal for function outputs. All the output signals apart from the noise output function have a synchronization signal.
Connection	Connect a BNC cable from the SYNC output port on the front panel to the desired input device.

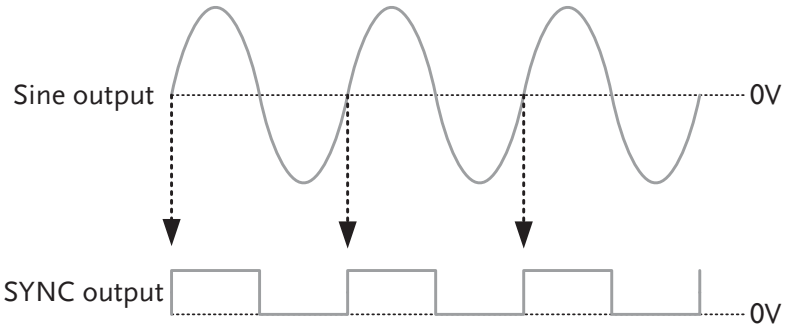


Note	The SYNC signal is output even when the main output is not output.

SYNC Output Signal

SYNC Output For Sine Wave	SYNC output: TTL square waveform with a 50% duty cycle. The SYNC output is at a logically high level when the sine output is positive.

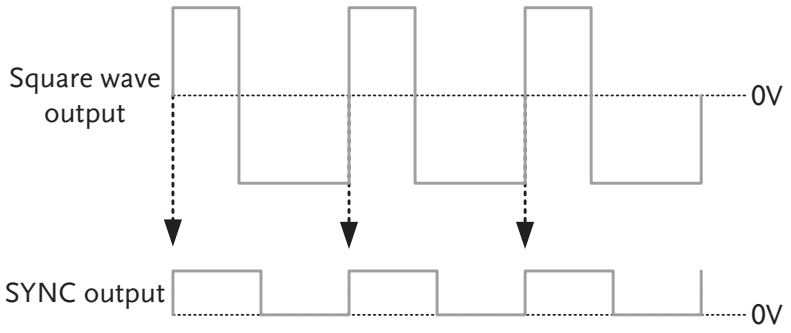
Output diagram



SYNC Output For Square Wave

SYNC output: TTL square waveform with a duty cycle corresponding to the duty cycle of the output square wave. The SYNC output is at a logically high level when the square wave output is positive.

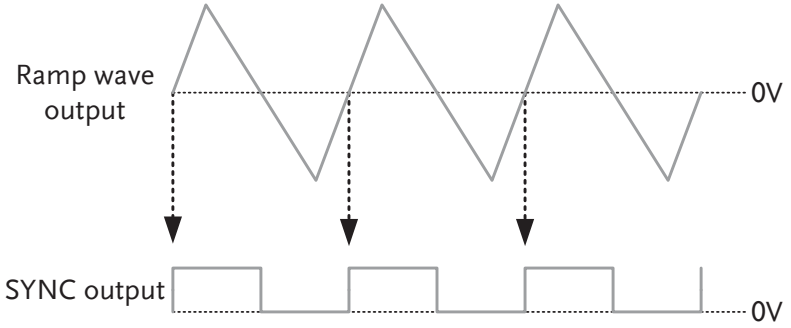
Output diagram



SYNC Output For Ramp Wave

SYNC output: TTL square waveform with a 50% duty cycle. The SYNC output is at a logically high level when the ramp output is positive.

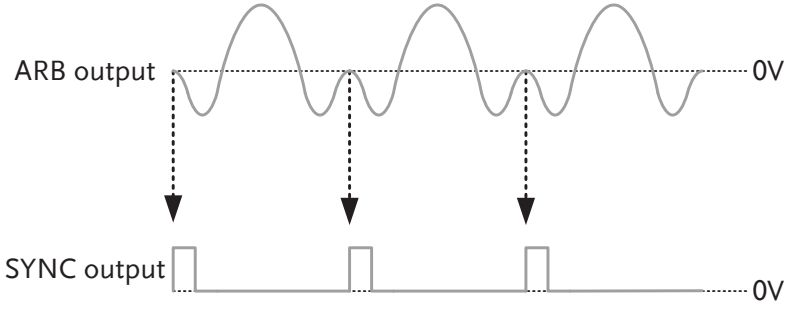
Output diagram



SYNC Output For ARB Wave

SYNC output: A single TTL positive pulse at the start of each ARB period (pulse width = 1/sample rate).

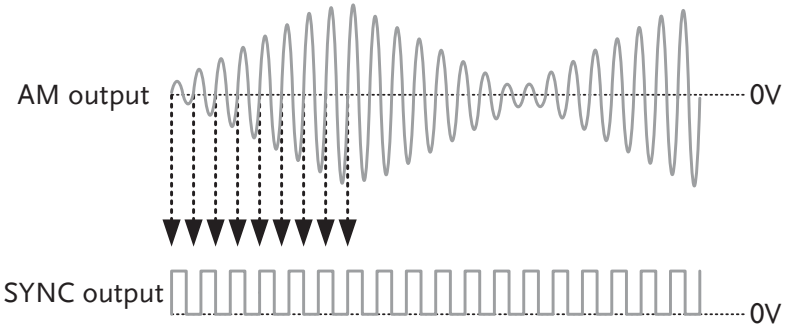
Output diagram



SYNC Output For AM

SYNC output: TTL square waveform with a 50% duty cycle. The SYNC output is at a logically high level when the modulated output is positive.

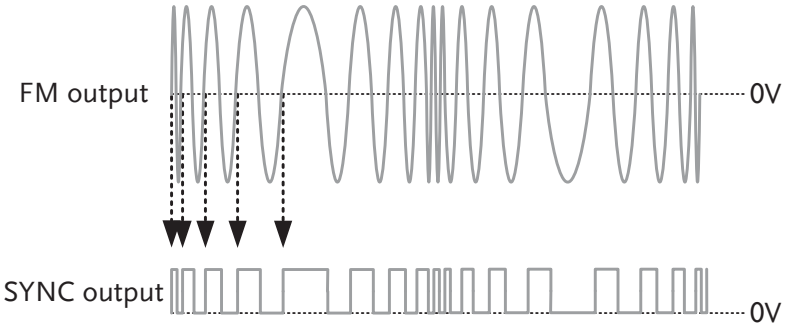
Output diagram



SYNC Output For FM

SYNC output: TTL square waveform with a 50% duty cycle. The SYNC output is at a logically high level when the modulated output is positive (The SYNC output is synchronized to the modulated output frequency).

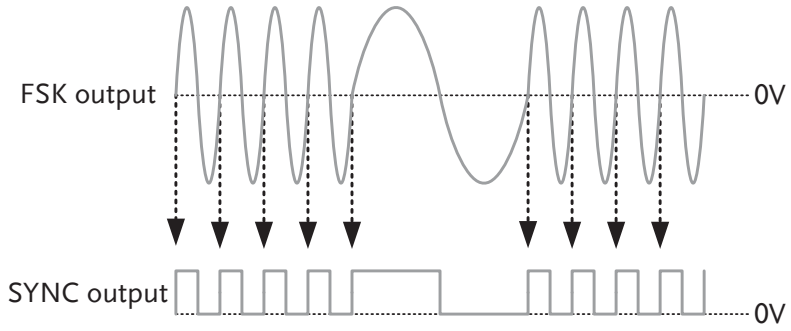
Output diagram



SYNC Output For FSK

SYNC output: TTL square waveform with a 50% duty cycle. The SYNC output is at a logically high level when the modulated output is positive (The SYNC output is synchronized to the modulated output frequency).

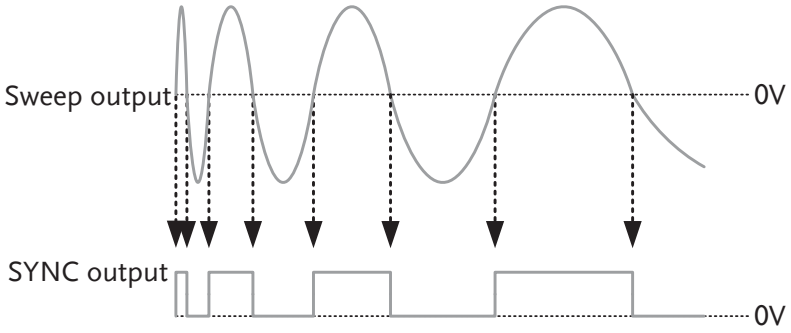
Output diagram



SYNC Output For Sweep

SYNC output: TTL square waveform. The SYNC output is at a logically high level when the sweep output is positive (The SYNC output is synchronized to the sweep output frequency).

Output diagram

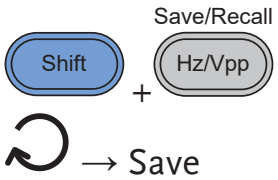


Save and Recall State/ARB Waveform

The AFG-2000 has non-volatile memory to store instrument state and ARB data. There are 10 memory locations numbered 0~19. Memory locations 0~9 saves/recalls the instrument state, memory locations 10~19 saves/recalls ARB data.
The instrument saves the following states: the selected function (including ARB), frequency, amplitude, DC offset, duty cycle/symmetry, and any of the modulation parameters.

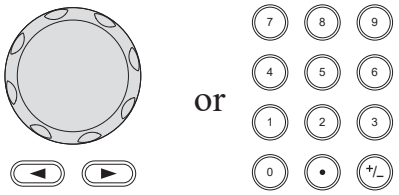
Panel Operation

1. Press the **Shift + Save/Recall** key to either select **Save** (to save the state) or **Recall** (to recall the state).



2. Save or Recall will be shown in the secondary display area.

3. Use the **scroll wheel** or **keypad** to choose the save/recall number.



Use the **Enter** key to save/recall the state.

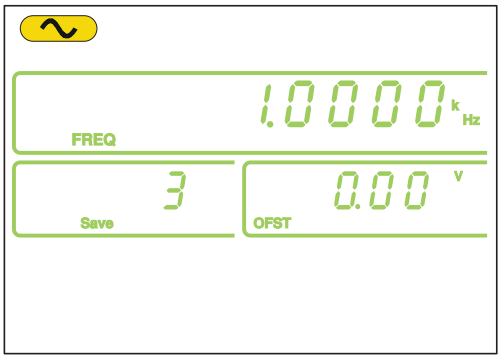
Note

The instrument state can be saved to any 10 (0~9) of the storage locations. ARB data can be saved to any 10 (10~19) instrument locations.

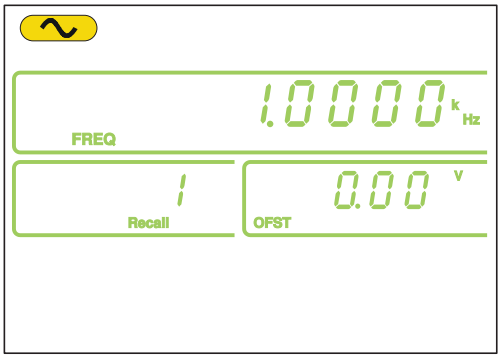
When a state is saved, it overwrites the previously saved state in the same location. If ARB data is recalled, the current state will be overwritten.

A memory location can only be recalled if it has been previously saved.

Example:
Save State



Example:
Recall State



REMOTE INTERFACE

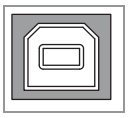
Selecting the USB Remote Interface

The AFG-2000 uses a USB interface for remote control. Connecting to USB

USB configuration	PC side connector	Type A, host
	AFG-2000 side connector	Type B, slave
	Speed	1.1/2.0 (full speed)

Panel Operation

1. Connect the Type B USB—USB-A cable from the PC to the type B USB port on the rear panel.



2. When the PC asks for the USB driver, select XXXXXXX.inf included in the software package or download the driver from the GW website, www.gwinstek.com.

3. The USB icon will appear when the USB connection is active.

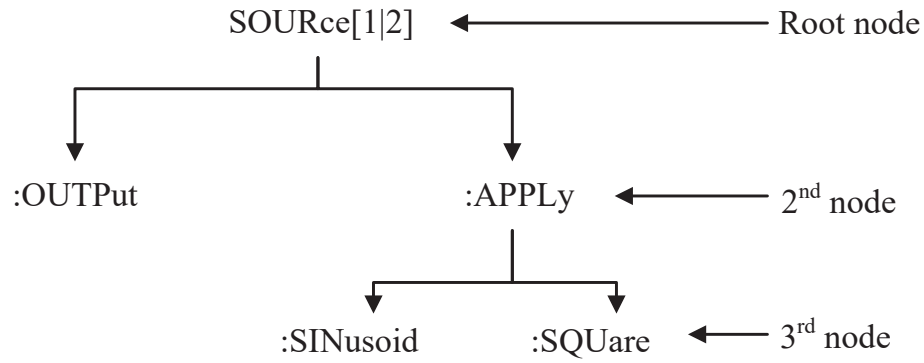
Remote control terminal connection

Terminal application	Invoke the terminal application such as Realterm,PuTTy. Make note of the COM port, baud rate, stop bit, data bit, and parity accordingly from the Windows Device Manager. To check the COM port settings, see the Device Manager in the PC. For Win7, Control panel → System → Hardware tab.

Functionality check	Run this query command via the terminal. *idn? This should return the Manufacturer, Model number, Serial number, and Firmware version in the following format. GW INSTEK, AFG-2125, SN:XXXXXXXX,Vm.mm
Note	^j and ^m can be used as the terminal character when using a terminal program.
PC Software	The proprietary PC software, downloadable from GWInstek website, can be used to download waveforms.

Command Syntax

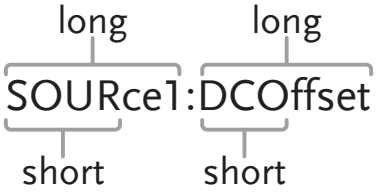
Compatible standard	• IEEE488.2, 1992 (fully compatible) • SCPI, 1994 (partially compatible)
Command Tree	The SCPI standard is an ASCII based standard that defines the command syntax and structure for programmable instruments. Commands are based on a hierarchical tree structure. Each command keyword is a node on the command tree with the first keyword as the root node. Each sub node is separated with a colon. Shown below is a section of the SOURce[1] root node and the APPLy/OUTPut and SINusoid/SQUare sub nodes.



Command types	Commands can be separated into three distinct types, simple commands, compound commands and queries.	
	Simple	A single command with/without a parameter
	Example	*OPC
	Compound	Two or more commands separated by a colon (:) with/without a parameter
	Example	SOURce:APPLy:SQUare
	Query	A query is a simple or compound command followed by a question mark (?). A parameter (data) is returned. The maximum or minimum value for a parameter can also be queried where applicable.
	Example	SOURce1:FREQuency? SOURce1:FREQuency? MIN

Command forms

Commands and queries have two different forms, long and short. The command syntax is written with the short form of the command in capitals and the remainder (long form) in lower case.



The commands can be written in capitals or lower-case, just so long as the short or long forms are complete. An incomplete command will not be recognized.

Below are examples of correctly written commands:

LONG:	SOURce1:DCOffset
	SOURCE1:DCOFFSET
	source1:dcoffset
SHORT:	SOUR1:DCO
	sour1:dco

Command Format

1: command header
2: single space
3: parameter
4: message terminator

Square Brackets [ ]

Commands that contain squares brackets indicate that the contents are optional. The function of the command is the same with or without the square bracketed items. Brackets are not sent with the command.

For example, the frequency query below can use any of the following 3 forms:

SOURce1:FREQuency? [MINimum|MAXimum]

SOURce1:FREQuency? MAXimum

	SOURce1:FREQuency? MINimum SOURce1:FREQuency?		
Braces { }	Commands that contain braces indicate one item within the braces must be chosen. Braces are not sent with the command.		
Angled Brackets < >	Angle brackets are used to indicate that a value must be specified for the parameter. See the parameter description below for details. Angled brackets are not sent with the command.		
Bars |	Bars are used to separate multiple parameter choices in the command format.		
Parameters	Type	Description	Example
	<Boolean>	Boolean logic	0, 1/ON,OFF
	<NR1>	integers	0, 1, 2, 3
	<NR2>	decimal numbers	0.1, 3.14, 8.5
	<NR3>	floating point	4.5e-1, 8.25e+1
	<NRf>	any of NR1, 2, 3	1, 1.5, 4.5e-1
	<NRf+> <Numeric>	NRf type with a suffix including MINimum, MAXimum or DEFault parameters.	1, 1.5, 4.5e-1 MAX, MIN, DEF
	<aard>	Arbitrary ASCII characters.	
	<discrete>	Discrete ASCII character parameters	IMM, EXT, MAN
	<frequency> <peak deviation in Hz> <rate in Hz>	NRf+ type including frequency unit suffixes.	1 KHZ, 1.0 HZ, MHZ

	<amplitude>	NRf+ type including voltage unit suffixs.	VPP, dBm, Vrms
	<offset>	NRf+ type including voltage unit suffixes.	V
	<seconds>	NRf+ type including time unit suffixes.	nS, uS, mS, S
	<percent> <depth in percent>	NRf type	N/A
Message terminators	LF CR	line feed code (new line) and carriage return.	
	LF	line feed code (new line)	
⚠Note	∧j or ∧m should be used when using a terminal program.		
Command Separators	Space	A space is used to separate a parameter from a keyword/command header.	
	Colon (:)	A colon is used to separate keywords on each node.	
	Semicolon (;)	A semicolon can be used to combine commands from different node levels. For example: SOURce1:PWM:SOURce? SOURce:PULSe:WIDTh? →SOURce1:PWM:SOURce?;SOURce:PULSe:WIDTh?	

	Comma (,)	When a command uses multiple parameters, a comma is used to separate the parameters. For example: SOURce:APPLy:SQUare 10KHZ,2.0 VPP,-1VDC

Command List

System Commands

*IDN? → Query

Description	Returns the function generator manufacturer, model number, serial number and firmware version number in the following format: GW INSTEK,AFG-2025,SN:XXXXXXXX,Vm.mm
Query Syntax	**IDN?**
Return parameter	<string>
Query Example	***IDN?** **>GW INSTEK,AFG-2025,SN:XXXXXXXX,Vm.mm** Returns the identification of the function generator.

*RST → Set

Description	Reset the function generator to its factory default state.
⚠ Note	Note the *RST command will not delete instrument save states/ARB waveforms in memory.
Syntax	***RST**

Status Register Commands

*CLS

Set →

Description	The *CLS command clears all the event registers, the error queue and cancels an *OPC command.
Syntax	***CLS**

Apply Commands

The APPLy command has 5 different types of outputs (Sine, Square, Ramp, Noise, User(ARB)). The Apply command is the quickest, easiest way to output waveforms remotely. Frequency, amplitude and offset can be specified for each function.

As only basic parameters can be set with the Apply command, other parameters, such as duty and symmetry use the instrument default values.

The Apply command will set the trigger source to immediate and disable modulation and sweep modes, if active. The command also turns on the output command SOURce[1]:OUTP ON.

As the frequency, amplitude and offset parameters are in nested square brackets, the amplitude can only be specified if the frequency has been specified and the offset can only be specified if the amplitude has been set. See the syntax below for the example:

SOURce1:APPLy:<function> [<frequency> [,<amplitude> [,<offset>]]]

Output Frequency

For the output frequency, MINimum, MAXimum and DEFault can be used instead of specifying a frequency. The default frequency for all functions is set to 1 kHz.

The maximum and minimum frequency depends on the function used and the model of the frequency generator. If a frequency output that is out of range is specified, the max/min frequency will be used instead. A "-222" error will be generated from the remote terminal.

Function	Min frequency	Max frequency
Sine	0.1Hz	25MHz*

Square	0.1Hz	25MHz*
Ramp	0.1Hz	1MHz
Noise	Not applicable	Not applicable
User (ARB)	0.1Hz	20MHz

*The AFG-2005/2105 is limited to 5MHz, the AFG-2012/2112 is limited to 12MHz.

Output Amplitude

When setting the amplitude, MINimum, MAXimum and DEFault can be used instead of specifying an amplitude. The range depends on the function being used. The default amplitude for all functions is 100 mVpp (into 50Ω).

Vrms, dBm or Vpp units can be used to specify the output units to use with the current command. Note, however, that the VOLT:UNIT command can be used to set the default units (Vrms, dBm, Vpp) for all commands. This will be applicable to the Apply command when no unit is specified. The unit default is set to Vpp.

The output amplitude can be affected by the function and unit chosen. Vpp and Vrms or dBm values may have different maximum values due to differences such as crest factor. For example, a 5Vrms square wave will be adjusted to 3.536 Vrms for a sine wave.

DC Offset voltage

The offset parameter can be set to MINimum, MAXimum or DEFault instead of a specified DC offset value. The default DC offset is 0 volts.

The maximum and minimum DC offset is limited by the output amplitude as shown below.

$|V_{offset}| < V_{max} - Vpp/2$

This means that the magnitude of the DC offset is determined by the output amplitude.

If the specified DC offset is out of range, the maximum/minimum offset will be set instead. A "-222" error will be generated from the remote terminal.

SOURce[1]:APPLy:SINusoid

Set

Description	Outputs a sine wave when the command has executed. Frequency, amplitude and offset can also be set.	
Syntax	SOURce[1]:APPLy:SINusoid [<frequency> [,<amplitude> [,<offset>]]]	
Parameter	<frequency>	0.1Hz~25MHz*
	<amplitude>	1mV~10Vpp (50Ω)
	<offset>	-5V ~ +5V (50Ω)
	*AFG-2005/2105 limited to 5MHz, AFG-2012/2112 limited to 12MHz.	
Example	**SOURce1:APPL:SIN MAX, 3.0, -2.5**	
	Outputs a 3Vpp sine wave at 25MHz (max frequency) with a -2.5V offset.	

SOURce[1]:APPLy:SQUare

Set

Description	Outputs a square wave when the command has executed. Frequency, amplitude and offset can also be set. The duty cycle is fixed to 50%.	
Syntax	SOURce[1]:APPLy:SQUare [<frequency> [,<amplitude> [,<offset>]]]	
Parameter	<frequency>	0.1Hz ~ 25MHz*
	<*amplitude*>	1mV~10V (50Ω)

	<offset>	-5V ~ +5V (50Ω)
	*AFG-2005/2105 limited to 5MHz, AFG-2012/2112 limited to 12MHz.	
Example	**SOURce1:APPL:SQU MAX, DEF, DEF** Outputs a 100mVpp (DEF) square wave at 25MHz with 0 offset (DEF).	

SOURce[1]:APPLy:RAMP

Set →

Description	Outputs a ramp wave when the command has executed. Frequency, amplitude and offset can also be set. The symmetry is fixed to 100%.	
Syntax	SOURce[1]:APPLy:RAMP [<frequency> [,<amplitude> [,<offset>]]]	
Parameter	<frequency>	0.1Hz~1MHz
	<*amplitude*>	1mV~10V (50Ω)
	<offset>	-5V ~ +5V (50Ω)
Example	**SOUR1:APPL:RAMP 2KHZ,MAX,MAX** Sets the frequency to 2kHz and sets the amplitude and offset to the maximum.	

SOURce[1]:APPLy:NOISe

Set →

Description	Outputs Gaussian noise with a 20 MHz bandwidth. Amplitude and offset can also be set.	
⚠ Note	The Frequency parameter is not used with the noise function; however a value (or DEFault) *must still* be specified. The frequency is remembered for the next function used.	
Syntax	**SOURce[1]:APPLy:NOISe [<frequency|DEFault> [,<amplitude> [,<offset>]]]**	
Parameter	<frequency>	0.1Hz~25MHz*
	<amplitude>	1mV~10V (50Ω)

	<offset>	-5V ~ +5V (50Ω)
	*AFG-2005/2105 limited to 5MHz, AFG-2012/2112 limited to 12MHz.	
Example	**SOURce1:APPL:NOIS DEF, 5.0, 2.0** Sets the amplitude to 5 volts with an offset of 2 volts.	

SOURce[1]:APPLy:USER

Set →

Description	Outputs an arbitrary waveform that is specified from the FUNC:USER command.	
⚠ Note	Frequency and amplitude values are not used with this function; however a value (or DEFault) must be specified. The values are remembered for the next function used.	
Syntax	**SOURce[1]:APPLy:USER [<frequency> [,<amplitude> [,<offset>]]]**	
Parameter	<frequency>	0.1Hz~10MHz
	<amplitude>	1mV~10V (50Ω)
	<offset>	-5V ~ +5V (50Ω)
Example	**SOUR1:APPL:USER** Outputs the ARB waveform specified in the FUNC:USER command.	

SOURce[1]:APPLy? → Query

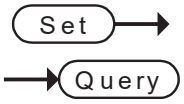
Description	Outputs a string with the current settings.	
Note	The returned string can be passed back, when appended to the Apply Command. This is intended to be used to return the function generator to a known state. I.e., SOURce[1]:APPL:<passed back string>	
Query Syntax	**SOURce[1]:APPLy?**	
Return Parameter	<string>	Function(<NRf>), frequency(<NRf>), amplitude(<NRf>),offset(<NRf>)
Query Example	**SOUR1:APPL?** **>SIN +5.0000000000000E+03,+3.0000E+00,-2.50E+00** Returns a string with the current function and parameters, Sine, 5kHz, 3Vpp, -2.5V offset.	

Output Commands

Unlike the Apply commands, the Output commands are low level commands to program the function generator.

This section describes the low-level commands used to program the function generator. Even though the APPLy command is the easiest way to program the function generator, it lacks the ability to change individual parameters. The Output commands on the other hand can be used to set individual parameters, or those parameters that cannot be programmed with the Apply command.

SOURce[1]:FUNCtion



Description	The FUNCtion command selects and outputs the selected output function. The User parameter outputs an arbitrary waveform previously set by the SOURce[1]:FUNC:USER command. The previously set frequency, amplitude and offset values are used automatically.
Note	If the function mode is changed and the current frequency setting is not supported by the new mode, the frequency setting will be altered to the next highest value. Vpp and Vrms or dBm amplitude values may have different maximum values due to differences such as crest factor. For example, if a 5Vrms square wave is changed to a sinewave, then the Vrms value is automatically adjusted to 3.536Vrms. The modulation and sweep modes can only be used with some of the basic waveforms. If a mode is not supported, the conflicting mode will be disabled. See the table below.

	Sine	Square	Ramp	Noise	ARB
AM	✓	✓	✓	×	×
FM	✓	✓	✓	×	×

FSK	✓	✓	✓	×	×
SWEEP	✓	✓	✓	×	×

Syntax	**SOURce[1]:FUNCtion {SINusoid|SQUare|RAMP |NOISe |USER}**
Example	**SOUR1:FUNC SIN** Sets the output as a sine function.
Query Syntax	**SOURce[1]:FUNCtion?**

Return Parameter	SIN, SQU, RAMP, NOIS, USER	Returns the current output type.

Query Example	**SOUR1:FUNC?** **>SIN** Current output is sine.

SOURce[1]:FREQuency

Set → / → Query

Description	Sets the output frequency for the SOURce[1]:FUNCtion command. The query command returns the current frequency setting.

Note

The maximum and minimum frequency depends on the function mode.

Sine, Square	0.1Hz~25MHz*
Ramp	0.1Hz ~ 1MHz
Noise	Not applicable
User	0.1Hz~10MHz*

*AFG-2005/2105 limited to 5MHz, AFG-2012/2112 limited to 12MHz.

If the function mode is changed and the current frequency setting is not supported by the new mode, the frequency setting will be altered to the next highest value.

The duty cycle of square waveforms depends on the frequency settings:

1% to 99% (*frequency* < 100KHz)

20% to 80% (100KHz < *frequency* < 5 MHz)

40% to 60% (5 MHz < *frequency* < 10 MHz)

50% (*frequency* > 10 MHz)

If the frequency is changed and the set duty cycle cannot support the new frequency, the highest duty cycle available at that frequency will be used. A "-221" error will be generated from the remote terminal.

Syntax	**SOURce[1]:FREQuency {<frequency>|MINimum|MAXimum}**	
Example	**SOUR1:FREQ MAX** Sets the frequency to the maximum for the current mode.	
Query Syntax	**SOURce[1]:FREQuency?**	
Return Parameter	<NR3>	Returns the frequency for the current mode.
Query Example	**SOUR1:FREQ? MAX** **>+1.0000000000000E+03** The maximum frequency that can be set for the current function is 1MHz.	

SOURce[1]:AMPLitude

Set → / → Query

Description	Sets the output amplitude for the SOURce[1]:FUNCtion command. The query command returns the current amplitude settings.
Note	The maximum and minimum amplitude depends on the output termination. The default amplitude for all functions is 100 mVpp (50Ω). The offset and amplitude are related by the following equation. $\|V_{offset}\| < V_{max} - Vpp/2$ The output amplitude can be affected by the function and unit chosen. Vpp and Vrms or dBm values may have different maximum values due to differences such as crest factor. For example, a 5Vrms square wave will be adjusted to 3.536 Vrms for a sine wave. The amplitude units can be explicitly used each time the SOURce[1]:AMPLitude command is used. Alternatively, the VOLT:UNIT command can be used to set the amplitude units for *all* commands.
Syntax	**SOURce[1]:AMPLitude {< amplitude> |MINimum|MAXimum}**
Example	**SOUR1:AMPL MAX** Sets the amplitude to the maximum for the current mode.
Query Syntax	**SOURce[1]:AMPLitude? {MINimum|MAXimum}**
Return Parameter	<NR3> Returns the amplitude for the current mode.
Query Example	**SOUR1:AMPL? MAX** **>+5.0000E+00**

The maximum amplitude that can be set for the current function is 5 volts.

SOURce[1]:DCOffset

Set → Query

Description	Sets or queries the DC offset for the current mode.
Note	The offset parameter can be set to MINimum or MAXimum. The default offset is 0 volts. The offset is limited by the output amplitude as shown below. $\|V_{offset}\| < V_{max} - Vpp/2$ If the output specified is out of range, the maximum offset will be set. The maximum offset is ±5V into 50Ω).
Syntax	**SOURce[1]:DCOffset {< offset> |MINimum|MAXimum}**
Example	**SOUR1:DCO MAX** Sets the offset to the maximum for the current mode.
Query Syntax	**SOURce[1]:DCOffset? {MINimum|MAXimum}**
Return Parameter	<NR3> Returns the offset for the current mode.
Query Example	**SOUR1:DCO?** **>+3.0000E+00** The offset for the current mode is set to +3 volts.

SOURce[1]:SQUare:DCYCle

Set → Query

Description	Sets or queries the duty cycle for square waves only. The setting is remembered if the function mode is changed. The default duty cycle is 50%.
Note	The duty cycle of square waveforms depend on the frequency settings.

1% to 99% (*frequency* < 100KHz)

20% to 80% (100KHz < *frequency* < 5 MHz)

40% to 60% (5 MHz < *frequency* < 10 MHz)

50% (*frequency* > 10 MHz

If the frequency is changed and the set duty cycle cannot support the new frequency, the highest duty cycle available at that frequency will be used. A "-221" error will be generated from the remote terminal.

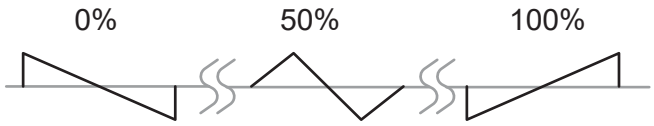
For square waveforms, the Apply command and AM/FM modulation modes ignore the duty cycle settings.

Syntax	**SOURce[1]:SQUare:DCYCle {< percent> |MINimum|MAXimum}**
Example	**SOUR1:SQU:DCYC MAX** Sets the duty cycle to the highest possible for the current frequency.
Query Syntax	**SOURce[1]:SQUare:DCYCle? {MINimum|MAXimum}**
Return Parameter	<NR3> Returns the duty cycle as a percentage.
Query Example	**SOUR1:SQU:DCYC?** **>+5.00E+01** The duty cycle is set 50%.

SOURce[1]:RAMP:SYMMetry

Set → Query

Description	Sets or queries the symmetry for ramp waves only. The setting is remembered if the function mode is changed. The default symmetry is 100%. 0% symmetry is a ramp waveform with a negative going transition. 100% symmetry is a ramp waveform with a positive going transition.



Note	For ramp waveforms, the Apply command and AM/FM modulation modes ignore the current symmetry settings.
Syntax	**SOURce[1]:RAMP:SYMMetry {< percent> |MINimum|MAXimum}**
Example	**SOUR[1]:RAMP:SYMM MAX** Sets the symmetry to the 100%.
Query Syntax	**SOURce[1]:RAMP:SYMMetry? {MINimum|MAXimum}**
Return Parameter	<NR3> Returns the symmetry as a percentage.
Query Example	**SOUR1:RAMP:SYMMetry?** **>+1.0000E+02** The symmetry is set as 100%.

OUTPut

Set → / → Query

Description	Enables/Disables or queries the front panel output. The default is set to off.
Syntax	**OUTPut {OFF|ON}**
Example	**OUTP ON** Turns the output on.
Query Syntax	**OUTPut?**
Return Parameter	1 ON 0 OFF
Query Example	**OUTP?** **>1** The output is currently on.

OUTPut:LOAD

Set → / → Query

Description	Sets or queries the output termination. Two impedance settings can be chosen, DEFault (50Ω) and INFinity (high impedance >10 kΩ). The output termination is to be used as a reference only. If the output termination is set 50Ω but the actual load impedance is not 50Ω, then the amplitude and offset will not be correct.	
Note	If the amplitude has been set and the output termination is changed from 50Ω to high impedance, the amplitude will double. Changing the output termination from high impedance to 50Ω will half the amplitude. If the output termination is set to high impedance, dBm units cannot be used. The units will default to Vpp.	
Syntax	**OUTPut:LOAD {DEFault|INFinity}**	
Example	**OUTP:LOAD DEF**	
	Sets the channel 1 output termination to 50Ω.	
Query Syntax	**OUTPut:LOAD?**	
Return Parameter	DEF	Default
	INF	INFinity
Example	**OUTP:LOAD?** **DEF** The output termination for channel 1 is set to 50Ω.	

SOURce[1]:VOLTage:UNIT

Set → / → Query

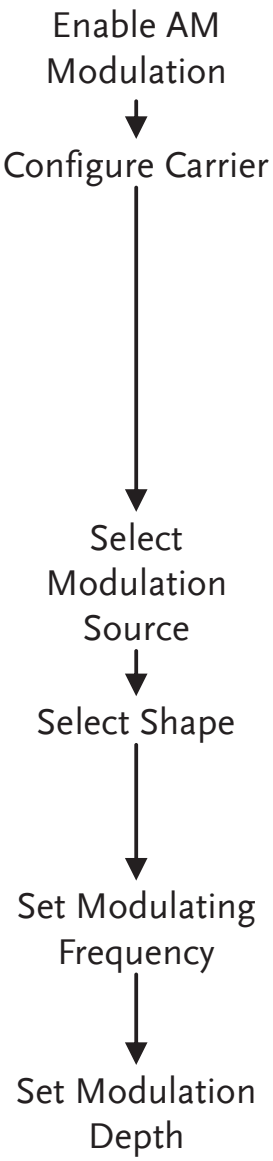
Description	Sets or queries the output amplitude units. There are three types of units: VPP, VRMS and DBM. The SOURce[1]:VOLTage:UNIT command does not set the offset units.

⚠Note	The units set with the VOLTage:UNIT command will be used as the default unit for all amplitude units unless a different unit is specifically used for a command, such as those used with the Apply commands.
Syntax	**SOURce[1]:VOLTage:UNIT {VPP|VRMS|DBM}**
Example	**SOUR1:VOLT:UNIT VPP** Sets the amplitude units to Vpp.
Query Syntax	**SOURce[1]:VOLTage:UNIT?**
Return Parameter	VPP — Vpp VRMS — Vrms DBM — dBm
Query Example	**SOUR1:VOLT:UNIT?** **>VPP** The amplitude units are set to Vpp.

Amplitude Modulation (AM) Commands

AM Overview

To successfully create an AM waveform, the following commands must be executed in order.



1. Turn on AM modulation using the SOURce[1]:AM:STAT ON command
2. Use the APPLy command to select a carrier waveform. Alternatively the equivalent FUNC, FREQ, AMPL, and DCO commands can be used to create a carrier waveform with a designated frequency, amplitude and offset. Sine, square or ramp can be used as the carrier wave.
3. Select an internal or external modulation source using the SOURce[1]:AM:SOUR command.
4. Use the SOURce[1]:AM:INT:FUNC command to select a Sine, Square or Ramp modulating waveform. For internal sources only.
5. Set the modulating frequency using the SOURce[1]:AM:INT:FREQ command. For internal sources only.
6. Set the modulation depth using the SOURce[1]:AM:DEPT command.

SOURce[1]:AM:STATe

Set → / → Query

Description	Sets or disables AM modulation. By default AM modulation is disabled. AM modulation must be enabled before setting other parameters.	
⚠ Note	As only one mode is allowed at any one time, other modulation modes (inc. Sweep/FSK) will be disabled when AM modulation is enabled.	
Syntax	**SOURce[1]:AM:STATe {OFF|ON}**	
Example	**SOUR1:AM:STAT ON** Enables AM modulation.	
Query Syntax	**SOURce[1]:AM:STATe?**	
Return Parameter	0	Disabled (OFF)
	1	Enabled (ON)
Query Example	**SOUR1:AM:STAT?** **>1** AM modulation mode is currently enabled.	

SOURce[1]:AM:SOURce

Set → / → Query

Description	Sets or queries the modulation source as internal or external. Internal is the default modulation source.
⚠ Note	If an external modulation source is selected, modulation depth is limited to ± 5V from the MOD input port on the rear panel. For example, if modulation depth is set to 100%, then the maximum amplitude is +5V, and the minimum amplitude is -5V.
Syntax	**SOURce[1]:AM:SOURce {INTernal|EXTernal}**
Example	**SOUR1:AM:SOUR EXT** Sets the modulation source to external.

Query Syntax	**SOURce[1]:AM:SOURce?**	
Return Parameter	INT	Internal
	EXT	External
Query Example	**SOUR1:AM:SOUR?**	
	>INT	
	The modulation source is set to internal.	

SOURce[1]:AM:INTernal:FUNCtion

Set → / → Query

Description	Sets the shape of the modulating waveform from sine, square or ramp. The default shape is sine.
⚠ Note	Square waveforms have a 50% duty cycle. Ramp waveforms have a symmetry of 100%.
Syntax	**SOURce[1]:AM:INTernal:FUNCtion {SINusoid|SQUare| RAMP }**
Example	**SOUR1:AM:INT:FUNC SIN**
	Sets the AM modulating wave shape to sine.
Query Syntax	**SOURce[1]:AM:INTernal:FUNCtion?**

Return Parameter	SIN	Sine
	SQU	Square
	RAMP	Ramp
Query Example	**SOUR1:AM:INT:FUNC?**	
	>SIN	
	The shape for the modulating waveform is Sine.	

SOURce[1]:AM:INTernal:FREQuency

Set → / → Query

Description	Sets the frequency of the internal modulating waveform only. The default frequency is 100Hz.
Syntax	**SOURce[1]:AM:INTernal:FREQuency {<frequency>|MINimum|MAXimum}**

Parameter	<frequency>	2 mHz~ 20 kHz
Example	SOUR1:AM:INT:FREQ +1.0000E+02 Sets the modulating frequency to 100Hz.	
Query Syntax	SOURce[1]:AM:INTernal:FREQuency? [MINimum|MAXimum]	
Return Parameter	<NR3>	Returns the frequency in Hz.
Query Example	SOUR1:AM:INT:FREQ? MIN >+1.0000E+02 Returns the minimum frequency allowed.	

SOURce[1]:AM:DEPTh

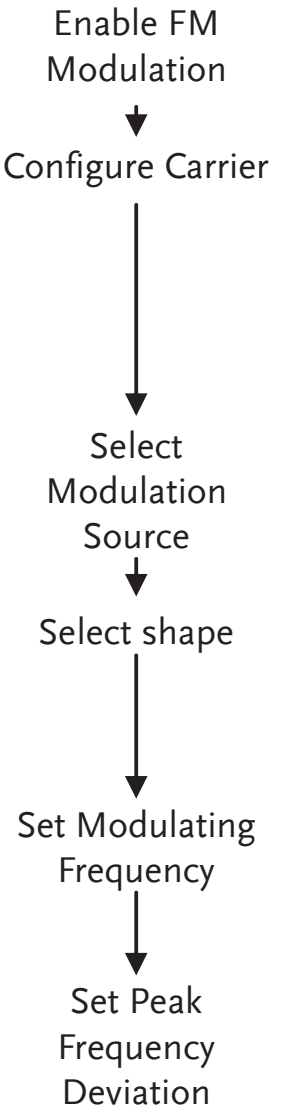
Set → / → Query

Description	Sets or queries the modulation depth for internal sources only. The default is 100%.	
Note	The function generator will not output more than ±5V, regardless of the modulation depth. The modulation depth of an external source is controlled using the ±5V MOD input port on the rear panel, and not the SOURce[1]:AM:DEPTh command.	
Syntax	SOURce[1]:AM:DEPTh {<depth in percent> |MINimum|MAXimum}	
Parameter	<depth in percent>	0~120%
Example	SOUR1:AM:DEPT 50 Sets the modulation depth to 50%.	
Query Syntax	SOURce[1]:AM:DEPTh? [MINimum|MAXimum]	
Return Parameter	<NR3>	Return the modulation depth as a percentage.
Query Example	SOUR1:AM:DEPT? >+1.0000E+02 The modulation depth is 100%.	

Frequency Modulation (FM) Commands

FM Overview

The following is an overview of the steps required to generate an FM waveform.



1. Turn on FM modulation using the SOURce[1]: FM:STAT ON command.
2. Use the APPLy command to select a carrier waveform. Alternatively, the FUNC, FREQ, AMPL, and DCO commands can be used to create a carrier waveform with a designated frequency, amplitude and offset.
3. Select an internal or external modulation source using the SOURce[1]:FM:SOUR command.
4. Use the SOURce[1]:FM:INT:FUNC command to select a sine, square or ramp modulating waveform. For internal sources only.
5. Set the modulating frequency using the SOURce[1]: FM:INT:FREQ command. For internal sources only.
6. Use the SOURce[1]:FM:DEV command to set the frequency deviation.

SOURce[1]:FM:STATe

Set
Query

Description	Sets or disables FM modulation. By default FM modulation is disabled. FM modulation must be enabled before setting other parameters.

Note	As only one mode is allowed at any one time, other modes (AM, FSK, Sweep etc.) will be disabled when FM modulation is enabled.
Syntax	**SOUR[1]:FM:STATe {OFF|ON}**
Example	**SOUR1:FM:STAT ON** Enables FM modulation.
Query Syntax	**SOURce[1]:FM:STATe?**

Return Parameter		
	0	Disabled (OFF)
	1	Enabled (ON)

Query Example	**SOUR1:FM:STAT?** **>1** FM modulation mode is currently enabled.

SOURce[1]:FM:SOURce

Set → / → Query

Description	Sets or queries the modulation source as internal or external. Internal is the default modulation source.
Note	If an external modulation source is selected, the frequency deviation is limited to ± 5V from the MOD input port on the rear panel. For example, if frequency deviation is set to 100Hz, then +5V will increases the frequency by 100Hz.
Syntax	**SOURce[1]:FM:SOURce {INTernal|EXTernal}**
Example	**SOUR1:FM:SOUR EXT** Sets the modulation source to external.
Query Syntax	**SOURce[1]:FM:SOURce?**

Return Parameter		
	INT	Internal
	EXT	External

Query Example	**SOUR1:FM:SOUR?** **>INT** The modulation source is set to internal.

SOURce[1]:FM:INTernal:FUNCtion

Set → Query

Description	Sets the shape of the modulating waveform from sine, square or ramp. The default shape is sine.	
Note	Square waveforms have a 50% duty cycle. Ramp waveforms have a symmetry of 100%.	
Syntax	**SOURce[1]:FM:INTernal:FUNCtion {SINusoid|SQUare|RAMP }**	
Example	**SOUR1:FM:INT:FUNC SIN** Sets the FM modulating wave shape to sine.	
Query Syntax	**SOURce[1]:FM:INTernal:FUNCtion?**	
Return Parameter	SIN	Sine
	SQU	Square
	RAMP	Ramp
Query Example	**SOUR1:FM:INT:FUNC?** **>SIN** The shape for the modulating waveform is Sine.	

SOURce[1]:FM:INTernal:FREQuency

Set → Query

Description	Sets the frequency of the internal modulating waveform only. The default frequency is 10Hz.	
Syntax	**SOURce[1]:FM:INTernal:FREQuency {<frequency>|MINimum|MAXimum}**	
Parameter	<frequency>	2 mHz ~ 20 kHz
Example	**SOUR1:FM:INT:FREQ +1.0000E+02** Sets the modulating frequency to 100Hz.	
Query Syntax	**SOURce[1]:FM:INTernal:FREQuency? [MINimum|MAXimum]**	
Return Parameter	<NR3>	Returns the frequency in Hz.

Query Example	SOUR1:FM:INT:FREQ? MAX >+2.0000E+04 Returns the maximum frequency allowed.

SOURce[1]:FM:DEViation

Set → / → Query

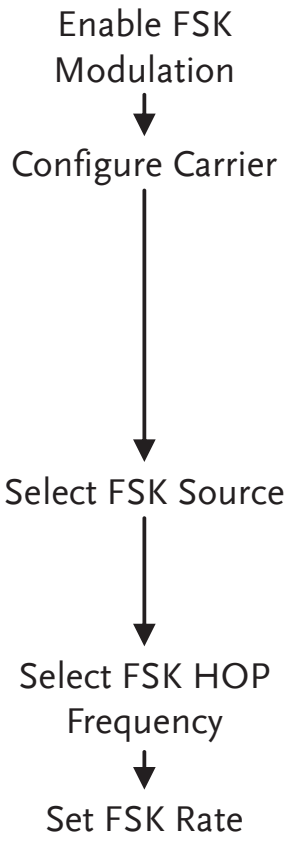
Description	Sets or queries the peak frequency deviation of the modulating waveform from the carrier waveform. The default peak deviation is 100Hz. The frequency deviation of external sources is controlled using the ±5V MOD INPUT terminal on the rear panel. A positive signal (>0~+5V) will increase the deviation (up to the set frequency deviation), whilst a negative voltage will reduce the deviation.
⚠ Note	The relationship of peak deviation to modulating frequency and carrier frequency is shown below. Peak deviation = modulating frequency – carrier frequency. The carrier frequency must be greater than or equal to the peak deviation frequency. The sum of the deviation and carrier frequency must not exceed the maximum frequency for a specific carrier shape + 1kHz. If an out of range deviation is set for any of the above conditions, the deviation will be automatically adjusted to the maximum value allowed and an "out of range" error will be generated. For square wave carrier waveforms, the deviation may cause the duty cycle frequency boundary to be exceeded. In these conditions the duty cycle will be adjusted to the maximum allowed and a "-221" error will be generated.
Syntax	SOURce[1]:FM:DEViation {<peak deviation in Hz>|MINimum|MAXimum}

Parameter	<peak deviation in Hz>	DC ~ 25MHz* DC~1MHz (Ramp)
	*Limited to 12MHz for AFG-2112, 5MHz for AFG-2105.	
Example	SOUR1:FM:DEV MAX Sets the frequency deviation to the maximum value allowed.	
Query Syntax	SOURce[1]:FM:DEViation? [MINimum|MAXimum]	
Return Parameter	<NR3>	Returns the frequency deviation in Hz.
Query Example	SOURce1:FM:DEViation? MAX >+1.0000E+06 The maximum frequency deviation for the current function is 1MHz.	

Frequency-Shift Keying (FSK) Commands

FSK Overview

The following is an overview of the steps required to generate an FSK modulated waveform.



1. Turn on FSK modulation using the SOURce[1]: FSK:STAT ON command.
2. Use the APPLy command to select a carrier waveform. Alternatively, the FUNC, FREQ, AMPL, and DCO commands can be used to create a carrier waveform with a designated frequency, amplitude and offset. The carrier waveform can be sine, square or ramp.
3. Select an internal or external modulation source using the SOURce[1]:FSK:SOUR command.
4. Set the hop frequency using the SOURce[1]:FSK:FREQ command.
5. Use the SOURce[1]: FSK:INT:RATE command to set the FSK rate. The FSK rate can only be set for internal sources.

SOURce[1]:FSKey:STATe

Set → / → Query

Description	Turns FSK Modulation on or off. By default FSK modulation is off.
⚠ Note	As only one mode is allowed at any one time, other modes (AM, FM, Sweep etc.) will be disabled when FSK modulation is enabled.
Syntax	**SOURce[1]:FSKey:STATe {OFF|ON}**

Example	**SOUR1:FSK:STAT ON**	
	Enables FSK modulation.	
Query Syntax	**SOURce[1]:FSKey:STATe?**	
Return Parameter	0	Disabled (OFF)
	1	Enabled (ON)
Query Example	**SOUR1:FSK:STAT?**	
	>1	
	FSK modulation is currently enabled.	

SOURce[1]:FSKey:SOURce

Set → / → Query

Description	Sets or queries the FSK source as internal or external. Internal is the default source.
⚠ Note	If an external FSK source is selected, FSK rate is controlled by the Trigger input port on the rear panel.
Syntax	**SOURce[1]:FSKey:SOURce {INTernal|EXTernal}**
Example	**SOUR1:FSK:SOUR EXT**
	Sets the FSK source to external.
Query Syntax	**SOURce[1]:FSKey:SOURce?**

Return Parameter	INT	Internal
	EXT	External
Query Example	**SOUR1:FSK:SOUR?**	
	>INT	
	The FSK source is set to internal.	

SOURce[1]:FSKey:FREQuency

Set → / → Query

Description	Sets the FSK hop frequency. The default hop frequency is set to 100Hz.

Note	For FSK, the modulating waveform is a square wave with a duty cycle of 50%.	
Syntax	**SOURce[1]:FSKey:FREQuency {<frequency>|MINimum|MAXimum}**	
Parameter	<frequency>	0.1Hz~ 25MHz* 0.1Hz~ 1MHz (Ramp)
	*AFG-2112 limited to 12MHz, AFG-2105 limited to 5MHz.	
Example	**SOUR1:FSK:FREQ +1.0000E+02** Sets the FSK hop frequency to 100Hz.	
Query Syntax	**SOURce[1]:FSKey:FREQuency? [MINimum|MAXimum]**	
Return Parameter	<NR3>	Returns the frequency in Hz.
Query Example	**SOUR1:FSK:FREQ? MAX** **>+2.0000E+07** Returns the maximum hop frequency allowed.	

SOURce[1]:FSKey:INTernal:RATE

Set → / → Query

Description	Sets or queries the FSK rate for internal sources only.	
Note	External sources will ignore this command.	
Syntax	**SOURce[1]:FSKey:INTernal:RATE {<rate in Hz>|MINimum|MAXimum}**	
Parameter	<rate in Hz>	2 mHz~100 kHz
Example	**SOUR1:FSK:INT:RATE MAX** Sets the rate to the maximum (100kHz).	
Query Syntax	**SOURce[1]:FSKey:INTernal:RATE? [MINimum|MAXimum]**	
Return Parameter	<NR3>	Returns the FSK rate in Hz.

Query example **SOUR1:FSK:INT:RATE?**

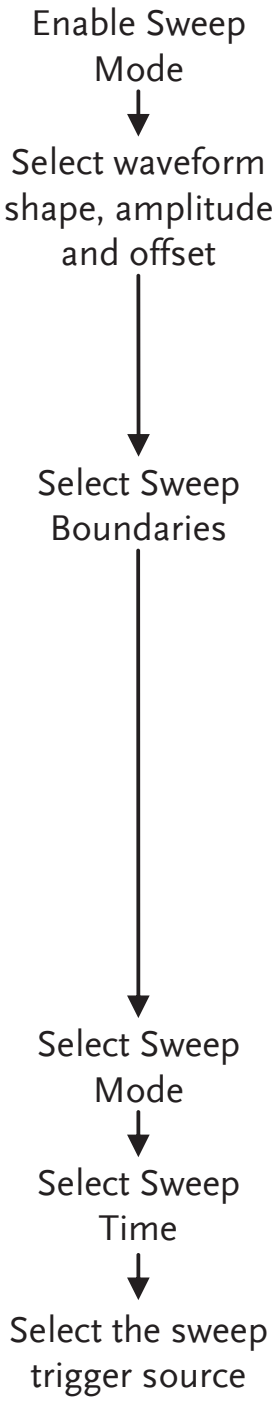
>+1.0000E+05

Returns the FSK rate (100kHz).

Frequency Sweep Commands

Sweep Overview

Below shows the order in which commands must be executed to perform a sweep.



1. Turn on Sweep mode using the SOURce[1]: SWE:STAT ON command.

2. Use the APPLy command to select the waveform shape. Alternatively, the FUNC, FREQ, AMPL, and DCO commands can be used to create a waveform (sine, square, ramp) with a designated frequency, amplitude and offset.

3. Set the frequency boundaries by setting the start and stop frequencies.

   Start~Stop Use the SOURce[1]:FREQ:STAR and SOURce[1]:FREQ:STOP to set the start and stop frequencies. To sweep up, set the stop frequency higher than the start frequency. To sweep down, set the start frequency higher than the stop frequency.

4. Choose Linear or Logarithmic spacing using the SOURce[1]:SWE:SPAC command.

5. Choose the sweep time (rate) using the SOURce[1]:SWE:RATE command.

6. Select an internal or external sweep trigger source using the SOURce[1]:SOUR command.

SOURce[1]:SWEep:STATe

Set → / → Query

Description	Sets or disables Sweep mode. By default sweep is disabled. Sweep must be enabled before setting other parameters.	
⚠ Note	Any modes will be disabled if sweep mode is enabled.	
Syntax	**SOURce[1]:SWEep:STATe {OFF|ON}**	
Example	**SOUR1:SWE:STAT ON** Enables sweep mode.	
Query Syntax	**SOURce[1]:SWEep:STATe?**	
Return Parameter	0	Disabled (OFF)
	1	Enabled (ON)
Query Example	**SOUR1:SWE:STAT?** **>1** Sweep mode is currently enabled.	

SOURce[1]:FREQuency:STARt

Set → / → Query

Description	Sets the start frequency of the sweep. 100Hz is the default start frequency.	
⚠ Note	To sweep up set the stop frequency higher than the start frequency. Set the stop frequency lower than the start frequency to sweep down.	
Syntax	**SOURce[1]:FREQuency:STARt {<frequency>|MINimum|MAXimum}**	
Parameter	<frequency>	0.1Hz ~ 25MHz* 0.1Hz ~ 1MHz (Ramp)
	*AFG-2112 limited to 12MHz, AFG-2105 limited to 5MHz.	

Example	**SOUR1:FREQ:STAR +2.0000E+03**	
	Sets the start frequency to 2kHz.	
Query Syntax	**SOURce[1]:FREQuency:STARt? [MINimum|MAXimum]**	
Return Parameter	<NR3>	Returns the start frequency in Hz.
Query Example	**SOUR1:FREQ:STAR? MAX**	
	>+2.0000E+07	
	Returns the maximum start frequency allowed.	

SOURce[1]:FREQuency:STOP

Set → Query

Description	Sets the stop frequency of the sweep. 1 kHz is the default start frequency.	
⚠ Note	To sweep up set the stop frequency higher than the start frequency. Set the stop frequency lower than the start frequency to sweep down.	
Syntax	**SOURce[1]:FREQuency:STOP {<frequency>|MINimum|MAXimum}**	
Parameter	<frequency>	0.1Hz ~ 25MHz* 0.1Hz ~ 1MHz (Ramp)
	*AFG-2112 limited to 12MHz, AFG-2105 limited to 5MHz.	
Query Example	**SOUR1:FREQ:STOP +2.0000E+03**	
	Sets the stop frequency to 2kHz.	
Query Syntax	**SOURce[1]:FREQuency:STOP? [MINimum|MAXimum]**	
Return Parameter	<NR3>	Returns the stop frequency in Hz.
Example	**SOUR1:FREQ:STOP? MAX**	
	>+2.0000E+07	
	Returns the maximum stop frequency allowed.	

SOURce[1]:SWEep:SPACing

Set → / → Query

Description	Sets linear or logarithmic sweep spacing. The default spacing is linear.	
Syntax	**SOURce[1]:SWEep:SPACing {LINear|LOGarithmic}**	
Example	**SOUR1:SWE:SPAC LIN** Sets the spacing to linear.	
Query Syntax	**SOURce[1]:SWEep:SPACing?**	
Return Parameter	LIN	Linear spacing
	LOG	Logarithmic spacing
Query Example	**SOUR1:SWE:SPAC?** **>LIN** The spacing is currently set as linear.	

SOURce[1]:SWEep:RATE

Set → / → Query

Description	Sets or queries the sweep rate. The default sweep rate is 100 Hz. This command is the equivalent to using the Rate function on the front panel.	
⚠ Note	The function generator automatically determines the number of frequency points that are used for the sweep based on the sweep rate.	
Syntax	**SOURce[1]:SWEep:RATE {<Hz>|MINimum|MAXimum}**	
Parameter	<Hz>	2mHz ~1kHz (equivalent to a sweep time of 500s ~ 1ms)
Example	**SOUR1:SWE:RATE +1.0000E+00** Sets the rate to 1 Hz (1 second).	
Query Syntax	**SOURce[1]:SWEep:RATE? {<Hz>| MINimum|MAXimum}**	
Return Parameter	<NR3>	Returns sweep rate in Hz.

Query Example	**SOUR1:SWE:RATE?** **>+2.0000000E+01** Returns the sweep rate (20 Hz).

SOURce[1]:SWEep:SOURce

Set → / → Query

Description	Sets or queries the trigger source as immediate (internal) or external. Immediate (internal) is the default trigger source. IMMediate will constantly output a swept waveform. EXTernal will output a swept waveform after each external trigger pulse (TTL positive edge).
⚠ Note	If EXTernal is selected, the trigger period must be greater than the sweep time + 125nS.
Syntax	**SOURce[1]: SWEep:SOURce {IMMediate|EXTernal }**
Example	**SOUR1: SWE:SOUR EXT** Sets the sweep source to external.
Query Syntax	**SOURce[1]: SWEep:SOURce?**

Return Parameter		
	IMM	Immediate
	EXT	External

Query Example	**SOUR1:SWE:SOUR?** **>IMM** The sweep source is set to immediate.

Frequency Counter Commands

COUNter:GATe

Set → Query

Description	Sets or queries the gate time for the frequency counter function.	
Note	The counter function is only applicable for the AFG-21XX models.	
Syntax	**COUNter:GATe <seconds>**	
Parameter	<seconds>	0.01S, 0.1S, 1S, 10S
Example	**COUN:GAT 10S** Sets the gate time to 10 seconds.	
Query Syntax	**COUNter:GATe?**	
Return Parameter	<NR3>	Returns the gate time in seconds.
Query Example	**COUN:GAT?** **>1.000E-02** The gate time is current set to 0.01 second.	

COUNter:STATe

Set → Query

Description	Turns the frequency counter on/off.	
Syntax	**COUNter:STATe [ON/OFF]**	
Note	The counter function is only applicable for the AFG-21XX models.	
Parameter	ON	Turns the counter function on.
	OFF	Turns the counter function off.
Example	**COUN:STAT ON** Turns the frequency counter on.	
Query Syntax	**COUNter:STATe?**	

Return Parameter	0	Counter function is off.
	1	Counter function is on.
Query Example	COUN:STAT? >1 Counter is on.	

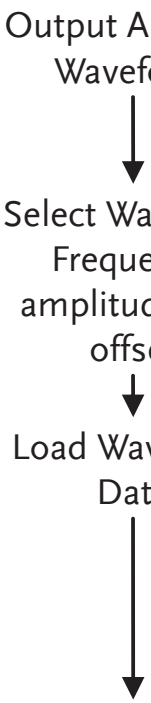
COUNter:VALue? → Query

Description	Queries the counter frequency.	
Note	The counter function is only applicable for the AFG-21XX models.	
Syntax	COUNter:VALue?	
Return Parameter	<NR3>	Returns the counter frequency.
Example	COUN:VAL? >1.000E+03 The counter frequency is 1kHz.	

Arbitrary Waveform Commands

Arbitrary Waveform Overview

Use the steps below to output an arbitrary waveform over the remote interface.



1. Use the SOURce[1]:FUNCtion USER command to output the arbitrary waveform currently selected in memory.

2. Use the APPLy command to select frequency, amplitude and DC offset. Alternatively, the FUNC, FREQ, AMPL, and DCO commands can be used.

3. Waveform data (4k points per waveform) can be downloaded into volatile memory using the DATA:DAC command. Binary integer or decimal integer values in the range of ± 511 can be used.

4. The waveform rate is the product of the number of points in the waveform and the waveform frequency.

   Rate = Frequency × # points

Range:	Rate:	0.1Hz ~ 20MHz
	Frequency:	0.1Hz ~ 10MHz
	# points:	2~4096

SOURce[1]:FUNCtion USER

Set → / → Query

Description	Use the SOURce[1]:FUNCtion USER command to output the arbitrary waveform currently selected in memory. The waveform is output with the current frequency, amplitude and offset settings. The query returns the current output.
Syntax	**SOURce[1]:FUNCtion USER**
Example	**SOUR1:FUNC USER** Selects and outputs the current waveform in memory.
Query Syntax	**SOURce[1]:FUNCtion?**

Return Parameter

SIN	Sine wave
SQU	Square wave
RAMP	Ramp wave
NOIS	Noise wave
ARB	Arbitrary wave

Query Example

SOURce1:FUNCtion?
>SQU

A square waveform is the current output.

DATA:DAC

Set →

Description	The DATA:DAC command is used to download binary or decimal integer values into memory using the IEEE-488.2 binary block format or as an ordered list of values. After the values have been downloaded into memory the SOURce[1]:FUNCtion USER command can be used to output the ARB waveform in memory.
Note	The integer values (±511) correspond to the maximum and minimum peak amplitudes of the

waveform. For instance, for a waveform with an amplitude of 5Vpp (0 offset), the value 511 is the equivalent of 2.5 Volts and -511 is the equivalent of -2.5V. If the integer values do not span the full output range, the peak amplitude will be limited.

The IEEE-488.2 binary block format is comprised of three parts:

a. Initialization character (#)
b. Digit length (in ASCII) of the number of bytes
c. Number of bytes

IEEE 488.2 binary block format uses two bytes to represent waveform data (16 bit integer). Therefore the number of bytes is always twice the number of data points. In the example above, the data block represents 8 data points.

Syntax	**DATA:DAC VOLATILE, 0, {<binary block>|<value>, <value>, . . . }**	
Parameter	<binary block>	Points 2~4096 in binary block format
	<value>	Decimal or integer values ±511

Example1

DATA:DAC VOLATILE, 0, #216 Binary Data

The command above downloads 8 integer points stored in 16 bytes to memory using the binary block format.

Example2

DATA:DAC VOLATILE, 0, 511, 206, 0, -206, -511, -206, 0, 206

The command above downloads the data values (511, 206, 0, -206, -511, -206, 0, 206) to memory using the ordered list method.

Save and Recall Commands

Up to 10 different instrument states can be stored to non-volatile memory (# 0~9) and up to 10 different ARB waveforms can be saved to memory locations 10~19.

*SAV

Set →

Description	Saves the current instrument state to a specified save location or an ARB waveform to the specified location. When a state is saved, all the current instrument settings, functions, modulation parameters and waveforms are also saved. Memory locations 0~9, save the instrument state only, whilst memory locations 10~19 save ARB data.	
⚠ Note	The *RST command will not delete saved instrument states from memory.	
Syntax	***SAV {NR1}**	
Parameter	0~9	Save state
	10~19	Save ARB data
Example	***SAV 0** Save the instrument state to memory location 0.	

*RCL

Set →

Description	Recall previously saved instrument states from memory locations 0~9 or recall the previously saved ARB waveforms from memory locations 10~19.	
Syntax	***RCL {NR1}**	
Parameter	0~9	Recall state
	10~19	Recall ARB data

Example ***RCL 0**

Recall the instrument state from memory location 0 (assuming location 0 has been previously saved).

APPENDIX

Error Messages

The AFG-2000 has a number of specific error codes. If a setting error occurs whilst using the function generator, an error message will be momentarily displayed on the screen.

Interface Error Messages

Error code	Description
E01	Frequency forced duty cycle change.
E02	Frequency reduced for ramp function
E03	Frequency made compatible with FM
E04	Frequency made compatible with FSK
E05	Frequency made compatible with Sweep
E06	Mod function cannot be performed under current setting
E07	Frequency over range
E08	Frequency over resolution
E09	Amplitude over range
E10	Amplitude over resolution
E11	Offset over range
E12	Offset over resolution
E13	Duty over range
E14	Duty over resolution

E15	ARB frequency over range
E16	ARB frequency over resolution
E17	ARB rate over range
E18	ARB rate over resolution
E19	ARB point over range
E20	ARB point over resolution
E21	ARB value over range
E22	ARB value over resolution
E23	Mod rate over range
E24	Mod rate over resolution
E25	Mod sym over range
E26	Mod sym over resolution
E27	AM depth over range
E28	AM depth over resolution
E29	FM deviation over range
E30	FM deviation over resolution
E31	FSK hop frequency over range
E32	FSK hop frequency over resolution
E33	Sweep frequency over range
E34	Sweep frequency over resolution
E35	Sweep rate over range
E36	Sweep rate over resolution
E37	Save setting over setting number range
E38	Recall setting over setting number range
E39	Recall set has no data
E40	Value over resolution
E41	Queue overflow

AFG-2000 Series Specifications

The specifications apply when the function generator is powered on for at least 30 minutes under +20°C~+30°C.

AFG-2000 models		2005	2012	2025	2105	2112	2125
Waveforms		Sine, Square, Ramp, Noise, ARB					
Arbitrary Functions							
	Sample Rate	20 MSa/s					
	Repetition Rate	10MHz					
	Waveform Length	4k points					
	Amplitude Resolution	10 bits					
	Non-Volatile Memory	4k points					
Frequency Characteristics							
Range	Sine	0.1Hz~ 5MHz	0.1Hz~ 12MHz	0.1Hz~ 25MHz	0.1Hz~ 5MHz	0.1Hz~ 12MHz	0.1Hz~ 25MHz
	Square	0.1Hz~ 5MHz	0.1Hz~ 12MHz	0.1Hz~ 25MHz	0.1Hz~ 5MHz	0.1Hz~ 12MHz	0.1Hz~ 25MHz
	Triangle, Ramp	1MHz					
Resolution		0.1Hz					
Accuracy	Stability	±20 ppm					
	Aging	±1 ppm, per 1 year					
	Tolerance	≤ 1 mHz					
Output Characteristics							
Amplitude	Range	1 mVpp to 10 Vpp (into 50Ω) 2 mVpp to 20 Vpp (open-circuit) 1 mVpp to 5 Vpp (into 50Ω) for 20MHz-25MHz 2 mVpp to 10 Vpp (open-circuit) for 20MHz-25MHz					
	Accuracy	± 2% of setting ±1 mVpp (at 1 kHz/into 50Ω without DC offset)					
	Resolution	1 mV or 3 digits					
	Flatness	± 1% (0.1dB) ≤100kHz ± 3% (0.3 dB) ≤5MHz ± 5% (0.4 dB) ≤12MHz ±20%(2dB)≤20MHz ± 5% (0.4 dB) ≤25MHz (sine wave relative to 1 kHz/into 50Ω)					
	Units	Vpp, Vrms, dBm					

Offset	Range	±5 Vpk ac +dc (into 50Ω) ±10Vpk ac +dc (Open circuit) ±2.5 Vpk ac +dc (into 50Ω) for 20MHz-25MHz ±5Vpk ac +dc (Open circuit) for 20MHz-25MHz
	Accuracy	2% of setting + 5 mV+ 0.5% of amplitude
Waveform Output	Impedance	50Ω typical (fixed) > 300kΩ (output disabled)
	Attenuator	—
	Protection	Short-circuit protected Overload relay automatically disables main output
SYNC Output	Level	TTL-compatible into>1kΩ
	Impedance	50Ω nominal
	Fan Out	—
	Rise of Fall Time	≤ 25ns
Sine wave Characteristics		
	Harmonic distortion	≤–55 dBc DC ~ 200kHz, Ampl > 0.1Vpp ≤–50 dBc 200kHz ~ 1MHz, Ampl > 0.1Vpp ≤–35 dBc 1MHz ~ 5MHz, Ampl > 0.1Vpp ≤–30 dBc 5MHz ~ 25MHz, Ampl > 0.1Vpp
Square wave Characteristics		
	Rise/Fall Time	≤25ns at maximum output. (into 50 Ω load)
	Overshoot	<5%
	Asymmetry (@50% Duty)	1% of period +1 ns
	Variable duty Cycle	1.0% to 99.0% ≤100kHz 20.0% to 80.0% ≤ 5MHz 40.0% to 60.0% ≤ 10MHz 50% ≤ 25MHz
Ramp Characteristics		
	Linearity	< 0.1% of peak output
	Variable Symmetry	0% to 100% (0.1% Resolution)

AM Modulation			
	Carrier Waveforms	—	Sine, Square, Ramp
	Modulating Waveforms	—	Sine, Square, Triangle
	Modulating Frequency	—	2mHz to 20kHz (Int) DC to 20kHz (Ext)
	Depth	—	0% to 120.0%
	Source	—	Internal / External
FM Modulation			
	Carrier Waveforms	—	Sine, Square, Ramp
	Modulating Waveforms	—	Sine, Square, Triangle
	Modulating Frequency	—	2mHz to 20kHz (Int) DC to 20kHz (Ext)
	Peak Deviation	—	DC to Max Frequency
	Source	—	Internal / External
Sweep			
	Waveforms	—	Sine, Square, Ramp
	Type	—	Linear or Logarithmic
	Start/Stop Freq	—	0.1Hz to Max Frequency
	Sweep Time	—	1ms to 500s
	Source	—	Internal / External
FSK			
	Carrier Waveforms	—	Sine, Square, Ramp
	Modulating Waveforms	—	50% duty cycle square
	Modulation Rate	—	2mHz to 100 kHz (INT) DC to 100 kHz(EXT)
	Frequency Range	—	0.1Hz to Max Frequency
	Source	—	Internal / External

Frequency Counter			
	Range	—	5Hz to 150MHz
	Accuracy	—	Time Base accuracy±1count
	Time Base	—	±20ppm (23˚C ±5˚C) after 30 minutes warm up
	Resolution	—	The maximum resolution is: 100nHz for 1Hz, 0.1Hz for 100MHz.
	Input Impedance	—	1kΩ/1pf
	Sensitivity	—	35mVrms ~ 30Vms (5Hz to 150MHz)
Save/Recall		10 Groups of Setting Memories (Locations 0~9 only for instrument state, Locations 10~19 only for ARB data)	
Interface		USB (Device)	
Display		LCD	
General Specifications			
	Power Source	AC100~240V, 50~60Hz	
	Power Consumption	25 VA (Max)	
	Operating Environment	Temperature to satisfy the specification : 18 ~ 28˚C Operating temperature : 0 ~ 40˚C Relative Humidity: ≤ 80%, 0 ~ 40˚C ≤ 70%, 35 ~ 40˚C Installation category : CAT Ⅱ	
	Operating Altitude	2000 Meters	
	Storage Temperature	-10~70˚C, Humidity: ≤80%	
	Dimensions (WxHxD)	266(W) x 107(H) x 293(D) mm	
	Weight	Approx. 2.5kg	
	Accessories	GTL-101× 1 GTL-101× 2 Quick Start Guide ×1 CD (user manual + software) ×1 Power cord×1	

EC Declaration of Conformity

We
GOOD WILL INSTRUMENT CO., LTD.
declare that the below mentioned product
Type of Product: Arbitrary Function Generator
Model Number: AFG-2125, AFG-2025, AFG-2112,
AFG-2012, AFG-2105 ,AFG-2005
is herewith confirmed to comply with the requirements set out in the Council Directive on the Approximation of the Law of Member States relating to Electromagnetic Compatibility (2014/30/EU) and Low Voltage Directive (2014/35/EU).
For the evaluation regarding the Electromagnetic Compatibility and Low Voltage Directive, the following standards were applied:

◎ **EMC**	
EN 61326-1: EN 61326-2-1:	Electrical equipment for measurement, control and laboratory use –– EMC requirements (2013)
Conducted & Radiated Emission EN 55011: 2009+A1: 2010	Electrical Fast Transients EN 61000-4-4: 2012
Current Harmonics EN 61000-3-2: 2014	Surge Immunity EN 61000-4-5: 2006
Voltage Fluctuations EN 61000-3-3: 2013	Conducted Susceptibility EN 61000-4-6: 2014
Electrostatic Discharge EN 61000-4-2: 2009	Power Frequency Magnetic Field EN 61000-4-8: 2010
Radiated Immunity EN 61000-4-3: 2006+A1: 2008+A2: 2010	Voltage Dip/ Interruption EN 61000-4-11: 2004
Low Voltage Equipment Directive 2014/35/EU	
Safety Requirements	**IEC 61010-1: 2010 (Third Edition)**

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